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FCE Result

Workbook Resource Pack with Key

Paul A Davies & Tim Falla



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The circle of life



Reading

Part 1 Multiple choice

- 1 Quickly read the text opposite about personality. and decide which of sentences a-c is false.
 - a. The research was carried out online,
 - b. The research focused on five personality traits.
 - c. The research only involved women.
- 2 For questions I-B, choose the answer (A, B, C or D) which you think his best, according to the text.
 - 1 Research on identical twins shows that
 - A personality makes people different from one another,
 - B people are interested in personality.
 - C our personalities change as we grow older.
 - D our personalities do not change through life.
 - 2 Srivastava and his team wanted to
 - A test a new theory.
 - B test an existing theory.
 - C. carry out a study larger than previous ones,
 - D show that they could do research using the
 - 3 The study
 - A looked at people's lives over many years.
 - B Tooked at people's lives over a short period.
 - C looked at adults of many different ages
 - D took many years to complete.
 - 4 The results showed that people who are conscientions generally
 - A change a lot during their twenties.
 - B become less conscientious as they get older.
 - C. don't change.
 - D have unsuccessful relationships.
 - 5 Srivastava thinks that
 - A old men are irritable.
 - B both men and women get nicer as they get older.
 - C women get nicer but men don't.
 - Di people are generally more agreeable when they are younger,

- 6 The results of the study
 - A correspond with people's actual experience.
 - E contradict common sense.
 - C fell us that nobody changes.
 - D revealed no change in openness.
- 7 What differences between men and women did the study reveal?
 - A It didn't reveal any differences.
 - B It revealed that men and women differ in all of the 'Big Five' traits.
 - C it revealed differences in early adulthood which lessen as people get older.
 - D It revealed that men score higher in two Big Five' traits.
- 6 Srivastava has
 - A made further research into personality unnecessary.
 - B convinced other psychologists that he is
 - C made people question the results of previous research.
 - D asked for more research to be done,







4 Unit 1

You're nicer than you used to be

ersonality is one of the most interesting ways in which people are different from one another. But where does our personality come from? Are we born with it or does it change as we get older? A great deal of research into personality (notably the studies carried out on twins) incloses that people's personalities are more or less fixed before they are born.

However, not everyone is convinced. Psychologist Sanjay Stivastuva and a team of researchers from the University of California, Bockoley, have just completed a large-scale study into personality, via the Internet. Srivestove explains what he and his team were trying find out. 'One of the major theories of personality asserts that personality traits are largely set by genetice, and, by consequence, changes in personality traits should slow as we get older. We set out to test that theory.' The researchers evaluated data from 137,515 adults aged between 21 and 60. The team fecuned on five personality traits – what scientists call.

"The Big Five.' These are:

- 1 Conscientiousness how careful, thorough and selfdisciplined are you?
- 2 Agreeableness how considerate and helpful are you?
- 3 Neuroticism how self-conscious and tense are you?
- 4 Openness how curious, imaginative and open to new experiences are you?
 - 5 Extravarsion how accieble, assertive and energetic are you?

The huge amount of data, collected over the internet, so allowed for the five traits to be studied across many age groups. What they found contradicted long-hald assumptions

about when personalities are set. Conscientiousness, a trait marked by organisation and discipline and linked

to success at work and in relationships, was found to increase through the age ranges studied, with the most change occurring in a person's twenties. Similarly, agreeableness, a trait associated with being within generous and helpful, contradicted the theory that

as personalities don't change after the age of 30. On the contrary, people in the study showed the most change in agressableness during that thirties and continued to improve through their sixties. This even happened among men, which dibturks the concept of 'irritable did men', Strusstava dialons.

The changes in these two traits revealed in the study seem to correspond with the experiences that people tend to have at certain stages of their lives. Common sense tells us that people become more responsible and conscientious as they make and become better at managing their jobs and relationatips. Similarly, agreeableness changes most in people's thirties when many of them are reising a family and take on the role of cares. Openness aboved small declines in both men and women over time, a change that indicates less

men and women over time, a creange that instracts the interest in forming new relationships, and reflects the tendency we have as we get older to mend more time with a small group of well-known relatives and friends, and less time going out and meeting new people.

The personality traits were generally consistent between men and women, except for neutoricism and extreversion, with young women scoring higher than young men in both. "When people talk about The Big Five, Situascaye says, 'neutoricism is probably the one that marke women and men out most clearly from one another—and it's something that's been demonstrated before." However, the difference in neutoricism is only appearant in youth and young adulthood, and

the gap between man and women in the both neuroticism and extraversion natrows as people age.

The date collected by Shvastava and his beam throws doubt on the conclusion, drawn from studies of twing, that our personalities are largely determined by our gance. The issue is still holy to debated among psychologists, and a met deal mure research.

and a great deal more research will be required before the experts are able to agree.





Vocabulary

Relationships

 Complete the story with the correct form of the verbs in the boxes. Use your dictionary to help you.

Part 1 When Hilary met Sam

ask out chat up fancy get on meet

Hilary and Sam first ¹ iner at a party five years ago. It wasn't exactly love at first sight, but Sam

³ Hilary as soon as he saw her.
However, Hilary spent the whole evening

⁵ another boy. They didn't see each other for a couple of months, then met again by chance at a mutual friend's bouse. They

"really well and this time Sam seized his chance and ⁵ Bilary



Part 2 In it on? Is it off?

fall in love fall out go out made up split up

They b together for six months but then they had a big argument and b with each other. However, after a week apart, Sam realised that he b with Hilary, and that he didn't want to b for good. So they b and started seeing each other again again.

Part 3 A sad ending

break off ger back together get divorced ger engaged get married propose

Three years ago Sam 11 to Hilary.

She accepted and they 12 Sam bought Hilary an expensive engagement ring. But they kept on having rows and at one point Hilary the engagement. Nevertheless, they 16 and in the end they 25 and bought a flat. But they found living together very difficult and the marriage only lasted two years. They 16 last month.

2 Look at the pictures and write the story of Jane and Chris's relationship using verbs from 1.











Grammar

1

Talking about the future

•	ing mount mer annual	school?
fu co	omplete sentences a-i with an appropriate ture form. Use the present simple, the present mtinuous, going to or will and a verb from the	Eleanor Yes, l. 1 (take) a gap year. I'vi applied for a job in Kenya. Gary Really! Doing what? Eleanor Well, assuming I get the job, l. 2
bo	X.	(teach) in a school somewhere.
	rrive be borrow do finish save meet miss play stay	Gary When ³ the Job
		Eleanor In early September.
	'What on Saturday evening?' 'I don't know yet.'	Gary So this time next year you 4(lin in Africa.
b	John can't find his gloves, so he mine.	Eleanor Yes, exciting, isn't iff
C	"What time your plane in Amsterdam?"	Andrea What do you think you 5
d	Pete has decided not to take a holiday this ye	
	He at home.	still (work) here. But hopefully 1
E	Why are you wearing a tracksuit!"	7 (be promoted). What about you?
	'i football.'	Andrea 1 8 (leave) by then, In fact I
1	coffee, please."	(start) applying for new jobs nes week.
8	We should have left home earlier. We definite baven't got time to get to the station. We our train.	Robert Reallyl I saw a job advertised in the pape that would sult you down to the ground, I (bring) the paper in tomorrow,
h	The film at ten, so I	Andrea Thanks
	home by 10.30.	Robert I noticed that the closing date for
1	'What time Liam this evening?'	applications (be) next week, so
	'At eight outside the Town hall."	you 12 (need) to hurry.

Choose the correct future form to complete a-f.
 a By the time I'm 20, I'll have been studying/be studying English for 10 years.
 b This time next week I'll be stiting/have sat on

Will you be seeing/have seen David this evening? To, I won't have time.'

 When I've finished The Do Vinci Code I'll have read/heen reading all of Dan Brown's novels.

 (Il have been paying off/paid off all my debts by 2015.

 Can't you take Saturday off By then you'll be working/have been working for ten days without.

3 Use the verbs in brackets to complete the two conversations below with appropriate future forms.

Sometimes more than one answer is possible. Gary Have you got any plans for when you leave

a plane to New York.

a break,

Listening

Part 4 Multiple choice

- 1 of You will hear an excerpt from a radio programme about a woman who has achieved something remarkable at the age of 84. Listen and answer questions a-d.
 - a How old was Mrs Schofield when she left school?
 - b How long has she been studying at college?
 - c. How many lessons does she have a week?
 - d How many times had she travelled abroad he/ore she started the course?
- 2 of Listen again and for questions 1-7 choose the best answer, A, B or C.
 - 1 What did Mrs Schofield learn at school?
 - A She learnt to read but not to write.
 - B She learnt to make a certain article of clothing.
 - C She learnt nothing,
 - What problems did Mrs Schoffeld have when she was shopping?
 - A She could only buy cornflakes,
 - B She couldn't read the labels on packages.
 - C She only bought things with pictures on

- 4 What was the experience of going to college like for her?
 - A She didn't like the amount of homework she was given.
 - B She lacked motivation.
 - C It was one of the hardest things she's ever done.
- 5 Mrs Schofield's plan was to write to
 - A her relations in a number of different countries.
 - B one relation in the USA.
 - C relations with whom she was still in contact.
- 6 How was she able to find out about local news?
 - A She used to ask her neighbours.
 - B She had the local paper read to her by somebody else.
 - C She used to try to read the local paper.
- 7 What does she want to do now!
 - A She wants to gain the confidence to do anything.
 - B She wants to go on a long journey.
 - C She wants to carry on learning.



Use of English

Part 4 Key word transformations

- 1 Read the dictionary extracts and answer these questions.
 - a. How does the entry show that a phrasal verb is transitive?
 - What symbol is used to show that a phrasal verb is separable (i.e. that the object can be placed between the verb and the particle)?

Benic basis in right to finite main the prior son most of the promedia and the property of t

us conde ab star streng och svett es taughtig, crystag til 48-dig, det andrugsam ab usual viguesiet in annack ab cucidinniy openaci die gele, akti nut fullkedighely sekon by a large dog.

Oxford Advanced Learner's Distinuery, 7th edition

- 2. For each of a h complete the second sentence to that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence Use he word given and a phrasal verb with look or set. The phrasal verbs you need are in the extracts
 - a. If you're ever in our part of the country, do V 511 1.5.

if you're ever in our part of the country __ 00 J6.

b . burnt the sausages and caused the smoke alarm to go off

i burnt the sausages and the smoke alarm

a. Joe tends to feel superior to people who don't earn as much money as he does.

... people who Joe tends to ___ don't earn as much money as he does.

d. A gang of teenagers attacked a man in broad daylight yesterday

by a gang of teenagers in broad daylight yesterday

e. The terrible weather delayed the departure of the ferry by six hours.

Owing to the terrible weather, the departure of by six hours

f. We all watched in a lence as the magician performed his trick

We all in whence as he magician performed his trick.

g. The house stands about 50 metres away from the road

back

The house ahou.

50 metres rom the road

h. The police are investigating the possibility that the two crimes are inked.

the possibility The police ... that the two crimes are linked

Unit 1 9



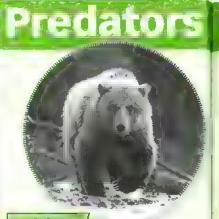
Wila



Reading

Part 3 Multiple matching

- Read the text opposite quickly Say in which parts of the world three of the animals are found. Where is the fourth normally found?
- 2 Read the text again carefully and for questions 1.15, choose from the animals (A-D). The animals may be chosen more than once.
 - I If this animal is about to attack, be as loud as
 - If you get close to one of these animals, you should talk to it
 - 3 You should look straight into this anima 's eyes
 - 4. This animat is attracted by colourful clothing.
 - 5 You should not make eye contact with this a, intel
 - 6 You're more likely to be attacked by this anima.
 f you show your fear
 - 7 This animal is more likely to attack you if you make sudden movements in the water.
 - This animal usually hunts in the dark
 - 9 You can avoid being a tacked by this animal if you stand behind a tree.
 - 10 If you are attacked by this animal, try to pretend that you are not alive
 - Pretending not to be adve will not prevent an adaptive this animal.
 - 12 This anima, kills its prev by pulling it under he waler
 - 13 This animal usually makes an attack then eaves its prey to die.
 - 14. This animal can't move as fast as humans
 - 15 Attacks on humans by this animal are becoming more frequent.



Grizziy Bear

These massive animals can be found in the hills of Canada, Alaska and parts of the USA. Seeing one in the wild is an amazing expenence, that is, unless you get too close if you do find yourself tace-to-face with

S a grizzly bear what should you do? The main reason that a bear might attack you is if you surprise it. You can help to avoid attack by making some noise when you think you are in a bear's environment if a bear sees you, heigh speaking in a low calin voice and

back away stowly Watch the bear but don't look it in the eye. Your aim is to show the bear that you are human, and not frightened, but you mustn't appear threatening. Open your coat and try to look as large as possible, if the bear runs at you, do not run ayay.

s as it is likely to chase you and you will not be able to outrun it if the bear does make contact with you, ie down on your front and play dead!

Saltwater Crocodile

Every year there are hundreds of deadly saltwater crocodile attacks in Southeast Asia. So, how can you

24 avoid an attack from one of these creatures? Firstly,

1 Jult 2



stay away from water where there are known to be crocodiles, especially at night when they hunt. And don't dangle your arms or legs off a boat into the water at any time! Avoid surprising the enimals if you see

zs you are going to come near to one, make a noise by slapping the water or blowing a whistle. If you are on land, run from the crocodile as fast as you can, away from the water Although crocodiles are not as slow as they sometimes appear, they can only run short

to distances, and even then, a fit human should be able to putrup them. Moreover, their necks aren't very flexible so try to get behind a solid object like a tree. In water, cracodiles tend to drag their pray under and drown them, so if you are attacked, you must fight back.

Great White Shark

Great White Sharks are to be found mainly in Florida. California, South Africa and Australia. They are certainly 'great' growing up to six metres and weighing up to 2,000 kilograms. These animals reputation as flerca predators is well-carned, but they are actually not

to responsible for many attacks on humans. However in areas where sharks are known to exist, there are sensible precautions to take. The best advice is, of



course, to stay out of shark-infested waters. especially in the evening and early morning, when 45 most shark attacks occur. If you have to go in the water carry a weapon, and dress to dark colours Bright swimwear, and shiny jewellery and watches can attract sharks. Also, avoid splashing in the water. Swim quietly and smoothly at all times. If

so you splash in the water, a shark could mistake you for a wounded animal and be attracted to an easy target. Sharks bite their prey then move away until the victim dies of its wounds. So, if you are attacked, playing 'dead' won't help you. The best

so thing is to get out of the water, but failing that, try to hit the shack's eyes and gills

Lion

As humans destroy the lion's natural habitats, lion attacks on humans are increasing, though they are still relatively rare. So, here's how to protect

to yourself when walleng in iton territory. Firstly avoid hiking alone, and never do so at dusk or dayun when ions are most active. When hiking, make a lot of noise so that you don't surprise a Jon. If you see one crouching and hidling, be

as prepared for a possible attack. Stay calm, look around for something to use as a weapon, and do not run. Make yourself appear larger by opening your coat or holding your hands above your head Do not crouch down or bend over if you can help

zo it. Stare the ijon in the eye and do not look away while waiking backwards and making as much nouse as possible. If you are attacked, fight back aggressively, with weapons if possible if one gets close, punch its nose and eyes. And finally, try o 75 remain standing at all times!

Vocabulary

Finding idioms in a dictionary

1 n most learner's dictionaries idionis are defined in special sections at the end of the entry. Underane the definition of the idiom get something off your chest in this entry

Check the films, round.

The sop part of the feature in beloadly, between the next and the constant. The belief left that is that check, or size gauged the fermath, but when intervalse, and observations to make pastice on their pastices and the state of the check of the performers. Involving the type of check, the check of the performers thanking the type of check, the check of all the performers thanking the type of check, and of the check of the check of all the performers thanking the check of the check

Oxford Advanced seamer's Dictionary, 7th edition

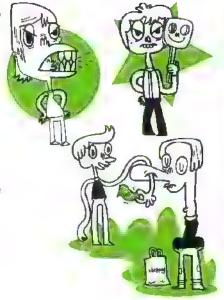
- 2 Read the entry for tooth and answer a-c
 - a Is the dom be through one's teeth defined in the entry? Yes, No.
 - b. Does the entry tell you where you might find he defin , an of the id om, Yes/No
 - c. If your answer to b was yes', underline the relevant part of the en ry

tooth Ow Aug. now (pr troth 1997)

EDOTH O'W Arch newlys beeth high.

1 and o the hard white structures on the much used his oring and discrept food beth as the discretion on the defined is, a to be hardwise dain, your needs of boost discrept of the highest programmers of the comment for enterthing the comment of the new programmers of the comment for the new programmers of the comment for the new programmers of the comment of the new programmers of the comment of the new programmers of the comment of the new programmers of the new new programmers of the new programmers of the new new pro

Octord Advanced Learner's Prictionary, 21s ed. ion



- 3 For each idiom a-f, decide under which word it will appear in your dictionary. Then use your dictionary to check your answers and find the meaning of the idioms.
 - a pay through the nose for something
 - b get on somebody's nerves
 - c somebody's heart is in the right place
 - d give somebody the cold shoulder
 - e put a brave face on it
 - f behind somebody's back



Grammar

Verb patterns

- Complete a-f with the correct form of the verb given.
 - a 1 hope law at couege when I leave school (study)
 - b You spend too much time an iron of the computer (sit.
 - c I dare you him how awful his new ha reu; is. (te.l)
 - d. A police car project the driver over because he failed ______ at the 'Stop' sign. (stop)
 - e The reason be bit you is hat you kept him (adnov
 - f Don't put off _______ your tob apprication or you may miss the deadline. (send in)
- 2 Rewrite sentences a-h using the verb in brackets in the correct form, and keeping the meaning of the sentence the same.
 - mpie I forgoi to lock the door (remember)
 I didn't remember to lock the door
 - a Our car is always breaking down. (keep)
 - b I really don't want to spend the whole summer holder a home (face)
 - reasonably sure that I' I pass an my exams (expect)
 - Doctors say we should eat less fatty food and more fruit and vegetables. (recommend)
 - e. Try not to hurt his fee ings. (avoid.
 - E. I didn't not ce that the traffic lights were red. (ail)
 - g Sue didn't have the courage to tell h in the rath (dare)
 - h. My father hasn't smoked since 1996, "give up)



- 3 Complete the dialogue with the verbs in brackets, using the infinitive or -ing form.
 - Jason Did you remember 1 ______ (buy) mum a birthday present when you were in town?
 - Kate Yes, I tried ² ______ (find) a nice jacket, but had no luck. In the end I got her a new Inp. Then I stopped at the florist's
 - forder) her some flowers.

 Jason I bet you forgot 4 (get) her a cord.
 - Kate No, I didn't actually
 - Jason Can I see it?

 Kate Oh, dear It doesn't seem to be in my bag. I

 distinctly remember 5 [pay] for it.
 - hope I didn' leave it on the counter.

 Jason That's so typical of you, Kate
 - Kate Wil, you stop 6 (criticise) me? I'm hegirning to regret? (offer) to go halves with you on mum s present
 - Jason Sorry I didn't mean 8 (sound)
 ungraie(u)
 - Kate You owe me £25 for the top and flowers, by the way

Grammar Extra

- 4 Choose the more likely form of the verbs in Italias.
 - a I can feel a fly moul/mauling up my arm
 - b. We sat on the beach for a few minutes and watched the tide slowly come/coming in.
 - c. I saw an old man stip/stipping and full/fulling over, so I he ged it in to his feet
 - d. Can you see those ofen over there dig/digging a hole in the road?
 - e. As I walked past the park I saw a group of boys play/playing basketball
 - f I watched the thief quickly grab/grabbing the old lady's bag and disappear/disappearing into the park

Listening

Part 2 Sentence completion



- 1 Read he advertisement above and I sten to the introduction to a radio programme about the Ten Tors Challenge, Say whether a to are true or false.
 - a. The Ten Tors Cha lenge is a race.
 - b It is open to people of all ages
 - c. The army organises t
- 2 . Listen again and complete sentences 1-10.
 - . Dortmoor s ar area of moorland n the of England.
 - 2 ... y .s about to take part in the Challenge for the Bare
 - 3 The challenge takes place in the month of

- 4 You travet for a or her people
- 5. The parate parits sleep to
- 6. Before the race Buly was raugh, how to
- 7 The hardest part for Ji ly is crossing the

with three

- 8 Or one occasion filly nearly tost
- Last year the event was stopped because of heavy rain and
- 0 -illy feets that completing the course is a great



Use of English

Part 2 Open cloze

 Complete sentences a-h, with at or to, or leave a stank if no preposition is required.

a Morta is
grandfather.
b Sha I we drive
the beach or wask?
The glr's smiting you. I think she
faiches you.

d They reached their camp at down after a 1,3-hour trek across the moor

Don't ever talk me like that,

f 1 asked my mum if I could borrow her car, but she said no.

g Don't phone me, i't give you a ring.

b The train arrived the station early.

2 Choose the correct preposition in talies to

2 Choose the correct preposition in tables to complete the diomic. Check your answers by looking up the underlined nature in your dictionary.

a At/To first sight I thought that it was a dog running across the field. Then I realised it was a fox.

b Tom can sing wyofter a fashing, but he hasn't got the world's greatest voice

c Margaret was so shocked at his rudeness that she was at/in a loss what to say

d I don't want to stop seeing Jenny, but we haven't been getting on well lately, so perhaps it s to/for the hes.

 In/On balance the class a exam results were pretty good

f The been outside/out of touch with Mark for ages. How is he?

3 Read the text opposite quick y, gnoring the gaps, and say whether a in are true or false

a. The volunteers lived in a zod for 12 days.

b During the experiment hey are whatever they fixed

 After he left the zoo, Jon didn't change his lifes yle

4 Read the text again carefully and think of the word which hest fills each gap. Use only one word in each gap. There is an example at the beginning



COINC APE

Nine volunteers recently went to five at Pargnfor Zoo in south-east England, in an area next to the ape house. They were caking part 0 if an experiment to be shown. If y. The idea was that modern diets, which are often full 2 processed Grods, sugar and fat, cause a not of health problems. For 12 days, the volunteers, aged 3 — 36 to 49, ate nothing but raw fruit and vegetables. The diet 4 hased on research showing that eating as much 5 how kilos of fresh fruit and vegetables each day could have a positive effect on choiesterol evels and blood pressure. The reason is that this to the diet our bodies evolved to each over housesterol.

Among the volunteers was Jon Thornton, 36, an overweight driving instructor, 6 had not eater vegetables since childhood. Over 12 days, he lost 5.7kg, and reduced his cholesterol 7. ZO per cent. His blood pressure also fell. Despite nearly giving the the start when their first meal.

arrived, he was converted to eating vast pn tions of Fresh fruit and vegetables. I didn't feel any loss of energy, he said, didn't feel ill 9 all

For jon, life to changed since he left the zoo. He has gained a life weight but now says he only eats when hurgry, and he knows that good food can make you healther and help you live longer. He can now play fouthall because his knees no 12 hurt under the extra weight and he goes cycling.



What's so funny?

?

Reading

Part 2 Gapped text

- Read the article opposite juickly, ignoring the gaps, and find out
 - a where Laughter Yoga started and who started it
 - h how using a Laughter Yoga session lasts
 - how many children are entertained by clown doctors each year
- 2 Read the text again carefully, then choose from the sen ences A-B he one which life each gap (1-7). There is one extra sentence which you do not need to use.
 - A That's why it doesn't make he drug companies very happy
 - B Instead it's part of a deadly serious form of medical treatmen.

- C. The first two were introduced to a children's hospita, in London almost ten years ago.
- D Next we do the llon laugh, a yogic practice that involves sticking out your tongue,
- E For this reason, most people are reluctant to laugh freely when they are surrounded by strangers
- F But the couple found that their style of humour failed to amuse the Scots
- G In order to achieve this, we play stilly games and sing nursery rhymes, breaking down inhibitions.
- H It stimulates the body's defences, reduces pain and helps recovery from it ness



Laughter therapy

honever you see a group of people rolling about with aughter, you want to know one thing; what's the Joke? If Julie Whitehead is responsible for It, the answer is that there simply is no oke. (1) Whitehead is at the forefront of moves to make laughter an integral part of the National Health Service in Britain

Whitehead's movement, Laughter Yoga, was started in Mumbar by a mare called DY Rataria, and has spread to groups around Europe. Several groups and charities involving comedians, coaches and clowns, are working with health service doctors who realise that joy and hoppiness have a serious role in the treatment of patients.

Professor Duncan Geddes, a consultant in chest medicine at the Royal Brompton Hospital says: 'Leighter is an important medicine. It is on expression of happiness and happiness is good for all of us in three main ways. (2) Laughter

* therapy is developing fast and new research is looking into the ways that loughter happens, how t stimulates the brain and how it makes us as inearther and happier.

Whitehead says, Laughter has wonderful health a benefits and, unlike most drugs, there are no sideeffects, it's also free, [3] ________She adds: New research at Indiana State University compored groups of people who watched aither comedy films or a boring tourist film, and found the group who

laughed had their immune system boosted by 40 per cent '

Whitehead's laughter sessions last around an hour and a quarter We start by Leapping hands, and saving 'ho, ho ho, ho, ho ha', while maintaining eye contact with each other (4) _____ Other exercises involve laughing higher and higher This can all feel excrudiatingly embarrassing, but the idea is that soon it should turn into real laughter.

When Dr Kataria first developed the concept of usughter Yoga, he tried using jokes. Not everyone, however, laughs at the same gags, so instead the club used simulated aughter exercises. They have the same physical benefits for breathing and chrollation. There is also a psychological side,

 as Whitehead explains: We encourage childlike openness (5) ____it builds confidence and helps you look people in the eye, she claims Meanwhile, clown doctors are being introduced into British hospitals to make sick children laugh themselves back to health (6)—I coured the hospital with them in the early days, and was areazed at their warmth and dight of emotional generosity it cakes a lot to bring joy to a building filled with sick children. The project has proved a lasting success and now a tope of fine repairs professing success.

S and now a team of nine clowns works in a growing number of hospitals, entertaining about 27,000 children and their families every year.

But it's not all 'hee-hee, ha-ha' for pioneers of healthy humour When Roland Schutzbath and sel his partner, Christine Fleur de Lys, both from Switzerland, tried to cheer up the Scottish rown of Aberdeen the locals falled to see the gag, Last month, the pair took to the streets dressed in bright red-and-orange wigs, enormous spectacles, hage



Vocabulary

Adjective collocations

- 1 Decide which adverb (a-f) goes best with both adjectives in 1-6.
 - a perfecity
 - b despetagely
 - e wildly
 - d seriously
 - e stunningly
 - f bitterly
 - 1 mared/ul
 - 2 disappointed/cold
 - 3 honest/safe
 - 4 beautiful attractive
 - 5 exaggerated/inaccurate
 - 6 close (e.g. in a competition)/unlucky
- 2. Use adverb-adjective cumbinations from 1 to complete these sentences.
 - a Do you like my new Jacket? To be
 - b. I love the scenery in parts of Cl. na it is
 - when he c Lewis was found out that he'd tailed he exam
 - d The election result was with Henderson winning by only two votes
 - e. Not only was the newspaper article badly written, but most of the information it contained
 - f In was a speciacular crash, but amazingly, none of the passengers was

Phrasal verbs with pull

3 Rewrite the underlined parts of a-e using a phræal verb from the box in the correct form Use a dictionary to help you if necessary.

pul apart pull off pal over pull brough pul, yourse (ogerner

- B. Although he is still seriously Ill, doctors expect. him to survive
- b. When the teacher saw the boys fighting, he separated them.
- c. As soon as the taxo driver saw, he flashing light of the police car, he moved to the side of the
- d. I fel. tears coming to my eyes, but I managed to take control of my fee,ings
- e At 4-0 down nobody expected the Canadian ice hockey team to win, but they managed to achieve...





Comment of the

Past tenses

- 1 Say which of a or b correctly complete sentences I-8. Sometimes both are correct
 - I This is the house where Abraham Lincoln b would live a used to live
 - 2 This fown has changed a lot since I've a been living here. b lived here.
 - 3 You can't say whether or not you like a country ...mless
 - a you went here. b you've been there.
 - 4 When Poppy's parents arrived home, al. the h had left a left
 - 5 Just before 10 o'clock this morning, the bridge b collapsed. a has collapsed.
 - 6 George still had five shirts left to from, even though he
 - a was froming all morning.
 - b had been froming all morning
 - 7 This is the fifth time
 - a I tried to call you. B I ve tried to call you.
 - 8 This is the old market square where the townspeople
 - a used to meet. b would meet
- 2 Choose the correct verb form in italics to complete dialogues 1 3.
 - 1 A. Have you ever been to China?
 - B. Yes, I have I ment/I've been there last year
 - A: What have you thought/did you think of i.3
 - B: The laved/I laved the countryside but I haven't liked/didn t like he cities
 - 3 A. I'm sorry I'm late. Have you wasted/been waiting weg?
 - B: No. I haven' The arrived/I arrived late too
 - A. Has the show started/Did the show start yel?
 - B. No not yet. In fact, only half of the audience arrived/has arrived so for
 - 3 A Have you seen, Did you see Sammy last week?
 - 8 Yes, on Tuesday. He just dirrived/He'd just arrived back from holiday
 - A Oh, that's right. He went/He's gone to Ita y to pick grapes.
 - B Yes. He told me that he'd been speaking/he was speaking Italian so much ,has bed forgotten his English



3 Complete gaps 1-12 to the story using the past simple or past perfect of the verbs in brackets A man had pust got a job as the new boss of a large company. The man that he was replacing met him privately and (1) (give) h.m two numbered envelopes that he (2) (prepare) earlier. Open these if you run up against a problem you don't think you can solve, he said.

Everything went smoothly for a while but after the (be) in his job for about new boss (3) six months, sales (4) (begin) to fail suddenly and everybody started blam ng the new boss. He (5) (remember) The envelopes that the previous boss (6) (leave) for h.m. He went to his desk and (7) out the first envelope. The message inside it read Blame me'

The new boss called a press conference and agnounced that all the company's problems were he result of mistakes that the previous boss ____ (make). The newspapers (print) this, the public responded well and the company's performance improved.

About a year later, the company again started to experience serious problems. Because the first ____ (help) him envelope's advice .10) (apen) the greatly, the boss quickly [,1] _ second envelope. The message that the previous (write) in the second envelope boss (12) was 'Prepare two envelopes'





Listening

Part 1 Multiple choice

- I 🚳 You will hear people talking in eight different situations. For questions 1-8 choose the best answer (A, B or C)
 - I You bear a woman talking to her friend Why is the friend angry with Ben, her husband?
 - A He didn't remember her bir hday
 - B. He spent los much on her birthday present
 - C. He bought her something she hates.
 - 2 You hear a man talking on the radio What is his profession?
 - A a writer
 - В в признава
 - C a fi m-maker
 - 3 You hear a news reporter describing a major
 - What is he event?
 - A a celebrity wedding
 - B a spor it glevent
 - C a national election
 - 4. You hear two men tasking about a restaurant What did they both like about 't'
 - A the large quantity of food
 - B the fast service
 - C the cheap prices
 - 5. You hear a singer talking about the start of her career
 - How did she use to feer while performing?
 - A shy
 - B annoved

- 6 You hear a reenager a king about his family What do they a 1 have in common?
 - A They all love acting
 - B They al. have a sense of humour
 - C. They all argue a lot
- 7 You hear a police officer talking to a suspect. What crime has us been committed?
 - A burgiary
 - B shop afting
 - C vandalism
- 8 You hear a scientist talking about her job What does she enjoy most about it?
 - A facing mental challenges
 - B working with interesting people
 - C knowing hat her work is important
- 2 Listen again and tick the key word that you bear in each situation 1-8.
 - . disgusting expensive
 - chapters
 - 2 melodies _ actors
 - 3 politicians guests 4 bargain speed
 - 5 quiet angry
 - 6 rehearae d sagree
 - 7 graffiti "" possessiona 8 significant sociable
- compet tors portions
- pusaled angh
 - security guard logical





Use of English

Part 1 Multiple choice cloze

- Read the newspaper report below Ignoring the gaps, and find out which of a-c the contestants on Space Codets will really do. Carole YES or NO.
 - a go o Russia YES NO
 - b travel on the Space Shuttle YES / NO
 - e appear on television YES / NO

verybody loves a joke, right? But (0) what if the joke is on you? That is what mine unwriting thrill seekars will eventually discover, having signed up for the experience of a (1) ____ to be biasted off into space in a new (2) ____ TV series, Space Cadats. It is, in fact, she elaborate and very expensive hoax. The riffic contestants

(3) __three actors planted to help the actor along __think that they are undergoing training in Russia, but in reality they're (4, ____ the south of England. They believe themselves to be (5) ____ against each other for four places on a Space Shuttle

flight, but the truth is, they will not leave the ground. Their 'spaceship will be a prop from a science fiction film. and the flight Itself Just an Illusion created by specia. .6) is watching a hoax of this kind legitimate entertainment or just explortation? Practical jokes by their very nature tend to involve a certain (7) of cruelty, as they are designed to make the victim feel foolish. But where do you draw the (8) between a bit of a augh and something really nasty? British comedian Arthur Smith says that, in his opinion, drawn-

out hoaxes go too (9) _____ 1 quite

like the idea of briefly fooling a friend, but on an enormous scale like this, if is cruef. The greatest experience of your life is suddenly taken (10) — from you, and you discover that you've been laughed at for weeks. Although practical jokes are cruef, the premain popular because we (41) — pressure in the misfortune of others, according to psychologists. Saskaily, we enjoy watching other people took.

stupid because that (12)

clever

2 Read the sext again carefully and for 1-12 decide which answer (A. B. C or D) best fits each gap. There is an example at the beginning (0)

0	A whether	B how	C (What)	D when
1	A lifetime	B life	C living	D livelihood
2	A truth	B reality	C realism	D truthfulnes
3	A together	B a together	C. plus	D moreover
4	A on	B ,n	C at	D along
5	A wresting	B winning	C trying	D competing
6	A results	B effects	C causes	D tricks
7	A number	B measurement	C part	D amount
5	A difference	B barrier	C inc	D separation
9	A strong	B long	C big	D far
0	A away	B apart	C off	D under
J.	A do	B enjoy	C take	D amuse
12	A leads	В фацяев	C makes	D a lows



us feel

Review Units 1–3

1 Complete sentences a-h with back, off, in, on, out, 3 Complete the phrasal verbs with look or set for up or nothing. definitions a-h a I wish I was better at char ing gir s. a feel superior to down on I can never think of interesting things to say. b delay b. I know that Simon fancies Natasha. c Visit in (on) but he hasn't asked her vel. d place a building at a distance from o Jemima fell love with a French boy while she was on holiday e make an alarm start ringing d Sarah and Harry fell with each other aff last week but , think they've made f Investiga;e now g watch engaged in April but the h attack engagement was broken ... in June They get .__ very well but they aren t 4 Rewrite sentences a e asing atoms that include going They're just good friends the words given in capitals. Sam proposed to Mananne on New Year's Eve and they got ____ married at g Sam proposed a Tom paid fat too much for his new camera NOSE Tom for his new h 'Have David and Lily split ?' 'They čámera. were apart for a while, but now they've got 6 Chris says he didn't steal the money, but he isn't together! teiling the Jush 2 Put the verbs in brackets into an appropriate future tense Chins says he didn't steal the money, but Jack How long have you been with the company Pam? d I make have offended Rosie because she isn't Pann. By next week 1+ (work) here for being very friendly, owards me exactly more months. SHOULDER Jack About time you took a horiday titer I must have offended Roste because Pam Yes, I 2 _____ (take) a couple of weeks off over Easter You 3 d. I'm sure John has been ta king about me when soon, aren't you Jack? (go) I'm not there Jack Yes this evening in fact. Pam Ready? what time 4 your plane I in sure John has been a king about me ? (leave, Jack At a ne o'clock. This time tomorrow ! 3 (sit) by the hoter pool sipping a e. Liam is angry because Kate sold his old camera docktail without his knowledge Pam Lucky you. 6 _____ you .__ BACK sales repor by the time you leave? (finish) Liam is angry because hate sold his old camera Jack Sure 17 it on your desk, if you like (eave) Pam Thanks



5	Use the verbs in the box to complete the semences Use the -ing form, the Infinitive with to, or the animit ve wi hout to.	7 Choose the correct adverb in italics to complete sentences a f. a. It's going to be butterly, stanningly cold.
	cat get grab run off sing spend write	tomorrow. We'd better put the central heating back on
	Where's Mart.n? He's in the bath Can't you wa i'm? I can't face a whole weekend with they lather-in-law He really gets on my nerves Lennon and McCartney didn't study music at schoo,, but they went on some of the greatest pop songs over I saw him the mobile from the gris bag and down the road 'Did you manage the car started' No, I had to call the garage' I no you remember at his restaurant lass summer?	b Harry was desperately/wildly unledy not to pass his exam. He only falled by one mark It's reriously/perfectly safe to swim in the sea here as long as you don't go out to far d Most girls think Tom is perfectly/staumingly attractive, but I don't think he's that greatooking. Fears of another wet summer have been wildly bitterly exagerated. My brother was sermusly/desperately injured in a car accident last year. Write the correct phrasal verb with pull for definitions at e.
6	Rewrite each sentence and keeping he meaning	a take control of your feelings
	the same Use two to five words including the word given.	b get better after an illness c succeed in doing something difficult
	a 1 can play he piano reasonably well. fashion I can play the piano	d separate e move to the side of the road ,when driving)
	b When I first saw her I thought she was Japanese alght	9 Complete sentences a f with the correct past tense
	I thought she was appanese. c We haven' had any contact with our cousins n the United States for years.	form. Sometimes more than one answer is correct a "How long" you llearn) English?" I (start) when I was 12, so six years."
	with our cousins n the United States for years	b Harry wasn't at home when 1 (phone) He (fust, go out) When Pete came in his boots were filthy. He obviously (dig) the
	d It's probably a good thing that we couldn't get tickets for the concert. They were very dear best It's probably that we couldn't get tickets for the concert. They were very dear.	vege able patch d'you (ever/go) to Greece' 'Yes, I go on houday there ats of times' e My dad (write) letters by hand, bu.
	e Overall (think this government has done a good job. balance . (bink this government has done a good job.)	now be uses a computer f 'Don't orget to phone Jane' 'l (already/phone)

Inspired

Reading Part 2 Gapped text

- 1 Look at the photos then read the text opposite quickly to find
 - a the location of the work.
 - b the name of the art sts.
 - c the name of the work
 - d the length of time that the work remained open
- 2 Read the text again carefully, then choose from the sentences A-H (he one which fits each gap (1-7). There is one extra sentence which you do not need



\$21 MILLION,

n a cold and breezy Mankattan morning in February 2005, New Yorkers awake to find their most precious andmark transformed into one of the world's biggest ever works of art Central Park side winter colours of gray and brown became rivers of grange when controversial artis is Christo and Jeanne-Claude unveiled their latest project, 'The Gates The artwork consisted of 7 500 five metre high metal. gates, each with a huge flag made of prange fabric. 1 The work was one of the most ambitious ever attempted by the artistic pair whose previous pieces had included wrapping enormous amounts of fabric around the Reichstag in Germany, a Partsian bridge and part of the Australian coast

The Gates' certainly took a long time to complete. Christo and Jeanne-Claude, who live in New York, had first suggested the work in 1979, 2 At the opening caramony, thousands of New Yorkers, many of them families, wandered among the gates in a party atmosphere. 3 ___ The Gates' remained open for 16 days and was a huge publicity success for New York. Though the Big Apple rarely needs encouragement to attract media interest. The Gates was exceptional in the amount of attention it grabbed. 4 🔝 The Metropolitan Museum of Art opened its summer roof garden to give visitors a better view Ironically the artists themselves had little to say about their project. At the opening ceremony, Jeanne-Claude told the assembled reporters that people should not read too much into the work but should just relax and enjoy it. 5 Christo explained the pair's refusal to analyse their own work by saying that people should just walk through and enjoy the experience. You ask us to talk. This project does not involve talking, it is about seeing. You spend time. You experience the project,



he said, as he grew visibly annoyed by journalists' questions about the inner meaning of "The Gates

- to In many ways Christo and Jeanne-Claude fulfile a sterentyne of modern artists. The mysterious husband and wife team, who are known only by their first names, mot when Christo was a penniless Buigarian portrait artist and Jeanne-Claude was
- 45 the young daughter of a rich Parisian family. They first began working together in 1960, and their first wrapping project was in 1968 when they used 2,500 square metres of fabric to wrap a building In Switzerland 6 - Some of their most famous
- 50 Works include surrounding a chain of islands off the coast of Florida with pink floating fabric and erecting 3,100 huge umbreilas in valleys in California and Japan, 'The Gates certainly followed in that tradicios. 7 🗌 As a result, New York's police
- 55 department used helicopters to monitor the work and added several hundred officers to the park's police force. Typically, Christo and Jeanne-Claude paid the entire extra security bill as well as for the entire work

- It is only a work of art. It has no purpose. It provides no symbol "
- Aside from attracting a lot of interest and excitament, it also posed a huge security problem and a target for vendars.
- A quarter of a century later, their vision finally became reality.
- But Christo and Jeanne-Claude strongly reject this cialm, arguing that artistic value lies in the originality of the concept
- Other similar projects followed, and the pair gained wor dwide fame and a loyal following while maintaining an aura of secrecy.
- These flags created rivers of colour along the park's Famous paths
- One city hotel put binoculars in all its rooms overlooking the park
- Locals were joined by many tourists, some of whom had come from across America and the world to see the project



Vocabulary

Television programmes

1 Match eight of the types of TV show below with extracts a-h from a TV listings magazine. Then label the photos with the remaining three.

cartoon cookery programme documentary news bulletin quiz show reality TV show sitcom seap opera sports broadcast chat show weather forecast

- a In the first show of the third series, Jo invites his parents to stay at the flat for a week - with bilarious results. With guest stat Steven Martin as Jo's dad.
- Martin as Jo's dad

 b. Host Rylie discusses love at first sight, with three special guests and
- a studio audience
 c England v Spain live from Wembiey. Commentators Robert Robson
 and Tony Garbo
- d Six contestants answer general knowledge questions as they compete for big cash prizes
- e. Animated fun with Mitch the dog and Kirstle the car
- One of the longest running storylines Jack and Sanda's stormy relationship finally comes to an end after six years as lack teaves. Westbridge totever
- g In the last programme of the series, our six students take their final music and drama exams. Will be additional pressure of the TV crew have a positive or negative effect?
- h The stunning landscapes of he frazen north of Canada and the whichite that struggles to survive here







- 2 Find words or phrases in a-h εη 1 (hat are described to a · e.
 - a a set of programmes that have the same title and usually the same characters
 - a famous performer wire makes a special appearance in a programme
 - a person who introduces a programme and talks to the gues s and/or audience
 - d a person who describes the action in a sporting event
 - e la person who takes part in a televised competition or gaiz
- Complete sentences and with your own opinions. Then add one or two more sentences to answer the questions in brackets.
 - is my favour le sucon.
 (Who's your favourite
 charactet and why?)
 - b I think the best reality TV show is (Why!)
 - c I remember watching an interesting documentary about (What did you learn?)
 - d is
 the bost of a well known TV
 programme in my country
 (What is the programme
 about?

Grammar

Simple and continuous tenses

- Choose the best ending, a or b, for each of 1-7
 - Do you know how many times I've
 - a been trying to call you today?
 - b tried to call you today?
 - Every evening, before going to bed, Jenny
 - a is phoning her boyfriend.
 - b phones her boy friend.
 - 3 It was evening and the birds
 - a were singing.
 - b sang.
 - Mrs Wisson closed her book, looked up at her hosband, and
 - a was smlling.
 - b smiled.
 - 5 How long have you
 - a been wasting for me?
 - b waited for me?
 - 6 By the time we find the restaurant, they won'
 - a be serving dinner
 - b serve dinner.
 - 1 can't see you tomorrow hecause
 - a I'm going to the theatre.
 - h I go to the theatre.
- 2 For each pair a f, choose the word which cannot normally be used in continuous lenses.
 - a argue disagree b eniov like
 - b enjoy like c doubt hesitate
 - d cost pay
 - e keep own
 - F realise Bearn

- 3 Read the email below. Inderline to mistakes with simple and continuous tensors, then correct them.
 - , Dear Figna

How are your I hope your cold is better and you're feeling OK now Maybe you're needing a holiday

I really enjoy my first benn at university, this now in the fifth week, and five bown making three or lour neally good fronds already. My come mate, then, is one of them. He coming from Germany, We've get loads in common, and his leeling as though five been knowing him torever! The only problem with Hans is that he silling istening to roud music in the evering when fin triving to read, but he's always forming it down when ask him to

- 4 Complete each pair of sentences in a-e with the verb given. Use an appropriate simple tense in one sentence and a continuous tense in the other.
 - sample see

in agoing your cousin tomorrow night.

Now I see why you wanted to come to this club!

a have

Don't phone me between 8 and 9 o'clock tomorrow evening I d note:

When I buy my own house, I two cats and a dog.

b feel
Your work hasn't been very good recently

After our argument last week, t ______ that Leske and I could no longer be friends

c trutge ie

I thought I heard somehody outside the door, but when I opened it, there was nobody there Perhaps I things.

1 that my grandlather will retire soon now that he's

- turned 60.
- d consider

Many people Fete to be the greatest footballer ever Margaret giving up university at the end of this term and getting a job

e appear

Two Hollywood stars
The leading actor
leave the production

in plays in London next week, unhappy in his role and is trying to

Listening

Part 1 Multiple choice

Read the litst part of each question in 2 below.
 Decide which two of and below you are most alkely to hear in each situation.

a material	b shapes	¢	melody
a special effects	b stage	0	amurta
a guest stat	b rehearsal	c	channe
a gadget	b electric	c	violent
a lyrics	b scientists	C	research
a carperas	b chapters	c	audience
a moving	b costumes	C	stunts
a characters	b acting	С	PLOT
	a material a special effects a guest stat a gadget a lyrics a cameras a moving a characters	a special effects b stage a guest star b rehearsal a gadget b electric a lyrics b scientists a cameras b chapters a moving b costumes	a specia effects b stage o guest star b rehearsal c a gadget b electric c a lyrica b scientists c cameras b chapters c a cameras b chapters c a moving b costumes c

- 2 •) You will hear people talking in eight different situations. For questions 1-8 choose the best answer (A. B or C)
 - You hear two people discussing a piece of compeptual art. What do they both disl ke about it?
 - A the colours
 - H the position
 - C the images
 - 2 You hear two guests on a chat show alking about films. What are they trying to agree on?
 - A. Who is the greatest director ever
 - B Who is the greatest actor ever
 - C What is the greates, fluri ever
 - 3 You hear a brother and sister acking about what is on TV. What do they decide to watch?
 - A a siteom
 - B a documentary
 - C nothing
 - 4 You hear an inventor a king to a bank manager about his latest foven for. Why doesn't the bank manager want to invest money in it?
 - A He thinks i is too similar in something else
 - B. He thinks it will be too expensive.
 - C He doesn't think enough people will buy it
 You hear a newsreader reporting a medical
 - 5 You hear a newsreader reporting a medical breakthrough. Who will benefit most from the breakthrough?
 - A young people everywhere
 - B young people in poor countries
 - C everybody in poor countries

- 6 You hear an episode of a soap opera bring made. Why does the director stop the faming-
 - A The acting is not very natural.
 - B It's too dark in the studio.
 - C The actors are moving around too much
- 7 You hear a woman to king to her friend about a dance performance. What was the best thing about it, in her opinion?
 - A the ending
 - B the special effects
 - C the music
- 8 You hear a novelist talking to an interviewer about the process of writing. What does the novelist do when she can't bank of any ideas?
 - A. Spelskays at her desk
 - B. She goes somewhere quier
 - C. She has a coffee somewhere busy







Use of English

Part 2 Open cloze

- 1 Complete sentences a-h with the correct arricles (a, an or the), or leave the gap blank if no article a required
 - a Orson Wedes was born in
 - b. His father was inventor and his рышізн mother was
 - child. Welles learned to play рјапо.
 - death of his mother. Welles abandoned his interest to music
 - e. In his youth, Welles travelled around world
 - great voice for radio f He had
 - US government, g. At the request o Wel es made ductime trans Reg h America Lods
 - documen any was intended to amprove international relations
- 2 Read the text below, about Orson Weiles, to find three hings (a-c) he created
 - a series of books in radio programme in film



After returning to the USA, he worked on a series of books called the mercury Shakespeare, which were



bestsellers (5) decades. But he achieved worldwide fame in 1938 with his radio adaptation of the famous science fiction story. The War Of the Worlds The programme was in the style of a news bulletin, and thousands of listeners panicked, believing .6. allers from Mars really (7) ______ Invaded the Earth.

At the age of 25, Weltes wrote, directed, produced and starred in a film (8, ______ Citizen Kane, which many film critics consider to (9) the greatest film ever made. His acting was powerful and convincing, in one scene, his character becomes (10) that he destroys a room (17) his bare hands. After this scene, Welles apparently walked off the set with blood on his hends, saying (12) . . . himself 'I felt it felt it



3 Read the sex again carefully, and think of the word which heat fits each gap. Use only one word in each gap.

Real or fake

Reading

Part 3 Multiple matching

- Read the text opposite quickly and tick the sentence which most accurately describes the writer's opinion about UFOs.
 - a. He definitely doesn't believe in them.
 - b. He definitely believes in them.
 - e. He has an open mind about them.
- 2 Read the text again carefully, and for questions 1-15, choose from the reports of UFO sightings (A-D). The reports may be chosen more than once in which reported sighting.
 - 1 did a witness claim that a iens made contact with him
 - 2 did witnesses claim to see hiree aiten spacecraft?
 - 3 did the UFO apparently injure the wriness.
 - 4 was the witness working at night when he saw the UPO?
 - 5 did a witness see a JFO from the building in which he was working?
 - 6 did the witness report seeing an alien on a spacecraft?
 - 7 d d an anima get killed or Injured?
 - 8 did a member of the waters family report the incident?
 - 9 d d the witness realise that what they had seen wasn t a UFO?
 - 10 did a witness claum that a UFO had moved at high append?
 - II did people advise the witness not to say anything about what he'd seen?
 - 12 did a witness contact Nick Pope the moment he saw the UFO?
 - .3 did the witness hear the UFO before it became visible?
 - 4 dld the UFO appear above a sports field?
 - 45 did reports of a sighting come from a number of places?





Most sightings had occurred between 1 and 1.30 min. One si iss with particular concentration at 1.70 min. One si the sightings was from a men with wait experience of ecoulauses and methematics. Es had watched the objects bying low over the coart and had times, their passage between two points on the shoraline he was able to calculate their speed at about 1.100 min.

Salina - 1

There is usually we stay between a slighting areawhen a witness decides to coalect someone
officient. In the case of the Taylian's splitting, things
were rather news immediate. The call came from
Capital Radio's headquarters is London and the
voice was very received. The callor was starting out
of his wissfow, giving size a commendary on a UFO
about to learn in Request a Park. There was bysterfais his voice, "It's slmost down... it looks a hit like
the a log kits, but it exist his "it down! It's down
hy God, people are gathering around it.... There
was a pawso. The voice secured less strained. Naspanicked. It can't be a kits, can it? Oh, the people
see pusting it back has box. It is a kits, forry for
having wasted your time. He hang up. Goddinesknews what agonies he had gone through in
those few med mixtures. Goodness knows his weinduce a second he is at the memory of it.

HELD BY STREET

in the many house of 20. Outsider 1993, schantage took place which I was atterly at a loss to explain. The witness were a young savel efficer trained in caseful observation. He saw a include beject glowing early in the sky as it housed silently over a football pitch behind his bords. De shape was clearly.

that of a disc and it appeared suitd, with rews of different colorared hights. The writness claimed that he reserved telepathic messages, talking aim not to be afraid. The maft's lights had by this time gints out and it hovered is hout of a set of goalpotts. A large hard, presumably a rook of trook, flow close to the object, then fell to the greand. The officer ram owice high family, who saw the bird on the greatment of which is family, who saw the bird on the greatment of whe seek in mosting. He not not only the sect nowale, the officer was confusied by what he had seen and reported the incident to the police the next day. They lin turn contacted he. The officer was confusied by the sect that the college allegedly told him to keep quite. I suspect the advise was well means, a shelf all the from tricular. I was unable to come up with any explanation.

Medial in

In 1921 received a letter from a woman whose husband had been walldag in the hills four years easiler, photographing the scenery. The sky was close, the sir still. The woman said that her bushand reported a deep runbilling sound shead of him and show, and saw a lunge black craft moving; towards him, it a body spacer-shaped but with two but dimensings. It hooses the sheat five witness, done enough for the writness to see that the main part of the orath and two texts, for could easy make set a small figure, wearing some ideal of holsnet, through this windows on one of the dades. The craft flow slowly directly overhead, no more than 50 feet above the ground. Institutively he threw himself to the ground and as the shadow pessed over him, he felt a bearing sensetion. When he got home, he discovered that his cirches had been singed. To

Vocabulary

Expressing probability

 Complete the expressions in the chart with words from the box.

against	bound	chance	chances
doubt	der.ht	inevitable	lkely
no way	odds	un ikely	

Certain to	It's	that
happen.	lt's	
Almost	There's no	that , that
certain to happen	The	are that
Not at att	The	are that
certain to	ft's	that thai
happen	The odds are	n r man t
Certain stot to	There s no	thai
happen	There's	(that)



- 2 Rewrite sentences a-h using the word given in bold and keeping the same meaning.
 - Sandra and Tom will probably get married in the summer orids
 - b I'm sure Phi, ip w.d be sate bound
 - It's likely that you'll be stopped by the police if you drive that fast changes
 - d It's unlikely that this government will win the next general election odds.
 - B I'm defin tely not taking the blame for the accident.
 way
 - I don't think Andrew wi'l pass all his exams.
 dou si
 - g The climate is bound to change a lot over the next 100 years inevitable
 - We're certain to rely increasingly on computers in the coming years
 doubt



Grammar

Reported speech

- 1 For sentences a-f report the information using the verb given in capitals and an infinitive
 - a "I won't lose my temper so often, said Mike PROMISE
 - I can give Theo a Lit o the station,' said Martin OFFER
 - c "Where shall I park?" said Joanna to Sam ASk
 - d Please don't leave me said Will am to Jessica
 - e Doo't go out alone after dark, said Richard to Karsiy. WARN
 - f I wouldn't buy those shoes said Karen to Javid ADVISE

- 2 Correct the mistakes in sentences a-e
 - a My stater said me that she was going to town.
 - b. I asked her if she wil, buy me a newspaper.
 - . She asked me which newspaper did want
 - d I told her I want a copy of the Independent
 - e. On her return she told me she can't find one.
- 3 Complete the reported speech to sentences a-g
 - a. 'I don't want to go to the lessure centre with you tomorrow,' said Sarah to Chris Sarah told
 - b 'We haven't jost a single match all season, said Fred.
 - Fred boasted c. 'Why didn't you phone me last nights' he asked her Іс авкеd
 - d. You're always interrupting me! she told h.m. She complained
 - e Have you ever been to Rome?' she asked him She asked
 - ! 'Your postcard arrived yesterday, she told h.m. She said
 - g 'How often does Tom go to the gym? she asked ne 5112



Listening

Part 4 Multapie choice

- 1 d) You are going to listen to someone being mervicwed about a fanous radio programme broadcast in the USA. Listen once and say which of a-c is true.
 - a The radio programme aimed to finglien people but tailed because it was a documentary, not a drama.
 - People realised that they were listening to a drama but were frightened because it was so realistic.
 - The radio programme caused panic among many listeners, who believed that the dramatised events were actually taking place
- 2 ii) Listen again and for questions 1-7, choose the best answer (A, B or C)
 - 1. The broadcast by Orson Welles was
 - A based on a book by Rachel Watson.
 - B based on a book by an English novelise
 - C an original piece of work
 - In the story
 - A allens come to Earth from Mars.
 - B enormous fighting machines travel from Mars
 - C the people of London build machines to defend themselves

- 3 What was Orson Welles known for at the rime of he broadcast?
 - A writing film screenplays
 - B directing films
 - C directing plays and radio programmes
- 4 Why does Rachel think that many I steners believed the news reports?
 - A. The action was set in places they knew
 - B. The programme makers uidn't warn listeners that the reports weren't rea
 - C. Listeners didn't notice the warnings
- 5. Why were people worried about gas?
 - A They believed the Martians were using it to attack people
 - B. Sume people fled their homes and left the gas on
 - C. It was impossible to smel it
- 6 Why does Rachel believe the listeners weren t stupid?
 - A The news reports were very realistic and helievable
 - B. They weren't used to bearing news I ke that on the radio
- C. Radio was new and people weren't used to it
- 7 What did he radio station promise to do?
- A Warn listeners properly next and
- B. Never use fake news reports again.
- C. Stop making drama programmes

Use of English

Part 3 Word formation

- 1 Look at the pairs of words in a-f and match the prefixes with meanings . 6 below.
 - a enis

misunderstand

misbehave

b re

rebuild rearrange

c under

undercooked underestimate

d semi

semicircle semi-final

e anti anticlockwise

antisocial

f over

overoptimistic overeat

- 1 against or the opposite of Prefix
- 2 wrongly or badly Prefix
- 3 more than usual or too much Prefix
- 4 agam
- Prefix
- 5 less than usua, or not enough Prohx
- 6 half Prefix
- 2 Read the text on the right and complete gaps 1-16 with words formed from those given. Gaps 3 and 5 use prefixes from
 - 1 above
 - 0 fascinate
 - 1 recent
 - 2 exist
 - 3 think
 - 4 discover 5 cl.max
 - & success
 - 7 латыге
 - 8 rare
 - 9 deep
 - 10 behave

monsters from the deep ales of giant sea monsters have been common for many centuries, lospir ng fear and (0) fascination among sallers. However, until comparatively (i) .___ there was no firm avidence for the (2) of such creatures. Towards the end of the nineteenth century, a number of dead glant squid were washed up on the shores of Newfoundland, which forced scientists to antiroly their spinion. The (4) of the dead animals spursed marine scientists to radouble their efforts to capture allive specimen. However, all their attempts ended in fallers and (5) Then, in 2004 two Japanese researchers were In taking the first ever photos of a giant squid in its (7) habitat. They were astonished by what they saw. Up until that point, scientists had thought that equids (8) moved and a mply ate whotever drifted by, but the photos revealed that they had misunderstood the nature of these enormous creatures. Taken at a of 900 metres off Japan's Ogasawara Islands, the pictures show the squid aggressively attacking balt on a line that the researchers had dropped from their boat. Marine scientists worldwide are now eager to discover more about the nature and of giant squid.



Journeys



Reading

Part 1 Multiple choice

- 1 Read the text below quickly and do the following.

 - b Find three methods of transport mentioned in the text

Thatland 🗌

Thirteen year old Asa Singleton are in his bedroom and smiles as he looks through his boilday photos, photos that tell the moving a story of a mother and fadher's love for their boy, and of a breathraking race against time. For Asa will be blind by the end of the year—and so his parents. Paul and Debbit, goold their husiness to give him the greatest gift they could to let their van see the world. "We wanted him to have the experience of a lifetime before he loses his sight, says Paul.

And we did hall that in time."

Asa was just a few months old when doctors diagnosed that he had been born with the incurable condition MF2, which begins to cause damage to the an ervous system from an early age, often leading to dealness and biindness. We'd always planned a dad-and-son world I're when he was 16. But I knew it would be too late by then, says Paul 46. 'So shoble and I made the deckton that we should go as soon as it was possible.'

'it was at a bit nerve-racking because of the unpredictability of Asa's condition,' says Paul. 'At home, his sight wasn't such

- 50 a problem because he knew where everything was. Away from home, we knew in would be more difficult And he was a little fightened about going 35 to so many strange places. But as soon as we arrived at our list destination, Paris, and
- our fears. It was so exciting, to being at the beginning of an amazing, life changing journey From France, litey travelled to Germany, staty. Oppus and then Egypt.

raw the Eiffer Tower we lorget

15 'A guide took us to the top of a Pyramid, and the view was breathtaiding. We could see the desert going on forever. It was a sight neither of us. so will ever lorget Says Paul by Japan we went to Moun Fur and stayed in a traditional Japanese houst, it was fascinating, achough Asa wasn't too impressed with the sush. I had we had for dinner, we travelsed on the underground system in Tokyo, which was quice scary for Asa with his poor sight, but he was determined to try it?

In Hawaii, dati and son went whale so watching and in Thailand, Asa bottle-fed a tiger cub. But his favourite part of the journey was seeing the Island where the Joines Bond film The Man with the Golden Gon was filmed "Asa's a huge or Bond fan so there was no way we could go to Thailand without seeing James Bond is sand.

What astonished Paur most on the trip was his son's fearlessness, despite being 70 hardly able to see. "All his life, he's deliberately taken on tough physical challenges," says Paul. "But I was terrified when he said he wanted to go skydiving over the Great Barrier Reef when we got to Australas. I jumped first, and leept fooking behind me until 1 saw his parachute open. Lineach't have worried though He was absolutely fine, and he leved every second at it. He was so see proud of homsel."

Asa also enjoyed the quiet moments of the trip 'Our longest stop was New



- 2 Read the text again carefully and for questions
 - . 8, choose the answer (A, B, C or D) which you think fits best according to the text
 - Why did Asa's parents arrange a round the world trip for him?
 - A They wanted him to see if a world before he too his eyesight
 - B They had sold their business and wanted to spend the money on beir son
 - C' They wanted to share the experience of a fetime with him
 - D They thought the journey might improve his medical condition



Zealand, where we celebrated Christmas. We hined a camper wan and specit a month sleeping under the stars as in Auckland, cave Paul. There was something about the southule and beauty of the place that he really connected with, he also went swimming with colphins there.

Next stop was the USA. Paul and Ata staved a few days at a ranch near the Grand Canyon and went on to visit Las o Yegas, Dalbas, New Orleans, and take a boat trip down the Missassippi River. Then it was over to Florida to meet up with morn Debble and Asa's sider Dominique. 17, for a holiday together. Finally they all beaded off to Toronto in Canada to catch the flight home.

95 When Asa had his next hospital checks, the news wasn't good. His eyesight has deteriorised rapidly and Asa is now registered blind. Paul says: "If we'd waited any longer it would have been too, ate and he would have missed out on the experience of a filetime.

- 2 People suffering from NF2
 - A are born with damaged nervous systems.
 - B are asually deal from birth
 - C develop the condition when they are only a few months old
- D often lose their sight and hearing.
- 3 Why were Asa's parents more worried about his sight problems during the trip than before it?
 - A Asa h mself felt frightened during the trip
 - B. They knew his everigh, was getting worse all the time.
 - C. His sight problems mattered less in familiar surroundings
 - D Asa's reactions were difficult to predict
- 4 Seeing the Liffei Tower was particularly exciting because
 - A it made them forger their wornes
 - B they knew it was the start of an incred ble
 - C they knew it would change heir lives
 - D they knew they would be going to Germany next
- 5 One thing that Asa did was not very keen on was
 - A the huge size of the desert
 - B the traditional hotel near Mount Fuji
 - C some of the food in Japan.
 - D the journey to Tokyo.
- 6 How did Asa and his father react to parachuting in Austra 13?
 - A Asa toyerf I, but Paul was worried about his son.
 - B Paul enjoyed it, but Asa found the physical challenge no lough
 - C. They were both completely fearless.
 - D They were both terrified at first but anjoyed 1 n the end
- 7 Asa rea, y enjoyed his time in New Zealand because
 - A It was a great place to spend Chris mas
 - B he could look at the stars at night
 - C he saw some interesting wildlife there
 - be loved being in such attractive and peaceful surroundings.
- 9 What did Asa do in Florida:
 - A He caught the flight home to Eng and
 - B. He went on a boat
 - He spent some time with the rest of his family
 - D. He spent a few days on a ranch



Vocabulary

7-10 (e.g.)

 Tack the parts which each vehicle below usually has. Use a dictionary to help you.

_	bioyole	car	speedboat
boot		1	
brakes			
engine		T	
handlebars			
.ghr tion			
reof			
saddle			
steering wheel		İ	
vres		1	
w náscreén			



- 2 Complete sentences a-f with words from 1
 - a My dad keeps a first-aid kit in the of his car
 - Mountain bikes are better for rough terrain than road bikes because they have wider, thicker
 - the I'm not surprised your speedboat was stolen you always leave the key in the
 - d As be approached the unction, he ned a slow down but, to his horror, found that his weren't working.
 - Has passenger reached across and grabbed the
 - f My bixe but the kerb and stopped, and I flew over the ... onto the pavement
- 3 Complete sentences a-f with the correct verb in an Appropriate form
 - a We missed the turning the first time, so turned the car around and go back reverse
 - b I was too late. Just as I reached the platform, the train
 - pul away pul up
 - Most people slow down when they a police car waiting by the side of the road overtake pass
 - d. The bas driver lost control of his vehicle and a lamppos:
 - crash ha
 - e As she drove past the accident, a piece of glass on the mad annual none of her tyres break puncture
 - f. A sudden gust of wind made her
 - nto the initially of he road.

 swerve

Grammar

Modal verbs: advice, ability, prohibition and obligation

- 1 Match sentences a-f with the sentences which follow them (1-6), and choose the correct forms of the modals in italies.
 - a it's one of the greatest films ever made
 - b. I searched high and low for my wallet
 - c. The most important thing is to keep trying.
 - d. I'm determined to leave school at 16
 - e. They re identical twins
 - f This digital radio doesn't work properly
 - I 1 could/couldn't find 1 anywhere
 - 2 Nobody can/can't talk me out of 1
 - 3 1 ought/ought not to send it back
 - 4 You really must/mustn't see it
 - S Even their friends can/con't tell them apart
 - 6 You should/shouldn't never give up.
- 2 Rewrite the sentences in a-e without using musin't and including the expressions in brackets.
 - We mustn't wear jeans at this school (a lowed to)
 We
 - You must not swim on this part of the river (prob blied)
 Swimming
 - We mustn't use a dictionary in the exam (against the rules)
 Using
 - d in the JK children under 13 mus n't work (against the law)
 - In some train compar ments, you must i't use mobile phones. [forbidden]

Դիթ _մջթ

Grammar Extra

Modal verbs: permission and requests

- 3 Tick the modal verbs which can correctly complete sentences a-f. There may be more than one possible answer
 - a These bags are rather heavy. _____ you give me a hand, please?

Can Could May Would D
b I'm sorry, but you smoke in my house.

c I borrow your car his weekend?

Can Could May Would May Would On you mend keeping an eye on my bike

while I m In the shops

Gan Could May Would

e I wonder if you tel me where the

nearest post office .s?
can _____ could ____ may ___ would ___

f You ____ change channels, if you don't like this programme







Listening

Part 1 Millipir choice

A the staft B her accommodation C the fact thes

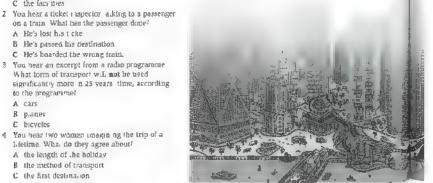
A. He's lost his ticker B. He's passed his destination. C He's boarded the wrong train. 3 You hear an excerpt from a radio programme What form of transport will not be used significantly more in 25 years time, according

to the programme? A cars B planes C bicycles

on a train. What has the passenger done?

4. You hear two women imagin ng the trip of a Lietime. Wha, do they agree about? A the length of the holiday B the method of transport C the first destination

1	Read the questions in the exam task in 3 and say which extracts (1-8) seniences a-ls below probably come from	5 You hear a woman remembering her childhood How did she use to get to school? A on the handlebars of her brother's bike
	a I've always wanted to visit Tokyo. b And where are you travelling to? c The flight's very full, I'm afraid.	E on loo! C by tram You hear a man on a plane talking to one of the
	d Bu the reality, according to this research, will be very different and a fol differ to the road today can make ba	cabin crew. Why is he unhappy with his seal? A. He doesn't like the person sitting next to him B. He'd prefer a sear by the aisse.
	f When booked the holday I was old ha I'd have a sea view.	C He's too close to the wing You hear a corry-driver talking about other road users. Which are the worst, in his opinion?
	g With my job, you spend most of your time on the road.	A taxi drivers B manibus drivers
	b O; course, when I was a girl there weren't any cars or buses in town.	C drivers of sport cars 8 You hear an advert for a new model of car
,	4% Listen once to the recording in 3 and check your answers to 1. Then do the exam task in 3.	What is specia, about it? A. The engine does not create any pollution. B. The windscreen is unbreakable.
3	•(i) You will hear people talking in eight different situations. For questions 1–8 choose the best onswer (A, B or C)	G. When the sun shines, the roof opens automatical y
	You hear a woman complaining about her holiday. What aspect or the hotel is she unhappy with?	





Use of English

Part 4 Key word transformations

 Compute each of sentences a-g with one of the conjunctions in the box. Use a dictionary to help you if necessary.

after as even though in case unless whereas whether

- My brother is an experienced driver he's only 19.
- b Jack gazed out of the window of the train he ate his sandwich
- t We're going o travel by plane like it or not.
- d I'll be home by autichtime the flight is delayed.
- e You should carry your phone with you your ear breaks down
- f The ferry is slower it takes five hours, it only takes two hours by plane.
- g They're planning to backpack around Europe they finish their exams.
- 2 For questions a=a, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence using the work given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

a. If we don't get to the station in five manuales we'll rouss our teams.

ualess

We'l, miss our train to the station in five minutes

France.

- During the walk bome from work my dad always makes phone calls.
 - My dad a ways makes phone calls non-work
- You mug it lose your passport, so make a note of the number
 - case Make a note of your passport number it
- e In spite of the freezing weather, we had a great hol day in Canada even We had a great holiday in Canada, was freezing.



Review Units 4-6

	Complete types of TV programmes a e using the words in the box then match them with extracts 1-5 below. builtetin forecast opera programme show a chat	d Jackson Poliock was and stewho lived and died in USA e Could you stand by door white I take photo of you? f Mount Etna is in which is 1s, and in Mediterraneau
	to cookery to thews do soap weather A hardcane has his the southeast coast of the USA Tomorrow will be bright in the south Add the flour and mix well	'. Write the words in a d in the correct order to make sentences expressing probability. Then number the sentences from 1 (least likely) to 4 (most likely) a will are chances the that rain it. b II. there's that this no exam way pass.
2	4 Fm sorry bu. I'm in love with somebody else. 5 Today we'll be discussing love at first sight Underline any Incorrect uses of simple and	c before we'l. it's that home madnight
	continuous renses in sen eoces a=f. Tick the sentences that do not contain an error.	d later phone or sooner be's to bound
	How many tires have I been (elling you not to leave the windows open? Are you considering going abroad to do your degree?	5 Read the reported speech in a-f, then complete the equivalent direct speech a The originality asked him not to tell anyone
	the firm doubting that Suzie has been learning french for more han a few months of Firm not buying that book if it costing too much	b The police ordered him to put his hands on his head.
	1.magure the house will be beautiful once you've finished all the work I don't understand why you don't enjoy this	thead His triend asked him bow to make curry curry?
	meal 1's de lictous?	d Jenny agreed to help him with his homework homework
	Complete sentences a-f with a, an, the or no article	 The managing director advised her to apply for the job.
	a Pifty years ago, people couldn't have imagined how important computers would be foday	f The kidnappers warned him not to contact the police
	b Would von ike to have dinner n garden his even ng? c My grandfather was all man with	the pol se'

Review 2

dark hair

6 Complete sentences a-f by adding a prefix from the box. Use each prefix once.

anti mis over re semi under

- a. She felt. dressed at the wedding wearing just Jeans and a T-shurt
- b. Nearly had a million people attended the war demonstration
- c. The 2007 film Flash Gordon was
 - make of an earlier film
- d. She failed the exam because she was confident and didn't bother to revise
- Can you lend me some money? I must have placed my waner
- f I grew up in an ordinary ... house in the Sout I.
- 7 Complete gaps 1-7 in this advertisement for a car using the words in the box

hoot brakes engine ignition roof steering wheel windscreen

The new FT 150 has a powerful (1) designed to deliver maximum power with minimum pollution. It's certainly a hi-tech car. A new kind uses fingerpress recognision to of (2 start the car, rather than a traditional key. The audio system and satellite novigation cun both be controlled without taking your hands off the , as can the automatic (4) which folds back at the flick of a syntch and stores in under 30 seconds. itself in the 15. It's one of the safest cars on the market too. heated to ensure Not only is the (6) excellent visibility even in icy conditions, but the are also designed to perform perfectly whatever the weather.

- B For 1-6, choose the correct words in italics to complete the dialogue.
 - Excuse me (1) Could/Would you mind teding me where the Museum of Modern Art us?
 - Woman Not at at. ,t's in West Avenue opposite the bus.
 - [2] Could/May I walk there, do you .hink? Man
 - Woman Yes, but it's about three killmetres
 - Man Maybe I [3] must/ought to get a axi
 - Woman Or you (4) contd/should get a bits. The stop is eight here
- Great! (5) May/Would I ask if you've Man been to the museum yourself?
 - Woman Yes I have. It's definitely worth a visi-You (6) may/must make sure you see he sculptures in the museum garden, too. They re beautifu.
- 9 Circle the correct conjunctions to complete sentences a e.
 - a As/Whereas it's late, we should have dinner at he hotel
 - b It's a good idea to photograph any valuable iewellery that you own if/in case it gets stolen.
 - really are Darren, as though/even though he's occasionally rade to me
 - d. We i, go walking in the hals, unless/runil the wea her's terrible ontorrow
 - e Since/While you've been so well behaved, you car have an ice cream.

I get the message

Reading

Part 3 Multiple matching

- I Read the texts opposite about pioneers in the field of communications. Find out what each person invented
 - a Guienberg invented
 - b. Brasile invented
 - r Morse avented
 - d Bell overced
- 2 Read the texts again carefully. For questions 1-15, choose from the people (A-D). The people may be chosen more than once

Which person

- 1 was born more than 500 years ago?
- 2 sufferered a terrible injury at a young age?
- 3 had another career before starting to invent?
- 4 was inspired by a miliary invention?
- 5 yed in the CSA but was not born there?
- 6 personally obtained a patent?
- 2 tried hard to convince people of the importance of his invention
- B nearly gave up the rights to his invention?
- 9 did not make much money from his invention?
- 10 helped to educate people in many countries?
- Il developed his invention using something belonging to one of his parents?
- 12 developed his invention based on something he heard on a ship?
- 13 developed inventions to help combat a family member's disability?
- 14 had a difficult time during his education?
- .5 produced a book about h s invention?

A Johannes Gutenberg

Johannes Gutenberg, who was born around the year 1400 in Germany, is widely regarded as the inventor of the modern printing press Before about 1450, most books were written or copied by hand. This made them extremely time-consuming to produce and expensive to buy But in 1455 Gutenberg developed a mechine which

o could print multiple copies of the same book. These printed books were sold for 30 floring each, and although this represented three years' wages for an average office worker at the time, it was still considerably cheaper than

a handwritten book. Today, there are 48 copies of Gutenberg's first book in existence. Two are at the British Muser in and can be viewed online.

Outenberg did not achieve financia. success as a result of his breakthrough the rich at that time

regarded printed hooks as inferior and preferred handwritten works

- թու թեն անձենում helped to spread knowledge across Europe and was a so mesion factor in the





🐠 Unit 7

B Louis Braille

Born in France in 1809 Louis Braille became bland at the age of three after an accident in his father s workshop When he was ten he earned a place at a special school in for blind children in Paris, one of the first

matitudions of its bird saved Lones from the normal fate of



is the blind at that time begging for money on the streets - life at the echool was not easy or comfortable, and Braille was served bread and water in 1821 Charles Barbter a in the world. Although this so former coldier, vierted the school and talked about a code that he'd

invented which a lowed boldiers to share utformation on the battlefield without speaking. The code used

dots that could be felt with the ingertips Impressed by this idea Louis worked on his own code to help the bland read, using one of his father's tools to make the dots

- ironically, the same kind of tool that had caused him to lose his sight twelve years earlier. The code that Louis invented has become standard throughout the world. The first

65 book ever printed using Braille was a book Bracke himself had written about his now system of writing

C Samuel Morse

Samuel Morse. born in 1791 in Massachusetta, USA started his career not as an invento.

75 but as an artist. He had great artistic talent, and soon became wel. known

so for his portraits, but he also had a passion for new technology In 1832, while travelling bome by sea from

Europe, be overheard a conversation about electromagnatism, and this gave him the idea for a new form of communication: the electric telegraph. Although other inventors had developed similar machines Morse's worked better and he applied for and got, the patent1 in 1837 For the next five years. Morse tried to parsuade politicians and bus nessmen in the USA to invest in a natwork of telegraph wires for es sending messages between cities, but most of them did not believe such a system could ever work

And yet a few years later telegraph water encircled the earth of owing nstant messages to be sent from one continent to another



D Alexander Graham Bell

A pionear in the field of tejecommunications Alexander Grabam Bel, was born in 1847 in

105 Edinburgh, Scotland. He moved to Canaria and then to the United States, settling in Boston before beginning his career as an inventor Perhans because of his mother's

10 hearing problems, Pall: harf o particular eterest to the education of to deaf people This sed him

to invent the sportgraph) and, in 1876. 26 hits eter rical



speech machine, which we now cal, a telephone, Bel, was not the only inventor woulding in this field but his lawyer managed to secure izs the all-important patent which gave

Bell ownership of the idea. Bell and his partners tried to sell the patent to Western Union, a large continuint aftions company in the

tio USA for \$100,000 The president of the company thought it was too much to pay Two years later he admitted to coheagues that if he could get the patent for \$25 million, 35 he would consider it a bargain. But

by that time, Hell was not interested r salling and was a ready a rich man.



patent = the official right to be the only parent to make, use or sell a product or investiga-

Vocabulary

Phrasal verbs

- 1 In sentences a-f mark where the particle in capitals goes. If two positions are possible, mark both, as in the example.
 - mple Can you pick & my facket & from the cleaners? UP
 - a I didn't want to let my parents by falling my exama. DOWN
 - b You've summed my optation perfectly UP
 - c. The shopkeeper ran the bief, shouting. AFTER
 - d I came some interesting facts while researching my project. ACROSS
 - They called the match because of the weather OFF
 - f The president stood his deputy throughout the crisis. BY
- Match the phrasal verbs in 1 with a verb below with a similar meaning
 - a encounter
 - b suppor
 - c summarise
 - d disappoint
 - e chase
 - f cancel
- 3 Rewrite the underlined parts of sentences a-fusing a phrasal verb from the box. Put the object between the parts of the phrasal verb, if possible

ask for bring up bring up carry on cut off turn on

- a Nobody knew why the dog suddenly <u>a tacked its</u> owner
- It is difficult for Hollywood stars to raise children in a normal environment.
- The phone company disconnected my grandmother because hey claimed she hadn't paid her bill
- d We can continue this conversation when we meet tohorn w
- e. The prisoner <u>requested a newspaper</u>
- Lucy obviously didn't want to discuss the court case, so I didn't mention a



Body movements

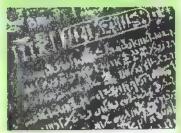
- 4 Tick he actions below which usually make a sound.
 - a blink
 - b clap
 - e click your fingers
 - d duck
 - e gasp f shaver
 - g sigh
 - h stamp
- 5 Complete sentences a-e with verbs from 4 in an appropriate form.
 - As he stepped out of the cave, the bright sublight made him
 - b. The king . . . his sands and immediately a servant entered.
 - The cold night air made Jane as she wasked home
 - d. Jeff threw the ball hard to S mon, but instead of catching n, be the manner and the ball flew over his head.
 - E. Lömisa was sad to leave, but she said nothing, she nat quietly to herself and goodbye.

Grammar

Passives

 Read version A of the text, then complete version B with passive forms.

THE ROSETTA STONE



Somebudy discovered the Rosetta Stone in 1799 as French troops were busking a fort in Egypt. It was a large stone which somebody had covered in writing about two thousand years earlier. They had written the text in three different scripts, heroglyphic (picture writing), ancient Egyptian and ancien. Greek, At the time when they found the stone, beople had seen hierophyptics on Pyramus, and other ancient Egyptian monuments, but nobody could understand them. The Rosetta Stone provided the key. People compared the heroglyphics with the other texts on the stone and gradually they deciphered them Today, they display the Rosetta Stone in the British Museum in London.

(The Rosetta Stone (1) in 1799 as Frenci	
	troops were building a fort in Egypt. It was a large s	
	which (2) in writing about two thousan	
	years earlier. The text [3] in three diffe	ren
	scripts: hieroglyphic picture writing) ancient Egypt	ап
	and ancient Greek. At the time when the stone	
	(4), hieraphyphics (5) on	
	Pyramids and other ancient Egyptian miniments,	
	but nobody could understand them. The Rosetta	
	Stone provided the key The hieroglyphics (6)	
	with the other texts on the stone and gradually	
	(7)	
	n the British Museum in London	

2 Complete sentences a g with the correct passive infinitives of the verbs in the box

attack cook lock sell release stop wear

- a These shoes ook hand new They can t
- b You can't eat mussels raw They mus-
- If there's any more rouble in the crowd the match should
- d When I went back to the shop, the picture was no longer in the window II rius!
- You shouldn't have left me alone in that part of the city at night. I might
- As soon as the prisoner was found notiguity be should.
- g The burglars got in through the back door, which can t
- 3 Rewrite the sentences beginning with the words given, as in the example.

Form the It is believed that water existed on Mars Water is believed to have existed on Mars.

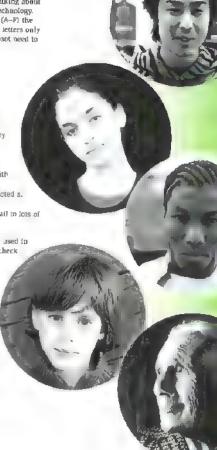
- a It was once bough that tomatoes were yousonous Tomatoes
- It is now known that the Black Death was brought to Europe by rats.
 The Bjack Death
- c. It is believed that Archimedes was born around 287 BC.
 - Archamedes
- d It is now thought that the dinosaurs were wiped out by a meteor impact. The dinosaurs
- It was once beneved that witches had the ability to change into calls
 Witches

Listening

Part 3 Mu tiple matching

1 of You will hear five different people talking about their use of modern communications technology. For questions 1-5, choose from the list (A-F) the opinion each person expresses. Use the setters only once. There is one setter which you do not need to use.

- Speaker 1
- 2 Speaker 2
- 3 Speaker 3
- 4 Speaker 4
- 5 Speaker 5
- A spends a lot more money on text messages than on voice caus
- B feels that people should write store by hand
- C doesn't think text messages are fast enough
- D feels more at ease communicating with people online
- El thinks the fact that you can be contacted at all lines is stress at
- F thanks that sending one personal email to lots of different people is lazy
- 2 of Decide which word the speakers in 1 used in these sentences. Then listen again and check
 - Speaker 1 suppose 'm suspicious at/of/with (echnology in genera.
 - Speaker 2 If you send enough messages, the bill really starts to add int/oven/up.
 - Speaker 3 Is an are great for work, or for keeping of in/on louch with people
 - Speaker 4 I like to visit that moms whenever I'm at/in/on the internet.
 - Speaker 5 Recently, I've completely swi ched anyto/over instant messaging





Use of English

Part 1 Multiple-choice cloze

- Read the text below, Ignoring the gaps. Which of conclusions a-c did the scientists reach about the horse's apparent abuity to communicate with people?
 - a They decided that Hans genuinely bad the ability to do mails questions
 - They showed that Hans was not genuinely answering questions.
 - They could not decide how Hans answered the questions.

Read the lest again carefully and for questions 1-12 decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best fits each gap

ight D funded
ned Dowed
puse D consider
D (e)
t D toes
rough D despite
I II got
eiving D picking
n Dright
ing D restful
rsed D disagreed
rging D purchasing
sational D senseless
֡

ans the horse was (0) (ought in 1900 by Wilhelm von Oaten, a retired German schoolmaster, who was convinced that animas (1) an intelligence equal to that of humans. Von Oaten taught the horse to (2) the numbers one to nine in a short time, the horse could add; subtract, multiply, divide, (3) the time and keep track of the calendar von Oaten would ask Hans, 1 the eighth day of the month comes on a Tuesday, what is the date of the following Friday? Hans would answer by tapping his (4). Questions could be spoken or written on a blackboard.

'Clever Hans' became enormously popular and thousands of people came to see his demonstrations. Many sclentists, (5)—had doubts about Hans' abilities, and a psychologist called Pfungst was asked to examine the case. In one test, Pfungst (6)—the question on the blockboard and then minediately leave, he room. Unable to see the questioner or any other human, Clever Hans was unable to answer the question.

It became clear that the horse was (7) clues by warching people in the room. As the horse's taga approached the (8. answer the questioner's body language and expression became more tense. When Hans made the Final, "correct" tap, the questioner automatically became more (9). Hans would notice this sudden change and would stop tapping.



Von Osten (10) to belleve Pfungst's Indings, and continued to show Hors around Germany, attracting large and enthusiastic crowk, but never (11) for admission. Although Pfungst had proved that Hans was not using intelligence to work out the answers, the episode demonstrated how (12) animals can be to human body language

A multier of these

Part 2 Gapped text

Read the text opposite ignoring the gaps, and find words that mean the same as a-g

- a meeting Li,
- b introduction of a product for the first time | L &.
- e gradually making unavailable (J. 17)
- d admits (l. 34)
- e in agreement with (39)
- filicarried out (148)
- g w thou caring that they migh harm othe people (1 68)

Read the text again carefully, then match sentences A-H with gaps 1-7. There is one extra sentence.

- A However, at the end of last year, the company quietly took it off the menu. blaming a lack of demand for such healthy dishes
- B We know that people will report that 'Black Forest Jouble Chocolate Cake' [astes better than 'Chocolate Cake, even when the cakes themselves are identical.
- Nevertheless, fast-food customers say they resent being told what to ear by self-righteous critics.
- D. There is no trace of lettince or fornato or outon in the Stacker Quad, a fact trumpeted in the TV ads that accompanied the launch of the product 1.1 by Urihed States.
- E. This phenomenon is known as 'unit bias' the way we tend to think that whatever quantity a product is sold in must be the appropriate amount to consume.
- P. People tel, researchers what they think they want to hear, or what the respondents want to helieve about themselves.
- G. Perhaps you never set foot in last-food restaurants, and you are feeling complemently undouge to all this
- H. Lis worth recalling how strange these developments would have seemed just two years ago when the fast-food backtash was at its height.

ou do not forget your first encounte with a Burger King Stacker Quad. If you summan the nerve to order 1, you'll be served with four beef patties, four slices of cheese, and four strips of bacon in a bun. [1] The Stacker Quad may be extraord pary but it is far from unique. Recent I mes have seen the autich mainly in America - of a rash of products that the industry calls 'indulgent offerings' foods marketed specifically on the basis of how much meat and cheese and how few annoying vegetables they contain [2] Burger chains across the world, responding to a arming market research, Jegan offering values and fruit and Iresh juices. McDonaid's launched the GoActive meal. which (i) sixted of a salad and bottled water 4t also began phasing out its supersized meats. The American burger restaurant Wendy's added a fresh-fruit bowl to its menu [3] "We listened to consumers who said they wanted to eat fresh fruit, a disarmingly honest spokesman told the New York Times, 'but apparently they iled.'

The industry's mutake, it seems, had been to listen to the marker researchers instead of the food psychologists. [4] But we know, thanks to recent psychological research, that people drink more than a third more fruit juice when they pour Linto a short, wide glass instead of a narrow, tall one, and that people will eat more of a product if it comes in a bigger package. [5] Above all, we know that Just because people say they want to eat more healthily, it doesn't mean they really do want to.

Denny Marie Post, from Burger King, concedes that the fast-food industry vastly overestimated the appear of healthier product lines. "Healthy earing a more a state of intension than it is of action," she says. There is a very small percentage whose behaviour is consistent with their intentions. And then there is a large percentage of people, and I link uide myself here, who wake up every.

morning saying, "I'm going to be better today", but when it comes down to it and you re hungry and ready to eat ... then things are different." [6] If so you should take a look at the work of Andrew Geler, a psychologist at the University of Pennsylvania who recently conducted an experiment in which he placed a large bowl of sweets in the lobby of an apartment building Eat your fill Please use the spoon to serve yourself" read a sign he placed next to the bowl. He left it there for 10 days in a row, with, on alternate days, either a teaspoon or a large spoon that held a quarter of a cup of sweets. When they were using the bigger spoon, people on average look two thirds more sweets. [7] Yoghurt pots in France are about half as big as yoghurt pots in the US. Geier and his colleagues found, but the French do not buy twice as many pots of yoghurt. 'That's just the size they expect a yoghurt to be," says Gerer. The creeping expansion of portion sizes influences us all, unknowingly, Inside (asi-food restaurants and outside

Many people believe that the fast food corporations are cynically playing on our weaknesses in order to increase their profits. On the other hand, of course, you could argue that there is a relieshing honesty in products such as the Stacker Quad — It's a fauty pile of meet, and doesn't pretend otherwise.



EXTREMEdining

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Vocabulary

Word pairs

I Join words in the first box with words in the second to make common word paus. Make sure the words are in the correct order, then check your answers in a dictionary.

bread chairs chips forks pots sah

DEURI	TIMIL	RITITAGE	pans	bshber	taure
а		and			
ь		and			
2		and			

and

e and i and

d





Complete word pairs a-h with and, by, in or to, then match them with definitions 1-8. The first one has been done as an example.

a	5ide	Dy.	side	J	
b	go on		(JVI):		
ľ	go from	strength			strength
d	bit	b	Ĺ		
e	a heart		he	ar .	
f	more		more	-	
B	all	a	ľ		
h	face		face		

- 1 continue for a very long time
- 2 become increasingly successful
- 3 next to each other
- 4 with the other person present
- 5 gradua ly
- 6 a conversation about personal problems
- 7 increasingly
- B taking everything into account



- 3 Use the word pairs from 2 to complete a-h
 - a Wis you stop going _____ about how busy you are? I'm getting really fed up with it.
 - b If you can't afford to pay off your debts in one go, you can pay them off _______ over a tumber of years.
 - the band is going _____ They've had number one a bams in three consecutive years
 - d I telt a lot better after my with Becky She was really sympathetic and understanding.
 - e I think it would be better if we put the findge and freezer management rather than one on top of be other
 - f Dad is getting forgetful as he gets older
 - g I prefer to d scuss important issues rather than on the phone
 - b I thought some of the acting was a bit wooden, but I enjoyed the play

Chammar

Specialing about the present and past

- 1 Match sentences a f with replice 1-6, then complete them in an appropriate way. The first one has been done as an example.
 - a. He cats nothing but fast food.
 - b What's that smell?
 - c. This chicken is very chewy.
 - d. Dad never heips in the kitchen. He claims he can't cook
 - e. What herb is that in the pasta sauce?
 - I I can't cook dinner for ten people all on my
 - 1 Oh, no. The sausages must be .
 - 2 it might be ...
 - 3 Samenthe might be able to ...
 - 4 I wouldn't eat it. It can't be ...
 - 5 He can t be
 - 6. He must be able to
- 2 Rewrite sentences and using must (have), might (have) or can't (luwe)
 - a. I'm sure that Joe bash t gone out. His shoes are here by the door. His

shoes are here by the door.

- I can possibly lend you some money.
- c. I'm sure there were over 100 people at the meet ne
- d. What a terrible draught! I'm sore one of the w ndaws is open What a certible draught!
- e. I m sure the petro, tank isn't empty I only filled it up two days ago.

l on.y

filled it up two days ago.

f. It's possible that incy was toking when she said that

Frammar Extra

- 3 Complete sentences are with so or such excited on the a The children were drive to the seaside that they couldn't keep still b I've never seen ______ a beautiful sunset c 1 knew you'd say that You're
 - predictable.
 - d If he weren't mean, he'd have more friends.
 - e She's got lovely, dark eyes.
- 3 Rewrite sentences are using the word given.
 - all It was such bad weather that the term's match was called off

match was called off

b. This is the best coffee I've ever lasted CHAP

I'VE REVET

c. The box of books was 'on heavy to lift by myselí

The box of books was If it it by myse f.

d. He's so good a football that he could easily become a professiona faqtbatler

Не'я д

he could easily become a professional

e. It took us such a long time to get to the sirport hat we missed our fligh It Jook to the airport that we missed our flight

that he rennis

Listening

Part 3 Multiple matching

Match the words and phrases in 1-10 with the yerbs they often follow (a-j).

a stick by I a gvm to ag d 2 my principles c lose I my notice c make 4 weigh e band n 5 a decIsion f make б а согаде g work 7 an efforh live off B a diet

1 Join 9 takeaways rent 40 long hours

 You will hear five different people a king about how they have changed their Lifestyle Match A-F with Speakers 1-5. There is one extra letter

With Speaker 1 Speaker 2 Speaker 3 Speaker 4 Speaker 5

A has started to eat a lot more

B has changed their dier for health reasons

C has started taking more exercise

D has changed their diet for moral reasons

E has moved house

F has changed lobs



Use of English

Part 3 Word formation

Complete the table with the miss ng parts of speech, using your dictionary to help you. Noun (thing) Adjective

a.	support		
ь		attraction	
C		MARKET NO. 11 P. S.	enjoyabie
d		offence	
e			informative
f	admire		
В		respect	
h			imaginative

- 2 Rewrite sentences and using a word related to the inderlined word. All the answers are from I above
 - a I admire his ability to keep calm under pressure His ability to keep calm under pressure
 - b He gave me a lot of <u>suppor</u>, when I lost my job He was very
 - c. A lot of women find him auractive A lot of women are
 - d I was very offended by his remarks I tound his
 - e. Children have much more imagination than add ts

Chaidren are much

- I You should be more respectful towards your marents You should show
- g. He really emoys listening to modern jazz. He gets a lot of
- Read the text opposite, then complete each gap with a word formed from 1 .0.
 - 0 essence necessary
 - 2 science
 - I refuse
 - 4 matural
 - 5 develop
 - 6 willing
 - 7 re ucian.
 - BL
 - 9 basic
 - 10 possible

THE DIET

re all know that a balanced diet is 0 essential for our health and well-being, but do we worry about what children eat? Schoolboy Craig Flatman has astonished (2) surviving for 15 years on a diet of Jam sandwiches. to eat any other kinds At first, Craig's (3) of food drove his murn to despair, but she soon realised that he wash triust being difficult. When he tries other foods he is physically cick.

Most children (4) ... go through a phase of not eating well, so much so that 'faddy' eating is now recognised as a normal part of a child's in a survey conducted by University (5) College London, nearly 20 per cent of children under seven were described as 'food neaphobic' meaning they are (6) to try new foods. For some children for example those with food allergies, this is a result of negative associations they have with food in other cases it can be a demand for attention or sometimes it can follow an . In most cases it lasts for a few weeks or months. For a minority of children like Craig however, this faddy eating becomes a way of

Graig has undergone medical tosts, which revealed that he is (9) healthy but that he hasn't got enough from in his blood. Doctors say there's a that he will become anaemic if he (10) doesn't start eating fruit and vegetables. I know it's going to be difficult, but I can't carry on like this says Craig. ' can't go through my adult life asting jam sandwiches, need a new start.





Going to extreme!

Reading

Part 1 Multiple choice

- Read the text opposite, about people who have cheated at sport, and find out in which countries these sportswomen were born
 - a Stella Walsh b Rosie Ruiz



- 2 Read the text again carefully, then for questions 1-8 choose the answer (A, B, C or D) which you think best fits according to the text
 - According to the writer, why do sportspeople cheat?
 - A They can't perfect their techniques
 - B They don't want to train any more
 - C It's the only way to gain an advantage over fellow competitors
 - Famous athleses I ke Ben Johnson have cheated.

- 2 Siella Walsh represented Poland because she
 - A felt more Polish than American
 - B couldn't become an American citizen
 - C was very young when she moved to the JSA.

 D didn' like America.
- 3 How did Siella Waish die?
 - A She died in a fire
 - B She was shot while trying to rob a bank
 - C. She was accidentally shot.
- D She died in her sleep.
- 4 Why were the race organisers suspicious when Ruiz won the mara hou?
 - A She didn't seem hot and tired.
 - B She was sweating too much.
 - C It was such a fast time
 - D. She didn't take the winner's meda-
- 5 Who saw Ruiz during the race?
 - A nobody
 - B other runners
 - C the race officials
- D tome spectators, towards the end of the race
- 6 How many t mes did Tonya Harding win the US figure skating championsh.ps?
 - A none
 - B once
 - C rwice
- D three times
 7 Nancy Kerngan couldn't compete in the 1994
 championships because
 - A she fell and injured her leg.
 - 8 Joineone attacked and injured her.
 - C ahe hurt her leg while practising.
 - D she hit her leg on something.
- 8 What happened to Harding?
 - A She was convicted along with her exhusband.
 - B. She started a crim nal investigation.
 - C She denied all knowledge of the crime
 - D She was no longer able to take part in amateur skating compertions.





ome sportspeep are propared to go to extraordinary lengths to win. They spend years training their bodies and perfecting their technique, only to discover that another sportsperson can perform bester. And there's often nothing they can do about it unless that is, they cheet. Read the sports pages nowadays and you are bound cooper or later to see the words 'performanceenhancing drugs' From the East German athletes of the seventies. to the Canadian sprinter Ben Johnson in the Seoul Olympics, to cyclists in the Tour de France - it seems that the words 'top athlete and drugs can't stay apart. However, drugs are not the weapon of choice for all sportspeople who seek to gain an edge over their opponents. Here are the stories of three athlotes who have resorted to more anusual methods of chesting

the sprinter

o In the 1930s and 40s, Stella Waish was one of the fastest women in the world. She was born Stanislawa Walasiewiczowna in Poland on 3rd April 1913. When she 20 was two years old, her family

emagrated to the US and settled : in Cleveland Oblo At school and university she excelled at sprinting, but as she was unable to get American citizenship she represented Poland rather than the US at the Olympic Games At the 1932 Games she won the gold

in medal in the 100 metres and four years later she won silver. Walsh continued to compete as an amateur until 1954, setting 20 world records and winning

15 41 Amateur Athletic Union titles in sprints, the king jump and the discus. In recognition of her achievements, she was inducted into the US Track

40 and Field Hall of Fame in 1975. Tragically, she died five years later when she was caught in crossfire thiring an armed. robbery in Cleveland. The

45 autopsy surgrised averyone by revealing that Watch had the so accepting the winner's medal. body of a man.

the marathon runner

n the Boston Marathon held m 21st April, 1980. 23-year-old. 50 Rosie Ruiz, a Cuban-born zunner from New York, grossed the fin.sh line in the third fastest time ever recorded by a female competitor. The surprising thing was that whon one went up to collect the winner's medal, the race officials noticed that was harely sweeting. The organisers of the race immediately became 40 Suspicious and started an investigation. They examined videotapes of the race and noticed that she didn't appear on them antil near the end of the race What is more the course officials could find no evidence of Ruiz passing checkpoints on the 26-mile coute, and fellow competitors could not recall her to taking part in the race Ruiz insisted that she had run the entire race, but a few spectators eventually came forward and testified they had seen her join 25 the race about a mile or half a mile from the finish line. It is assumed that she waited in the crowd and then sprinted to

the finish I be before proudly

the skater

't was a story of one wontan's anhealthy thust for stardom. Tonya Harding had a tough childhood in an unstable family ss in her home town of Portland, Gregon, USA However despite these difficulties she was by the end of the 980s ope of America's top figure skaters, and in 1989 so she came close to winning the US figure skating championsh.ps She finally achieved that goal in 1991, but she couldn't hold on to the title in the following year, and 98 her career went into a decline. In 1994, Harding was in a heated battle with Nancy Kerngan for the title she'd won three years before. But during practice for 100 the championships Kerngan was hit in the leg and injured by a mysterious assailant She had to pull out of the competition, and Harding was victorious agein However, Harding soon found tos herself in the middle of a criminal investigation into the attack on Kerrigan Her ex-husband Jeff Gillooly was convicted of the crime but at his trial he claimed. 110 that Harding had been involved. which she later admitted was true, although she was never brought before a court. Harding

was subsequently stripped of ber is national title and banned from amateur skating.

Vocabulary

Describing weather

- 1 Match a d with definitions 1-4.
 - a gale
 - b blizzard
 - c hea wave
 - d downpour
 - I period of very hot weather
 - 2 very strong wind
 - 3 sudden, heavy rain
 - 4 severe snowstorm
- 2. Complete sentences and with words from 1
 - a. The meteorological office is predicting a next week. Temperatures are expected to reach 35°C
 - b. Yesterday's match was abandoned because of a sudden which flooded the pirch
 - c. Scores of trees were blown down in the that swept across Britain last night
 - d. We were trapped for eight hours in our car during the Eventually we were dug on, by the emergency services.
- 3 Circle the word that has the strongest meaning in each pair a-f, using your dictionary to help you. Then complete the 'neutral' words in the middle

a	ch fly	c	freezing
h	soaking	w	damp
r,	hazy	1D	înggy
d	breeze	W.	gale
e	downpour	I	sbower
ŧ	warm	h	scorch no



E. . C.



4. Use the information in the dictionary entries to complete sentences a-f.

> blazery this demandy in warrier with about which blazery was also conditions a first day was rabif and sive http:

gen-tie en danz ny genter translott, avvi-

mild be ready of more and, and more and, and and a server or more, and mild and a server or more and, and are and and a server or more and are a server or more and are to a server or more and are to a server or more and and therefore from the 2 of server are more and and therefore from the 2 of server are more and the server or more compared to the first and the server of the s

stiffing "scaling not usefully wanted this stiff this in ferroccus we also a junction" of A 35, see house purity of a softing

tor-rentful formell, set (of man falling in large

Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary, 7th edition

- fog reduced visibility to 30 metres and made driving conditions very difficult
- b ... rain and high winds have recently caused widespread flooding in coasta, regions
- wind made it very d fficult to play lengue, as it blow the ball in all directions.
- d. The flags on the hote fluttered in the
- e. The house is Let's open some or indirects
- f According to scientists, the winters are caused by global warming

Grammar

Relative clauses

- Rewrite sentences a-e adding the information in brackets to an appropriate place. Use which, add commas where necessary, and make any other necessary changes.
 - a Friends starts in five minutes. (It is my favourite sideom.)
 - b The tal, bond woman is Gary's galfriend. [You were taking to her at the party]
 - Can you give me back the CDs? You borrowed them about three weeks ago.
 - d A total man has won the lottery. (We happen to know blm.)
 - Ranulph Twisleton-Wykeham Fiences has use wa ked round the Arctic Circle (was the first man to visit both Poles by land)
- Read a-e in 1 again and put brackets round the relative processes which can be omitted
- 3 Complete sentences a-e using phrases :-5 and who, which, when, whose or where
 - a I really like the boter
 - b. My brother.
 - c The woman
 - d. The was the momen.
 - e. My wife hated he dress
- you met a Christmas, has just got divorced
 - 2 it all became clear to me
 - 3 we stayed last year
 - 4 I bought for her birthday
 - 5 purse I found in the street turned out to be my neighbour
- 4 Tick the sentences in 3 which contain a defining retailing clause, and say in which ones the relative pronoun can be omitted.

Grammar Extra

- 6 Rewrite sentences a I using a present participle (-ing) clause or a past participle (-id) crause
 - n The tall man who is standing next to the gate is my neighbour
 - b To make the shelves , need four pieces of wood that measure 1.5 m by 20 cm
 - The youth who was attacked last night in the lown centre is still in hospital
 - d. You can only ear food which has been bough in the canteen



- e Communing is no fun for people who work in London
- I'd like to own the house that faces the entrance to the park.
- John the pains of seatences in a-e using a participle clause.
 - a That's my coustn. He's tacking to Jenny.
 - h They live in a big house. It's made entirely of work
 - t. Let's follow the path. It runs across the valley
 - d I saw a man at the station. He tried to get on the train without a ticket
 - P Do you recognise the man? He was seen stealing a car

Listening

Part 2 Sentence completion

- 1 Listen to an extract from a radio programme about the climber Annahelle Bond, and say whether sen ences are true or false
 - a f took her about a year to climb the seven noutra ns.
 - Only four men have of model the peaks faster hap Annabe le
 - Annabelie always wanted to be a marathon number
 - d She raised £8,500 for a cancer charity
 - She plans to do more climbing in the near uture
- 2 🧌 Listen again and complete sentences .-10
 - I The mountains Annabel e climbed are an seven different
 - 2 Annahelle's ather works for a

- 3 Annabelle's was also a clamber.
- 4 While working as an estate agent, Annabelie had to italin between with clien s
- When she visited Everest base camp she was impressed with the magn ficent
- 6 Two people who joined their group while of pibing down Everes.
- 7 I was difficult diremain hecause of the limited diet
- 8 She was accompanied on the climbs by from an adventure company.
- 9 During her year long adventure she mostly lived n
- .0 Annahe.le is getting a lot of work as a celebray



Use of English

Part 4 Key word transformations 1 Complete expressions a it with

- eyes, heart or mind, then match them with definitions 1-9. a cross vour b make up your ... c have in d catch your e be up to your an ath f not see g set your . . . on sth
 - h break your
 - your sinks
 - be thinking of
 - Z accus to you
 - reach a dec sion.
 - 4 be very bosy with
 - 5 affract your a ten fort. 6 not have the same opinion
 - 7 feel very discouraged
 - 8 wan, very much
 - 9 таке уой чесу апhappy



2	For questions a 1, complete the second sentence so that it has a
	similar meaning to the first septence, using the word given. Do not
	change the word given. You must use between two and five words
	including the word given

The restaurant was very busy so it was difficult to at ract the Waitress' at en.ign

The restaurant was very busy so it was difficult to

b. What were you thinking of when you suggested we go away this mind

What suggested we go away this weekend?

c. Harry really wants a holiday in Greece when he's finished his heart Нагту ____ a boiday in

Greece when he's finished his exams. d. Fred a very busy with work this week. He's hardly got a moment to

eyes Fred's week. He's hardly got a moment to spare

e. Sandra was ready upset when Danny broke off the engagement beart

when Danny broke off the engagement.

f It never occurred to me that Jason would be offended.

that Jason would be

g I couldn't decide whether to take a gap year or go atraight to college. whether to take a gap year or go

straight to college b. The goalweeper felt really discouraged when he let in the third goal

__ when he let in the third goal

1 Don and Joy agree on most things except for music.

Jon and Joy __ on most things except for

Review Units 7-9

- Rewrite sentences a f using the phrasa, verbs given in capitals in the correct form
 - My parents supported me during the court case.
 STAND BY
 - The strike was cancelled when the management increased its pay offer CALL OFF
 - At the end of the meeting Dave summarised what they had agreed SUM UP
 - d Dogs , ove chasing balls or sticks. RUN AFTER
 - Their father a ways collects the children from school.
 PKK UP
 - f Wendy felt angry and disappointed LET DOWN
- 2. Choose the correct verb in its ics to complete a-e
 - a It's rude to click/outp your fingers to draw somebody's attention.
 - b We stamped/shivered our feet in the snow to keep warm.
 - Robert sighed/gasped in astonishment when he heard he news
 - d There's a man in the sea unuing/ducking his arms. Think he needs help
 - He showed no surprise when I told him I was resigning. He didn't even blink/sigh

- 3 Rewrite a f with the particle belonging to the phrasal verb in the correct place
 - a Carry the good work you are doing on.
 - b. He called the watter and asked some bread for
 - I don't know why Catherine suddenly turned me on and started young.
 - d. My sister and I were brought in a small village up.
 - The phone company will cut off you if you don't pay your bal
 - Joe brought the question of pay at the meeting with his manager up
- 4 Rewrite sentences a-f using a passive construction if two constructions are possible, write both
 - a. In the past people thought that the world was flat
 - They gave my grandfather a gold watch when he retired
 - The teacher told me to hand in my homework by Friday
 - d. The police stopped and searched the two boys.
 - e Everyone expected last year's champion to w.n. Wimbledon
 - f People say that the house is haunted
- 5 Use the words below to complete word pairs in a-q.
 - all face heart more on side strength
 - a Jess and I had a ... to and she told me a I about the problems she's been having at home
 - h George went and about how Robin had upset hom.
 - e and sciencis's are warning of the dangers of global warning.
 - d Shares o pharmaceutical companies are going rom to 4
 - e in the school basketbal. team performed very wel, even though they didn; win the match.
 - f Coming to with a grizzly bear was a terrifying experience
 - g Stand by and we'll see which one of you is tailer

Complete sentences a-f with so or such and other appropriate words. In The leds were having time that they didn't wan to come home to the sound foring. Dad drove that we arrived a grandad's an hour earlier than expected. It was film that I felt asleep half way through. We stayed in hote that we've booked to stay there again next year. This exercise was that finished to in less than a mipute.	C)	For a-1, add verbs in the correct form to complete the expressions with eye, heart and mind. a it didn't pry wind that he would object to you coming to London with us. b 1 his eye but he didn't acknowledge me so I don't think he remembers me c I wish you.d your mind which hat you're going to wear d I'm not surprised they've fallen out. They don't eve to eye on anything. c It my heart to see her so upset I shall we do something exciting this weekend? What did you in mind? g santra has her heart on a career in advertising
Complete the nouns and adjectives below, then use some of them to complete sentences a -e. noun adjective attract three enjoy enjoy inform admir admir admir admir admir admir admir anglin a He's a very lote-ligent boy but he lacks b. The article wasn't very so I didn't rearn anything new from it is I don't do anything new from it is I don't do anything new from it. c. I don't do anything new from it is I don't do anything new from it. d. His will inguess to help even lotal strangers is e. don't understand the of city ife I mitch prefer living in the country.	10	My hear when I saw how much work there was to do I John
Complete sentences a-I with the verbs below in the present or past participle forms cal injure make sit study walk a Marla has got a son history at college b The people in the accident were aken to hospital c The shops are full of goods in the deckchair is my		short period of raid

down

Thomas

e Sue did a drawing of a man

the s reet.

F I've got a ca:

All in the mind



Reading

Part 2 Gapped text

- Read he text opposite, ignoring the gaps, and say which of methods for remembering information (a-f) it mentions
 - a divide the information into small sections
 - b link the information to a picture in your mind
 - t write the information down several limes
 - direcord the information and listen to r
 - e visua ise di ferent rooms of a build og with information to each
 - f work to pairs and test each other
- 2 Read the text again carefully then choose from the sentences A-H the one which fits each gap (1-7). There is one extra sentence which you do not need to use.
 - A These linked meanings can then form a story to help remember a really long sequence
 - B It avoids wasting time learning the same information twice, and is also a good way of keeping your mind focussed on the task.
 - C This is because they have invented a personal meaning for each one
 - D. These will be easier to memorise than Individual digits because there are fewer of them.
 - digits because there are fewer of them

 E. Nevertheless, an improved memory is certainly very valuable to people involved in academic
 - F To recall the names later, you samply follow the same route in your mind
 - G. The same thing happens with spelling; most people repeat the same mistakes.
 - H. For less obvious names, you'll have to get more creative.

emory soil like a muscle something specific you can exercise it's a way of organising internation in your brain. So to improve your memory, you need to change and reorganise the way you think and this will fielp to support how your memory works.

Sho elem memory is limited, and most people can only remember about seven items (numbers, names, objects, etc. at a time 50 when given a string of numbers to

- remember such as 123957001969, break if into chunks 2 39 57 00 19 69 or even 1239 5700 1968. I The chunks will be even more memorable if you can attach a meaning to some or all of them. For example, you might be able to link them to the age of someone.
- 5 you know an address or a famous date (e.g. 1969) the first moon landing. (2)

Another technique for mamorising information relies on images. A classic way of remembering a person's name is to try and imagine it for something associated to it) on

 the person's lace. This is easy if you meet, ohn Bridge just imagine a bridge on his face. (3)
 Psychologists have found that the more unusual and yield the image is, the better it works.

In order to improve your ability to memorise random information, ook for meaning in everything especially if you can refer it back to yourself. The human mind has a particular fundness for meaning. A sequence of praying cards is difficult to remember because the Lands are essentially meaningless. And yet, some people have trained themselves to memorise the precise order of every card in a pack, and it only takes them a few minutes to do it. [4]

Make a mistake whilst learning something for the first time and you're mone. Belly to make the same mistake again. But get it right from the start and it'll stuck. This is called enor-line earning, for instance, if you cycle to somebody's house for the first time and you take a wrong furning, it is quite common that you will repeat that mistake next time you, go. This is because when you repeat the journey you recognise the route and the



l'aprove your memory

landmarks and your bears will carry on missuiding you until you realise that you are just remembering the things you did wrong last time! It's not that your memory is poor but that it's misleading you. 5 So I you re

45 learning something new, cut out all distractions, this will help you learn it correctly first time.

In general, it is often better to test yourself on something you've learned than to keep re-learning it. This is because while testing yourself, you can reflect on your progress,

so check how well you have learn't things, and fall in the gaps rather than re-learn everything again. (6) This applies, for example, when you are learning vocabulary in a foreign language

And finally, there is an excellent technique for

55 remembering facts, called the 'Roman Room' method. it's a particularly good way of remembering a sequenteof related information such as a list of names, and it works like his. Choose a plane you know well - such as your home - and take a mental walk through the

so rooms. Then, put the names from your list one by one into the rooms. Suppose you want to remember the names of your friend's brothers and sisters to order of age. Visualise Harry, the eldest, in your front room, then Sally the second in the back room. Molly, the third

es ordest, is 'b the kitchen ... and so on. (7' it seems a strange way of remembering, but with practice it is very successful. It works because you are attaching new information to something which is arready very familiar and easy to recal.



Unit 10 65





Vocabulary

Emotions and mental states

1 Put the words below into two groups, depending on whether they are generally considered positive or negative

anxious cheerful contented depressed enthusiastic frustrated grateful nervous

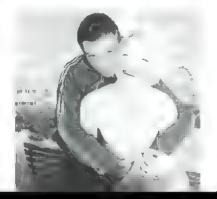
posttive	педація

- 2 Choose the best word (A, B or C) to complete sentences 1 6
 - L. Although Suzie had revised thoroughly for the exam she still (elt . . . as she larned over he paper
 - A nervous B cheerful C en husiasiic 2 1'd + ke to say how I am for all he help you've given me
 - A cheerful B frustrated C grateful
 - 3 After lunch, we stretched out on the grass and closed our eyes, feeling warm and in the surshine
 - A ansimus B contented C en hastastic 4 Ra ionally, I know that flying is safe, but I still feet very . ____ during take off and
 - landing. A auxious B depressed C grateful
 - 5 When the burg ars couldn't force the back door open they became _____ and smashed a w ndow instead
 - A nervous B enthusiastic C frustrated 6 Considering all the problems my sister has had
 - It's amazing that she's remained so A cheerful B depressed C grateful

3 Complete the abstract nouns in the chart, using a dictionary to help you if necessary

adjective	abstract nour		
anxidus			
nervicus	ness		
cheerful	ness		
contented	, men		
depressed	jon_		
enthusiastic	5 (1)		
rustrated			
grateful	Tude		

- Form abstract nouns from adjectives 1-6, then complete a-f with the appropriate noun or adjective. Use a dictionary to help you if necessary.
 - 1 confused 4 excued
 - 2 furious __ 5 guilty 6 thraled 3 miserah.e
 - a. Our hotel was so bad that our boulday, urned into Iwo weeks or
 - b. The release of a new Star Trok film a ways causes great _____ among science fiction
 - c She couldn't help keeling . had happened even though it wasn't her fau it
 - d. It's important to explain the rules carefully now, to avoid any later
 - e. We've spent a year designing these clothes, and we're really with the result. They're
 - f. Cancel ing the concert at the last minute. produced a(n) _____ reaction from fans, who sent angry emails to the band's website



Chammen

Comparatives and superlatives

- 1 Find one mistake in each sentence a-h, then rewrite the sentence correctly
 - a The older I get, more I know.
 - b. She's one of the uncest students of the class.
 - c London isn' as crowded han Tokyo.
 - d. Last night's meal was more expensive that we bad imagar ed
 - e. They say hat the simplest things in life are the more important
 - f That was probably the less scary horror film I've ever seen.
 - g. The more hard I work, the less time I have for relaxation
 - h Brandon is one of the kindest and generous people I've ever met
- 2 Rephrase the information in a-e using a comparative form of the adjective or adverb in brackets
 - Example Julie gets up at 6.00 am, Robert gets up at 730 am. (EARLY)
 - fulie gets up cartier than Robert, OR Robert doesn't get up as early as Julie
 - a. Freddie goes to the bank three times a week, Simon goes once a week toften
 - b Gail spends 30 minutes in the shower every day Revin apends 10 manutes in the shower. (long)
 - c A Porsche 911 GTB costs #80,000; a Ferrari 599 GTB costs ±180.000. (expensive)
 - d Lucy got 75 per cent in her Maths exam. Anna got 80 per cent. (well)
 - e Ben drives 36 km to work every day; Sandra drives 48km to work every day. (far)

- 3 Rewrite sentences a-e to include the superlative form of the underlined adjective.
 - Fixample You've never written an essay as good as his one
 - This is the best essay you ve ever written.
 - a Nobody can remember seeing a more exciting film than this one.
 - b. You can't buy a more effective cleaner than Shine X.
 - We ve never had a worse mea, in a restaurant than this one
 - d In my opinion, no actress in the world is more beaut, fo. than Salma Hayek
 - e. I've never met a less arrogan, person than your
- 4 Complete gaps 1-6 in the advertisement, using suitable comparative or superiative forms of the words below. Add any other necessary words

easy expensive fast late soon successful



Listening

Part 3 Multiple matching

 () You will bear five different people talking about a vivid memory from a nucleod. Listen once and only how old each speaker is at the time of the event.

Speaker 1	
Speaker 2	al-
Speaker 3	
Speaker 4	4
Speaker 5	

- 2 e§ Listen again. For questions 1.5, choose from the list A-F) the event that each person recalls. Use the letters only once. There is one extra letter which you do not need to use.
 - 1 Speaker 2 3 Speaker 2 3 Speaker 3
 - 4 Speaker 4 5 Speaker 5
 - A getting jost in a crowd
 - B seeing an argument at home
 - C arguing with an older sister
 - D. breaking down on a major road
 - E moving to a new town
 - F being disappointed by a presen-



68 Unit 10

Use of English

Part 3 Word formation

1	Circle he word endings which are not common						
	endings for adjectives, and say which other part of						
speech they asually indicate.							
	11 1 1 1						

-able al ed -ness tion -ful

- Read the ext opposite quickly, ignoring the gaps, and choose the best summary, a, b or c.
 - a A man proved on TV hat he had special psychic abilities, even though people were sceptical
 - A man brittally claimed to have special psychic anitities but later admitted that he had faited bem.
 - A man started a martia, arts school for young students with special psychic abilities.

3	Read the text again carefully and decide which part
	of speech, a or b, is needed to complete each gap.
	There is an example at the beginning

D	a adjective	b	noun 🖭	
i	a adjective	b	verb 🔲	
2	a adverb	Ъ	DOWN	
3	a adjective 🗌	b	adverb 🔃	
4	a adjective	þr	adverb	
5	а вооп	Ъ	adjective 🗌	
6	a adjective	b	verb 🔲	
7	a. adjective	Ъ	повл 🗀	
8	a adjective	b	verb 🗌	
9	a adverb	'n	FIDATE	
10	a adjective	b	adverb	

- 4. Complete the text with words formed from 1-10.
 - O demonstrate
 - 1 narion
 - 2 able
 - 3 success
 - 4 па. дга.
 - 5 convince
 - 6 sceptic
 - 7 periorm
 - 8 abie
 - 9 fall
 - 10 abrupi



A real page-turner?

Hydrick's career took oft, and an addition to his "V appearances, he also became a (3) ______ marbal arts teacher. He even commed that he could pass on his special gift of telekinesis to his young students.

(4 _______, there were hundreds of youngstes who were desperate to learn and happy to pay for lessons.

Unfortunately for Hydrick, not everybody was entirely James Randi, an American magician. about Hydrick's claims and was publicly (6) insisted that his 'paranomial' powers were really just magic tricles. When Randi and Hydrick appeared on a TV show together. Randi placed small, very light places of plastic around the book just belore Hydrick aftempted his (7) Hydnoid's paranormal powers deserted page. Although he invented a complicated excuse, the real reason for his (9) was simple he could only turn the pages by blowing air from his mouth, and he couldn't do this without blowing away all the pieces of plastic and in the process revealing his secret. Hydrick's career ended (10) ______ and he later confessed to a newspaper that he had never possessed any special navers

Man and machine

Reading

Part 1 Multiple choice

- Read the text opposite quickly to find out what slightly unusual hing he author does.
 - He repairs other people's electrical goods when they break
 - b. He repairs battery-operated toys for children.
 - He tries to repair his own electrical goods when hey break
- 2 Read the text again carefully and for questions 1-8, choose the answer (A, B, C or D) which you think fits best according to the text.
 - I In what way is Will ain Painter associated with the disposable culture?
 - A. He invented a type of bottle top which could not be reused.
 - B He sold drinks in bottles which had to be thrown away.
 - C. He invented the disposable razor
 - D. He refused to refull bottles when people returned them
 - 3 In what sense are fridges and TVs disposable?
 - A it is not possible to recycle electrical goods
 - B They are not worth repairing because the cost is too high.
 - C You can buy disposable versions of them
 - D. They are much cheaper than they used to be
 - 3 People often feel bad about abrowing away electrical items because
 - A they cost a lot of money to replace.
 - B they know they could easily find somebody to repair them
 - C they feel they should be reducing the amount of rubbish they produce
 - D they know that disposable items are just a fashion

- 4 The situation with disposable goods is made worse by the fact that
 - A most people do not understand how electrical goods work.
 - B the number of electrical goods in the home is increasing.
 - C some electrical goods are faulty and get very hot when they're plugged in.
 - D most electrical goods are made entirely of plast t
- 5. If your bread making machine lweaks.
 - A you have no chance of finding anyone to fix it
 - B you'll have to replace it with a better one.
 - C you II insist on having it repaired, unless you're quite eccentric
 - D you have a chance of finding somebody to fix it, if you keep rying
- 6 It can't do any harm to try repairing things yourse I because
 - A they aren't worth much money once they're broken.
 - B it's always easy to work out what the auli is
 - C you are sure to learn a lot by taking hem apart
- D they were badly made in the first place
- The author's advice about microwaves is that
- A it's better no to mention them in conversation
- B repairing them takes a long lime
- C you have to be very careful if you try repairing them.
- Do It's better not to try fixing them yourself
- 8 Repairing appliances yourself is made easier by the fact in the fact of t
 - A you can get instructions from heipfurepairmen
 - B most repairs can be done by the average consumer.
 - C you can find advice and spare parts online
 - D you can use a computer to find out what the problem is.

the disposable gulture started small In 1892 William Painter tounder of the Baltimore Sotus Seal Company, patented the bottle cap. The horties were returned and retilled, but he bottle caps were the will away. They only worked once. Painter's chief salesman at the time was called Mr Gillette, who went on to apply he same orthopole to his own invention, the Isposable razor blade. Today autoes everything The its disposable version - Camoras contact enses, barbecues - but the concept has been aken a step further For economic reasons, most of the electrical aquipment that we buy for the home is effectively disposable. This is because if a usually cheaper to repince them than to mend them. This applies not just to radios and toasters. but also to filidges relevisions and dishwashess We now live in a disposable culture

Most people leel gracomjortable about this new trend. We know we should be reducing the amount of waste we produce and recycling es much as possible, although despite all on, efforts andfil continues to increase It's hard to slip a CD player anto the bottom of the rubbach these days without feeling guilty especially if you suspect that all it needs is a simple repeat. But who fixes that sort of thing these days? And how much would they charge you?

Not only are we throwing more away these days, wen ritiw beliff senses etc. medom one tud or appliances - set-top boxes, moderns, routers Most people have little idea bow these appliances work or ever what they do To the annia hed eye they appear to be nothing more

as their pleasing bears that get a bit bot when you plug them in Every new gedger seems to come with its own remote control, without which It cannot be used, but which you will nevitably lose In many cases.

are not supplied or there is nothing to fix. What do you do, try example, with a broken eler our toothbrush? If

as you're like one you go ou, and buy a linw one, and then another new one and then another, until overstually you learn that electric toothbrashes are basically fast a trick to make you spend more and more mixtey

With parsistence one may still find someone out there 40 willing to make the necessary repairs to your broker bread making machine, but even they will feel obliged to inform you that, given the likely price of the service you'd probably be better off throwing away the old one and buying the letest mode. To naiet that comething ss should be mended even though that will cost more than a brand-new replacement is eccentric, to say the least

Thes dilemma occasionally opens up the possibility of fixing the damaged goods yourself If something is next. to worthess anyway, why not take it spart and the ...

so you can figure out what a wrong? I have had parter ...a. ack with cheap, plastic, battery-operated children a toys, where bad manufacture is usually the cause of the fault and some strong give or tape to usually all it needs to gut it right. Small children tend to be incredibly

as impressed by this sort of thing, which is probably the only reason I bother , wouldn't suggest you attempt to repair your own recrowave aithough I managed it once spending several days carefully making a new door latch from a blob of plastic. It was one of the nos.

to natuatying experiences of my life - a difficult troumph to mention in casual conversation, perhaps, but I'm still trizana

While some repairs are certainly beyond the ability of the ordinary consumer many are incredibly sumple.

rs Finding willing repailmen may be almost impossible but tracking down spars parts has never been easier now chac you can look on the Internet. You can now replace most types of remote control without leaving your computer There are also hundreds of sites

to offering step-by-step instructions for malong repairs Remamber if you ruin it you were only going to chuck



Vocabulary

Compound nonns: verb + preposition

- Choose the correct preposit ons to complete the compound couns in a-h.
 - Scientists have announced a breaktitrough/oner o research into malaria
 - Bill Gates is a university dropdown/out who became a billionaire by the ago of 30.
 - The fire was a major setback/off, but they stulmanaged to finish the stadium in time for the coursament
 - d Solly was very sad about the break apart/ up of her parents' marriage
 - The tax inspector asked for a printdown/out of the company's sales figures
 - Luck ly, only a camera and a watch were stolen during the break-in/-off.
 - g I was expecting encouragement from my father, not a put-down/off.
 - Although George pretended to like the present, the expression on his ace was a givenway, over
- 2 Match the compound spins in 1 with definitions 1-8 below.
 - f.legal entry into a building (for example, by burglars)
 - 2 the ending of a relationship
 - an important step forwards towards an agreement or goal
 - 4 somebody who leaves education without completing their studies
 - 5 a comment areaded to make somebody feel stupid
 - 6 a problem which makes it harder to reach your goa
 - 7 something which reveals the truth
 - g a baber coba o a combrilet quirament



Technology: verb + noun collocations

- 3 Circle the verbs which go with the nouns in a -f. Use a dict, onary to help you if necessary.
 - a enter/load a password
 - b insert, plug to a disk
 - c shut down/clase a computer
 - d follow/visit a website
 - e chck/press on a link
 - f plug in/turn on a power cable
- 4 Complete sentences a-f with verbs from 3. Use an appropriate verb form, afficulative or negative
 - a No wonder your computer isn't working You the power cable yet
 - b With this DVD player, the film starts playing automatical v when yo the thisk

 - d If you ______your password correctly, you won't be able to check your emails
 - e A huge amount of electricity is wasted because people in offices their computers at the end of the day.
 - f Around four million people the



Crammar

Conditionals

 Complete rules a=d about conditionals, using the words in the box. Some words have to be used twice. Then match the rules with examples .=4.

fature bypothetical pas axessive present true

- a We use a type 0 conditional for a situation or event that is and in the example
- b We use a type I conditions for a situation or event that is and a the example
- We use a type 2 conditional for a situation of event that is and in the or
- example

 d We use a type 3 conditions, for a situation or
 event that is and in the
 example
- I My dad will pick us up if we phone and ask.
- 2 Buddy Holly probably would have recorded many more albums if he hadn't died so young
- 3 If you hurn rubber, you get thick, black smoke
- 4 of I were you, id send an email to approprise.
- 2 Use the prompts in a le to write type 3 conditional sentences.
 - F. . . Liam didn't revise > failed his exams

 If Liam had revised, he wouldn't have
 failed b s exams
 - Hannah gor a job in Spain → met her future hisband.
 - b Kyle's brother had flu → didn't go to the cor cent
 - c We didn't know your address == didn't send you a postcard.
 - d You were late for the interview ⇒ d.dn get he ob.
 - e. It rained → the tennis match was posiponed

- 3 Match the first halves (a-f) of the mixed conditional sentences with endings 1-6, and complete the verb form in the second hal!
 - a II motorbikes weren't so expensive,
 - b. If Grace spoke a listle Russian, ,
 - c of I didn't a ke science fiction.
 - d in the waso't my a ster.
 - e Litt wasn't Sunday today,
 - f If you weren't so lazy.
 - (waich) all the Star Wars films five times.
 - 2 I (not et) her wear my tacket las night.
 - 3 my brother (buy one years ago
 - 4 you (finish) the washing up already.
 - 5 we (get) up a lot eariter
 - 6 she ... (not get) lost when she visited Moscow
- 4 Decide whether sentences any are type for mixed conditionals, then complete the gaps with the correct form of the verb in brackets.
 - a We (not be) in this mess if you'd listened to my advice!
 - b tild had more money [[buy) a better phone
 - c Nobody _____ (hear) as if you hadn't knocked that lamp over
 - d If you'd read my email, you (know) why I'm angry with you now
 - e f _____ (st II/have) that Jacket if you hadn't burnt a hole in li
 - f If Mol v had lost the election, she
 - not become) Class President.
 - g I [go] to the cinema with you tomorrow if I hadn't a ready seen the fi m

Listening

Part 4 Maubple choice

- 1 of Listen to the first part of a radio documentary about flying machines. Complete the captions for the photos with these names.
 - Bet.
 - Springtail
 - I'rek

The hv EFV made Aerospace



The Rocket Best, mode by

Acrospace

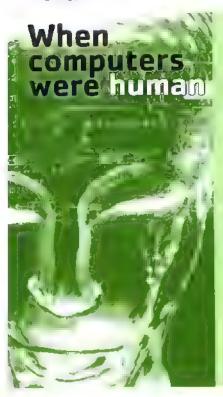
- 2 Listen to the whole documentary, and for questions 1–7, choose the best answer (A, B or C)
 - In the past, science fletion fans imagined that jespacks
 - A would become a part of everyday life
 - B would be used on the moon.
 - C would only be flown by a few people
 - 2 The concept of the jetpack originally came from
 - A a TV programme.
 - B a radio show
 - C a comic
 - 3 What was wrong with the Rocket Bett developed by Wendel, Moore
 - A it was too slow
 - B. It couldn't fly far enough
 - C It was too fast
 - 4 The thing which causes most difficulty for a pilot of a jetpack is
 - A the terrible heat
 - B keeping stable
 - C trying not lo land on water
 - 5 How is the EFV different from a jetpack?
 - A It is much bigger and has an engine
 - B It can be used for rescue operations.
 - C It is already popular with ans of extreme sports.
 - 6 What is the main advantage of the EFV over a espack?
 - A It can fly much faster.
 - B It is much less heavy
 - C. It can fly much turther
 - 7 The company that makes the EFV also makes
 - A a type of helicopter
 - B an unmanned flying vehicle
 - C a moon buggy.



Use of English

Part 2 Open cloze

- Read the text below quick,y, ignoring the gaps, to find out what 'human computers' were and why they finally disappeared.
- 2 Rend the text again and for questions 1-12, think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only one word it each gap. There is an example at the beginning (0)
- 3 Match your answers to 2 with a-e
 - a part of a passive verb
 - b part of a phrasa, verb
 - e part of a superlative construction
 - d part of a defining relative clause
 - e part of a non-defining relative clause



Even 5 Mentats are a fictional creation, human computers are a real part of history in fact, the word footputer was first used 5 than 300 years ago and referred to a person 7 tob was to perform mathematical calculations. In the middle of the 18th century, a French mathematician called Clairault wanted to calculate the date when Halley's Comet would return. Although the knew 8 to do this, the calculations themselves were extremely complex, so he shared the work with several formputers' who helped him arrive at the correct answer.

Make a difference

Reading

Part 3 Multiple matching

 Read the texts below and opposite quickly to find the information to complete the chart. Year of birth Name of foundation

Bill Gates Albina du Boiscouvray Abdul Sattar Edhi Oprab Winfrey



Bill Gates is the co-lounder, chairman and chief software anchitect of Miscrosoft, the most successful software collipsary in the world. Besides being the richest man in the world, he is one of its greatest philanthripopists.



having set up a charity called the 'Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation" with his wife. Born in 1955 into a wealthy middle-class family. B|D Cates attended private school, where he was particularly good at maths and at computer science, which at that time (the rate 960s) was in its infancy. He started a raw degree at Barvard university and there met his future business partner. Steve Ballmer However, Gates dropped out of university after a couple of years to set up the Microsoft company in November 1975. In the early 1980s Microsoft developed MS-DOS, which became the standard operating system in virtually all PCs. By the age of 31 Gates had became the youngest self-made billionaire in American history. Microsoft went from strength to strength but both the company and Gates have often been accused of making if

philanthropist = a rich person who helps poor people or people in need

roundation = an organisation that provides money for a particular purpose, especially to help people too difficult for other software companies by preventing for competition. In 2000 Gaies decided to set up a boundation with the aim of imprising beautificate and reducing poverty around he world. The foundation spends around \$800 million a year on healthcare, almost as much as the United Nations World Health Organization. Gates now works only part time for Microsoft and has appounded that he wants to spend most of his time working for the foundation.

B Albina du Boisrouvray

Countess Albina du Boisrouvray was born in Pans in 1991 (into a wealthy damik. The first sox years of ther life were spent in New York, where she had her first experience of social rupustice." was in Central Park and I started playing with a group of black girls because I shought they seemed niver than the white girls I was with But I was dragged away.



by my nanny and told. "You mustin't play with those girls because they're black." That struck me as very unjust. She attended schools in Argentina, Switzerland and Britain but effisched to get married and, at the age of 20, she gave birth to a son. François-Naver in the 1960s she studied philosophy at the Sorbonne university and worked for a short time as a model and a journalist before setting up a cinema production company. But tragedy struck in 1986 when François-Naver was killed in a helicopter accident in Mall Grief-struken, she started a charut called AFRI in his memory. In the process selling off 60% of her estate, including \$31.2 million worth of jewellery and an articulection that brought in \$20 million. "The collections were never really part of my life, she said. This not into things.



2 Read the text again carefully and for questions 1-15, choose from the people (A-D). The people may be chosen more than once.

Which person

- has been accused of conducting business unfairly?
- Z contributes to the cost of ratio ng the foundation?
- 3 set up a foundation with a family member?
- 4 worked as a film producer before starting a loundation?
- 5 started a foundation with money given by other people?
- 6 has set up a 24 hour emergency medical service?

- 7 left university before completing their degree course?
- 8 had a difficul childhood?
- 9 set up a foundation following a family tragedy?
- .0 yeads a very simple life?
- 41 soid a lot of personal possessions in order to start the foundation?
- .2 wants to spend more time working for charity?
- 3 was encouraged as a child not to be selfish?
- 14 got a 10b while still studying at codlege?
- 15 as a child, hyed in a number of different countries?

The foundation's chief mission is to support children and families affected by the global ADS pandemic. It also funds educational programmes in many countries and now employs over 400 people worldwide.

Abdul Sattar Edhi

Edhi was born in 1928 in Bantva, nota, his father traded in closh and the family weren't very well off. his parents encouraged him to be considerate and height mwards others and always set him to school with two coins, one to spend on himself and the other to spend on someone clos. Following the creation of



ndia and Pakistan in 1947 the family moved to Karachi in Pakistan, in 1951 Edhi opened a small pharmocy with money he had saved up, and dispensed medicines to the sick and goor. When a major litt epidemic swept Karacht in 1957. Edhi was quick to react and distributed free medicines. Grateful local residents donated generously to Edhi and, after hearing of his deeds, people from all over Pakistan sent money. He used the donations to start a charity called The Edh. Foundation. He expanded the pharmacy and opened a free maternity centre. Shortly afterwards, a businessman donated a large sum to Edhi and with the money he purchased an ambulance which he drove himself. Today the Foundation has over 600. ambulances which respond to emergency calls all over the country, day and night Abdul Sartar Edhi has earned a reputation as being a very selfless and modest man. Desorte the fact the Foundation has a \$10 million budget. Edhi takes nothing for himself and continues to live very simply

Oprah Winfrey

When Oprah Winfrey was born in Missassippi, USA. In 1854, her parents were not yet out of their teens and were annuarized Oprah spen the find six years of her life living with her mother and her grandmother. They were very poor and kite wasn ties, but her grandmother aught Oprah (or read and she did well a school. However she wasn't happy at home and when she was 14 she ran away. This led her mother to send her to live with her father in Mashville. Tennessee, He was sinct but encouraged her to did well at

school and a. 17 she gained a scholarship to Ferinessee State university. Het media career began when she got a part-time job in socal adio while still at college. When she left university she went to Chicago and got a lob in television as a newsreader. In 1984 she was given her own programme, which quickly became Chicago simost popular talk show and



was broadcast nationally from November 1986, making Oprab a millionaire in on mean achievement in a TV world obmitiated by white middle-aged men as well as appearing in TV. Oprah also starred in movies, notably Stephen Spielinery's The Color Paiple. In 1998, Winthey set up "Oprah's Angel Network a charity which alms to improve the lives of poor people the world over To nate. Angel Network has raised more than \$50 million. Winthey personally covers all the administrative costs associated with the charity so every cert of the funds caused goes to good couses.

Vocabulary

make and do

 Decide whether the words and phrases below come after make or do, and write them in the correct column.

a decision—an arrangement an excuse—somebody a favour a mess—research—a suggestion—progress your best—the housework the shopping

MARE DO

- 2 Complete sentences a-h with an appropriate expression from 1.
 - a Can you ? Will you give me a lift into town?
 - attle Sammy has been painting at the katchen table. I'm afraid he's ________. There's paint everywhere
 - c. It doesn't matter if you don't pass the test. Just
 - d. We can't go on discussing this problem all day. We need to bow and stack to it
 - e My brother is a scientist. He's corrently _____ into the causes of global warming
 - f I've been learning Chinese for two years but t _____ much It's such a difficult language!
 - g Chris He said we could a l go out ion ght
 - the party was really boring so I and left 1 said I had of finish some homework.
- 3 Read the dictionary extracts and decide which olions can replace the underlined words in a and b.

repris files and process of say clear a strangular up not accept able this should be the said at majoratest. Fig. 9 of third time you se been for this such a structy work of the said time.

phurtell to gain as much efternous a sthictor phurtell to gain as much efternous enjoyment etc no special fluorists with 175 mg Per rap normal to The going 10 make the mort of the 28 mg to the state thouse there was the mand of hereil to the the state to which the mand of hereil to make the best of popular in the best possible way.

Oxfora Advances Learner's Xerianary, 7th edition

- You can t keep missing your dept.st's appointments. The situation is unacceptable.
- b This is probably the last time we'll get to the beach this year, so color volumed as much as you can.
- 4 Replace the underlined words in a -e with other idioms with do and make. Use your dictionary to help you.
 - a "What d d you say to Mixe?" 'I, quesn (concern you.
 - Thanks for inviting me round to your place but unfortunately I can't come
 - e. Sally doesn't have much contact with the people who live next door
 - d. She's the owner of three shops. She has been really successful.
 - 2 Hurry up. The concert starts in five minutes. 'It's too late We wan arrive in ting.

Grammar

Causative verbs: have, make, let and get

- Complete sentences a-i using have, make, let ur get, the verb in brackets in the correct form, and any other words necessary. Somet mes there are two possible answers.
 - a "What happened to your car?" [steal)
 [last wee
 - b 'How did you manage to carry the table upstates' (help)
 - · in produer
 - c Did you fix the car yoursel(? (repair) No i at he garage.'
 - d 'You knocked my elbow and me my drink! (spill)
 - *Did the police catch the boys who vanda ised the bus shelter?" (go)
 *Yes, but

because they didn't have

any evidence

- f "Why was David so late for work?" (start)
 "Apparently he couldn't this taorning."
- g "Your hair's getting a bit ong." (cut)
 "I don" care I'm no!
- h 'Why didn't you come to the disco last night?' tgo out)
 My parents
- i 'I didn't enjoy learning the prant because my parents ______nee every day ' (practise)

Grammar Extra

- 2 Complete sentences b-g with 1-6, putting the verb in the correct form (past participle or sing form). The first one (a) has been done as an example.
 - Look at all those dirty platest I want the washing-up done before I get back
 - b I can't stand this wallpaper. We need as soon as possible

 - d Can't you see your keys? They're right in front of you you need
 - e John likes beef and lamb very rare, but I prefer a little onger
 - f Mum doesn't want on the time. Can you help me bring them to?
 - g Where would you like _____ ?
 In the cupboard on the right, please
 - vour bedroom/tidy
 - 2 your eyes/test
 - 3 meat/cook
 - 4 the clothes/leave out
 - 5 the mom, redecorate
 - 6 these plates/put away
 - 7 the washing up/do





Listening

Part 2 Sentence completion

- 1 @ Listen o an interview with Mick Day dson, an animal rights activist, and decide whether a-c are true or false.
 - a Davidsor was involved in an attack on a research laboratory last night
 - b. Davidson as a member of an organisation called the Animal Defence Group
 - r Davidson supports peaceful forms of protest but is against 'direct action

- 2 *" asten again and for questions 1-10, complete the sentences.
 - 1 Anima, rights protesters destroyed expensive research laboratory
 - 2 Davidson believes that using animals in experiments is a
 - 3 Firms need a lot of to secup experimen s
 - 4 Davidson hasn't got any shoes that are made of
 - 5 Newspapers publish that Mick Davidson has written
 - 6 Davidson damaged in a shop in London.
 - In one megal action. Davidson removed video. a jaboratory, which haited the research
 - 8 In the attack on a laboratory, Davidson and his ADG colleagues took .hirty _____ away with hem.
 - 9 Dayidson doesn't support the use of , except against property
 - .0 The ADG has apologised to people that they have withou meaning to.





Use of English

Part 1 Multiple choice cloze

For questions 1-12, read the text below and decide which answer (A B, C or D) best fits each gap. Use your dictionary to help you if necessary.

Brave nurse saves pensioner from fire

A nurse who saved a man from a (0) burning house while on her to work has 13 been awarded a medal for bravery Sheita MicDonaki (2) _____ clouds of black smoke (3) _____ from the roof of a house in Manchestar She went to investigate and that the quickly (4) house was (5) ____ fire She knocked on the front door but there was no reply. Then she walked around the house looking in all of the windows. When she (6) _____ into the Uvingroom window, she saw disabled pensioner Graham Summers asteep in an armichair. She tapped on the window but couldn't (7) _____ him up. So she smashed her way (8) the window: (9)



pushed him to satery through the (10) black smoke

At the award peremony Mir summers was (11) of praise for Ms McDonaid, but she seld, ', don't really (12) it an act of brawery - 1 just did what anyone would have done.'

Summers into his wheelcheir and (B) burning D. A humat C fiery □ ign ted B way I A route C passage D parh B detected C remarked D not ced 2 A distinguished B pouring C flowing J trickling 3 A minung 4 A realised B recognised. C (dentified D knew 5 Alln B under Сов D to 6 A sazed B stared C spied D peered C wake 7 A raise B stet D bring B A leto # through C vaa D by 9 A Lifted B raised C set D look 10 A great B big C thick D deep C stuffed at A full B packed D filled

C see

D consider

B hold

2 A view

2 Read he dictionary entries below then complete sentences a-g with the correct form of lift or raise.

lift to an our our

mate

1.15 To distribute to the determinant of the mised in a
taglic partners of sould be accusive as the rest. We
make that the arms of the sould be a second of the
distribution of the original of the minimum specifical
distribution of the contract of the minimum specifical
distribution of the contract of the contra

different and more them, the articles of excitation of particles been due to Ad for the little of the property of the second of

adole wells. In indicator of table, he had fire the large from the control of the

the race of the high energy point, from the series in which is also find the property of the series
palace his manine me

a media consequente de la consequencia de la consequencia del consequenci

Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary.

- a Can you help the hat box down from the shelt
- voor hand i you know the answer
- Our school jumble sale lots of money for buying new computers.
- d During the storm the crew had to be _____ off the ship by helicopter
- e The clouds began of and the sun came out.
- ! Don't your voice to me in anger'
- g Despite protests from smokers, the government refused o the ban on smoking.

Review Units 10-12

1	Complete the two extracts from entails with these	
	nnups or adjectives	

enthusiasm furious frustration gratitude guilt pervous (brilled

I'd I ke to thank all members of the team or their hard work and (1) for this project would par icularly like to express my (2) to Judy, who spent so many hours designing and testing our website. I remember how much [3] she feit when it didn't work, but hope she is as [4] as . am with the fanastic resu.

2 Rewrite sentences a-f using a comparative or superlative structure that includes the word in brackets. Do not change the meaning of the sentences.

Example

You're the most careful person , know You're the least carejess person I smow. [least]

- a The bine car is cheaper than the red car (less)
- b The more you pay the better the quality (worse:
- This is definitely the least difficult question reasies.
- d Justin drives far faster than Linda. (more)
- I go out with friends less often than my sister (as)
- Our exams are getting harder and barder (more)

- 3 Match the beginnings of sentences ale with endings 1.5.
 - a. I clicked on a ink
 - bill visited a website
 - c. I entered a password
 - d. I Inserted a disk
 - e i plugged in a power cable
 - . which wou do't play on my CD prayer
 - 2 which took me Lack to eBay
 - 3 which I thought was at ached to the computer
 - 4 which seds electrical goods
 - 5 which has seven effers.
- 4 Complete the compound nouns in a-1 with the correct prepositions
 - My uncle was a school drop _____ who never completed his education.
 - b Pouce are investigating a break at he doctor's surgery
 - c Losing their best player was an enormous set for the team
 - d I knew the dog had been on the sofa, the balts were a give
 - At the time, and biotics were a huge break in medicine
 - f They were both unhappy after the break and decided to get back together



Review 4

- 5 For 1-6, decide whether a, b or both, correctly complete each scrittence

 - 2 If you had not old me about i, I CD.
 - a won't buy b wouldn't have bought
 - I wouldn't be at this school if we a new area.
 - a hadn't moved b don't move
 - He would have paid for your ticket if he more canney.
 - a had bad bad
 - 5 You wouldn't have so many problems if you to my advice
 - a fistened b had betened
 - 6 If we left now, we at school in fifeen minutes.
 - a will be b would be
- Complete gaps 1-7 in the notes with the correct form of do or make.

we just popped out to (1)
some shopping. If you cook abuser, piease
son't (2)

a such is to got
builtors commy this evening tyou have time,
comm you (3)

me a funcir

And soater the plants? Thanks

I'm really sorry, but I wen't be able to to ______ it for dunar this evening I read to finish some work by the end of the week, and I haven't to ______ which progress, yet. I'll to ______ my best to fussh it by Friday perhaps we can ______ an arrangement for the weekend or early next meek Sorry again!

- 7 Choose the correct verb in Rahes to complete seniences a-f.
 - I banged on Gall's door, but I couldn't get/make ber to wake up.
 - b Please don't say anything to my mother, I don't wan to got/make her worry
 - c. Did she get/let you use her car?
 - d The house looks terrible, but she refuses to have/make it decorated
 - All the children are iet/made to do two hours of homework every evening
 - f We were enjoying the holiday until we had/set our passports stolen
- 8 Write the words in a-d in the correct order to form sentences
 - a liste/immediately/signed/letters/Fd/these
 - b vou/want/repaired/these/do/shoes/?
 - c Tuesday/by/need, a/made/we, decision
 - d coffee, l/served/without/prefer/milk

Key

Unit 1

Reading

2 . D 2 B ± C 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 C B C

Vocabulary

1 2 fancied

3 chatt ng up

4 gor on 5 asked ... out

went ac

fell out

had failen in love

aplet ap 10 made up

11 proposed

12 got engaged

13 broke off

14 got back together

15 got married 16 gat divorced

2 Suggested orusiner Chris met Jane one summer. He fancied her he moment he saw her and they soon fel. in love After a year Chris proposed to Jane and they got engaged. They got married recently

Grammar

1 a are you doing 's going to borrow

c does " arrive

d 's going to stay 'm going to play

'II have 're going o miss

finishes. L. be are you meeting 2 a have seen studying

be sit ing

be seeing

d read paid off

have been working

m taking/'m going to take 1 be teaching, 'II teach

3 Joes start 4

I be living 1 he doing

L , be working ò

If have been promoted

B .I have jeft

9 m going to start/'ll start

to albring

12 Lineed

Listening

a 12 b six years d none

Tapescrip

Mos people take for granted the abidity to read a newspaper or write a letter to a friend. But a great-grandmother at the grand age of 84, a on y now discovering those pleasures for the first time after learning to read and write Enizabeth Schoffeld didn't learn a grea, dea at school. She just sat a, the back of the class and learnt how to kn ! socks. She says that her teachers laught her nothing and that she was left inable to read a word or even write her own name. She left school when she was just 12 years old. Now, after six years of essons at college, Mrs Schofield has just received an Adult Learner of the Year award achieving 85 per cent in her final steracy examinations. But what was li like to be unable to read or write for so long? Mrs Schofield brought up her

children withou, even being able o read the words on a simple.

packet of cerea. Food shopping was a nightmare for her. She just bought things by recognising what the packets looked like She knew that Cornflakes boxes had a yellow cockeres on the front and hat was the only way she knew what she was buy ng. At the age of 78, she decided she had had enough and contacted an adult education centre. But what exactly made her fina ly decide to do something about her mability to read or wifte? She said that she was in a shop one day when a man came in and started that ing to the shop keeper. He had come to their village with nothing but the clothes on his back and an old pair of shoes. However he'd got a Job which paid for turn to go to college and eventually he became a lawyer. Mrs Schofield this ght I he can do it, why can't I?' So. with the help of Oaklands College she began to take weekly lessons to work jowards her Iteracy certificate. It was one of the most difficult experiences of her life She spent hours every day sliting at home practising and often felt that she would never achieve her goal. However, her friends and teachers kept motivating and encouraging her Mrs Schofield's utor, Al-son Overington, set ou a learning plan for as with short and long-term goals. Her long term goal was to be able to write and reply to letters to her family who were scattered all around the world and with whom she had bad no contact for a number of years. As soon as she was able to write a few words. Laz wrote her first etter to a member of her family who lived in America. They were so surprised and happy to receive the letter that hey replied straig n away, inviting her to visit. From that let er a trip was arranged

and for the first time in her life Mrs Schoffeld ravelled abroad and visited her family. According to Mrs Overlington on her return she couldn't wait to tell everybody about her trip. The truly amazing thing was that she had written a d any while in America with an account of her adventures. Since that first contact she has visited America again and other members

of her family living abroad. Being able to read and write has transformed ber life. In the past couple of months, Mrs Schofield has been able to start reading her local paper - something she could never do in the past. She used to have to get someone to read it to her or she would just go without knowing what was going on in the area where she lives. Shopping has become much easier now as she can read the packets, and for the first time she can read the signs on buses so she knows which one to get on. She has even started dea ing with bills and officia letiets. Naturally Mrs Schofield s thrilied with her achievement. She said she never thought she'd do it and that it has totally changed her life. Ins ead of being frightened to alk to people in case she got something wrong, she now has the confidence to do anything However, she realises that she st II has a long way to go and is determined to do more '11 get there in the end - If it's the as thing I do,' she says.

Use of English

I a Ripoludes the abbreviations sth and/or sb (meaning something or somebody)

Z 1B 2B 3A 4C 5A 6B 7C

- b 4-3
- a bokin
 - set off h
 - c look down on
 - d was ser upon
 - was set back Е
 - f looked on g is set back
 - h are cooking into

Unit 2

Reading

- 1 A Canada, Alaska and parts of the USA
 - Southeast Ama
 - C. Florida, California, South
- Africa and Austral a D. Africa, Asia and India
- . D 2 A 3 D 4 C 5 A 6 A 7 C B B 9 B 10 A 1 C 12 B 13 C .4 B 15 D

Vocabulary

- 1 to talk about 4th that has been werrying you for a long time so that you feel less anxious
- Z a No b Yes c LIE2
- 3 Answers for Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary Seventh Edition)

d enla

- a pay ute. Att
- brave c heart back

Grammar

- 1 a to study
 - sht ng b
 - c to red to stop ď
 - annoying
- send ng in
- 2 a Our car keeps breaking COMB
 - b I really can't face spending the whole summer holiday at home
 - c. I expect to pass, (that) I'll pass all my exams.
 - d Doctors recommend eating/that we eat less fativ food and more fruit and vegetables.
 - Try to avoid hurting his feet rgs
 - , failed to notice that the tra fle lights were red
 - Sue didn't dare (to) tell him the truck
 - My father gave up smoking in .996.
 - to buy
 - to find
 - 3 to order
 - 4 o ge

- paving
- 6 cm cising
- offering
- 8 to sound
- 4 a crawling
 - b coming
 - sup. fa,. £
 - d. digging playing

grab, disappear

Listening

- lat bFcT
- 2 1 southwest
 - fin arth
 - May 3
 - team 5 tents
 - 6 read a map
 - TIVEES В backpack
 - 9 high winds
 - III achievement

lapescr.pt

I Hello, and welcome to this week's edition of 'Ou ward Bound' In this programme I shall be find ng out about "The Ten Tors Cl'allenge", which is a special event organised by the army for young people aged between fourteen and twenty. I will be speaking to one of the competitors involved in this mos, demanding of ou door races Weil, here I am standing on cold and blastery Dartmoor in the southwest of England It is a wild and beautiful area of high moorland, popular with walkers and of inbers, and famous for as tors' These are large h Ls topped with granite, which is a very hard rock, and there are 150 of these tors. Let's find out about the Ten Tors Challenge from an expert on the subject. Meet Jilly Thomson, who's 18. She has taken part in three Challenges so far, and is preparing for her fourth. Hello July, Welcome to the programme. JHEy Thank you

I: So, what does the Challenge actually involve?

J. Wel., it takes place every year on a weekend in May, and it is organised by he Army especially for young people. It is a two-day

rek across Darumoor, climbing 10 of the tors

I Gosh, so not easy, then? How

ong is the trek?

J. Wei at's either 35, 45, or 55 mules, depending on your age. .'m doing he 55 mile mute this year for he second time. You have to travel n teams of six people. And no, it's not easy. You sleep on Dartmoor. overnight, so you have to carry everything you need with you, like food and drink, tents, spare clot les

and waterproof covers.

I So you have to be fit and strong J. We'll it he ps! You also have to find your way across the moors Each team has to navigate around the course that it has been given by the organisers. And you have to report to the Army check-in points on each tor They need to know where you are, because it's very easy to get lost! And finally, you have to get back to the start by 5 p.m. on Sunday to complete the cace

I I see. It al. sounds very complicated. I assume you need to train for this event, hen. J Of course My school organises training weekends on Darimoor every year, and you learn how

to read a map. It's a great skill to have And you practise hiking with

a backpack, of course. I So what's the most difficult thing about the race? J: For me it is getting over the rivers, without a doubt It's my jeast favourite bit of the competition. You have to wade through toe cold water with all your kit and any not to get it wet I dropped my backpack in the water once and we all had to rescue i because the water was flowing quite fast. That was a nightmare, and it was twice as heavy to carry after that! The weather can also make life really difficult. It changes so quickly on Dartmoor

that it will eateb you out if you are

can be hot, cold windy, foggy and

snowy - all in the same day! Last

year, for example, the event had to

he stopped on the Saturday night.

not completely prepared for it. It

because there were high winds and torrender rain, which made the conditions too dangerous to continue. The army had to come in and evacuate us to safety. It was scary, but quite exciting at the same time

1 If sounds fust scary to me So. Jilly, why do you do it? J I love it. It's an incredible challenge and If you finish h, it is on amazing achievement, It really boosts your self-cor fidence. This is my last year duing the "I'en Tors Challenge' and I want to make sure that it is my best year ever I. Jilly, we wish you the very best of luck.

J Thank you

1 a at

Use of English

	b to	£	-
	0 30	R	-,
	d -	h	a†
2	a At	d	for
	b after	e	Oπ
	c at	ſ	թա. թյ
3	aT bF cF		
4	I 00	7	by
	2 of	8	ша

who Unit 3

Was

胡馬

Reading

Э [rom

- l a Mumbai, Dr Katar a b around an hour and a
 - quarter 27,000 children and their fam hes

9 81

10 has

11 b. tle

12 longer

2 18 2H 3A 4D SG 6C 7F

Vocabulary

1 a3 b6 c5 d1 e4 f2

- 2 a perfectly honest
- studningly beaut fac-
- bi terly disappointed d desperately close
- w ldly maccurate
- seriously injured

- 3 a ... doctors expect him to pull through.
 - , he pulled them apart.
 - , he pulled over
 - ... I pulled myself ogether
 - . they pulled I off

Grammar

- 1a 2ab 3b 4ab
- 5 b 6 b 7 b 8 a b
- 2 1 A. Have you ever been to China?
 - B Yes, I have I went there last year
 - What did you think of it?
 - B I loved the countrys de
 - but I didn't like the cires. 2 At I m sorry I'm rate Have
 - you been waiting long?
 - B: No. I haven t. i arrived ate too
 - A; Has the show started yet?
 - B: No, not yet. In fact, on y haif of the audience has arrived so far
 - 3 A. Did you see Sammy last week
 - B. Yes, on Tuesday Held just arrived back from noted ay
 - A Ob, that's right He went to Italy to pick grapes
 - B. Yes. He told me that he'd been speaking Ita lan so much that he'd forgotten his English

 - had prepared
 - 3 had been
 - á. begar
 - remembered
 - had left ñ
 - tools
 - had made princed
 - 10 had helped
- opened
- 12 had written

Listening

1 1 B 2 A 3 A 4 A 58 6B 7A 8C

Tapescript

Joy Happy buthday, Raren Karen Thanks, Joy

Key

J You don't sound too happy. Did Ben forget your birthday again? K: No, he didn't He forgot our wedd ng anniversary, but he's never forgotten my birthday J So, what's the problem? K: Well, he bought me this really expensive present- it's a diamond rang.

J Wowl What's the problem with that? Don't you like it? K. It's beautiful, but it must have

cost a fortune. And we had an agreement. You see, we're saving up to buy a new car. So we agreed not to spend much money on

presents this year.

I I gas K: So when it was Ben's burthday ast month, I just bought tilm a T shirt. And now he's bough, me a thousand-pound ring! How are

we ever going to afford that car we need?

Some of the most interesting nterviews that I did were in the first few chapters - Interviews with mex musicians especially he ones who were alive during he golden era of jazz, the 1940s They had some amazing a ories to tel, about their life on the road, the characters they met, the music they were playing. I sometimes wished 'd been making a film, herause the soundtrack would have been lancastic. But I chink somehow the stories work he ter in print and hopefully, will come alive to the in ad of the reader. I've used the musicians' actual words as much as possible, but also added some research of my own to fil. in the background details.

Stars of the film and music worlds gathered today in a small lown in north Wales for one of the noscagerly anticipated events of the year. The population doubled overnight because of all the guests, reporters from magazines and TV stations all around the world. A temporary media centre has been constructed, of the kind you normally only see at major sporting competitions. For moslocal people, the even; completely overshadowed the local elections, which also took place today. And what is the event? After being an item for nearly five years, Yasmin Clarkson and Kirk Moon have final videcided in become husband and wafe. And Yasmin instand that they ceturn to the town of her both, for this special occasion.

Jack: Let's go to Hampers? Tony: On the High Street? J Yes, that's right. Have you eaten ere before?

T' Yes, have I had unch there on

Sar arday, in fac-

J. Ob. did you lake it? T' Yes, I dld. I mean, it so't he greatest food in the world is it? No. it isn't But it isn't had and at least you don't have to wait ong for A. The waiters are really tast and efficient

T. Are they: They weren't on Sa urday. Maybe because i was so bosy. We had to wait about 20 minutes for our main course. Bar when it came, I was happy half a cli cken, two baked polatoes beans, carrots what a feast! And was starving hungry, because I'd been playing football that more ng

J Yes, it's a good place to go f you're feeling really hungry. And the prices aren't too bad T. No, they're not. I mean, it isn't cheap but you get really good port ons

first started performing when was 16 years old. They were sma I places - restautants, ma niv. or clubs, rather than real music venues. The audience weren't rea ly there for the music, and that was a strange experience for me, because even though I was quite a shy gal in every other way, as soon as I was on stage singing. I wanted everybody to pay attention. So I really didn't like the fact hat everybody carned on their conversations while I was singing I mean of course, rationally I anderstood why it was happening, but I couldn't help the fact that it

made me angry. I wanted to shout at them. Stop ta king! Listen! I'm brilliant, why can't you understand that? was only .6.

I don't get on badty with my family. I mean, we argue from time to time - all fam lies do. don't hey? I have the most disagreements with my dad, over silly things, like not locking he garage door. He gets quite annoyed with me, but not for ong. We usually end up laughing about it later That's the thing about our family we like a good laugh My mum and I often share a loke My sister wants to be a comedy actress, in fact, but don't hink she's got much chance she's got a good face for comedy, but I don't think she's great at acting.

WPC: Jo you know why you re here!

Brian: Yes. i do WPC: Good. So you won't mind telling me where you were going when you were spotted last night at around 10 o clock?

B I was going to meet some friends outside the park. WPC Which park?

B The one on Western Lane. WPC Ah yes, the one that suffered all that criminal damage last

B. I suppose you think I did that

WPC: I wasn't implying anything of the kind. So, why were you meeting your friends? B: They wanted to see my new mobile phone that I'd got from town that day. And before you ask, I did pay for it. I've even got the receipt. Would you lke to see it? WPC. I'm not interested in mobiles, Brian I'm interested to lewellery. The lewellery and other personal possessions that were stolen from 34 Western Lane B: It wasn't me

I started working in a laboratory straight from university, when I was about 21 and I'm still at the same place ten years later. We do research into new treatments for propocal diseases. I really love it There's a great team spirit, and I get on rea ly well with all my colleagues. They're al intellagent, interesting people. The work itse (is difficult, but that's part of the attraction knowing hat I'm using my brain! I'd hate to do a tob where fel bored or ander challenged. And for me, the mosunportant thing about my work

the aspect which gives me the most satisfaction - is the hought that one day, I might bely o discover something algolficant something that really changes the world, and makes people's lives better. The research we re doing here really matters.

- Z I expensive
 - chapters guesta
 - partions
 - 5 angry
 - 6 augh
 - 7 possessions
 - # sign ficant

Use of English

- 1 a NO b NO c YES
- 2 1 A 2 B 3 C 4 B 5 D 6 B 7 D 8 C 9 D 10 A 11 C 12 C

Review Units 1-3

- 1 a up - off e , out f on our LD
 - d out, up h up, back
 - 1 Il have been working m going to take/*m taking/
 - It be tak ng
 - 3 re going
 - does . leave
 - If be sitting
 - will have finished 6
 - "Il leave
- 3 a .dox set set look e Iook Æ look
 - h ser

- 4 a paid through the nose
 - b he's lying through his teeth
 - she's giv ng me the cold shoulder
 - behind my back ď
- behind his back F
- d grab, run of a singa g spending e to ger
 - f eating C. to write
- a lafter a faslugn
- b At first sight ve been out of touch/
 - baven't been in touch for the best
- e. On balar ce
- bit etly 3.
- Ъ desperate s
- perfectly
- d stunning.y
- wildly
- seriously.
- a pu. yourself together
- þ pu, through put off
- d pul, apart
- pul over е
- à have been learning, started
 - þ phoned had just gone out
- had been digging Ε
- d Have ever been, 've been used owrite
- 've already phoned

Unit 4

Reading

- 1 a central park in New York Christo and Jeanne-Claude
 - e The Cates
- d 16 days
- 2 1F 2C 3H 4G 5A 6E 7B

Vocabulary

- 1 a sitcom
 - b chat show
 - sports broadcast d quiz show
 - e cartoon
 - soap opera
 - rea ity TV show Æ
 - duramen ary р

 - L. news bulletin
- cookery programme
- weather forecast 3

- a senes
- b gurst star
 - host
 - d commentator
 - e contestant

Grammar

- 1 1b 2b 3a 4b 5a 6a 7a
- d cost 2 a disagree
- b like GWⁿ c doubt f realise
- 3 How are you? I hope your cold is better and you're feeting OK
- now. Maybe you're needing you need a houday Lieally emoy I'm really enjoying my first term at university I m
- now in the fift's week, and Lve. been making For made hree or four really good friends already My room mate, Hans, is one of them. He's coming He comes from Germany. We've got loads in common, and its feeling it feets as though ?'ve been
- knowing the known him forever The only problem with Hans is that he's liking he likes astening to loud music in the evening
- when I m trying to read, but he's aceays cursing he always nums h down when I ask him to
- 1 If come I'm coming home just for a couple of days next month to see my aunit who
- will be over from the States I m not sure exactly when it s depending it depends on my
- exams buil doubt it will be before 15th it would be great to meet up, if you're free.
- 4 a "U be having, "U have two cass and a dog. Have been feeting/Are
- feeting feit was imagining imagine
- d consider, is considering
- e will be appearing, appears

Listenina

- 5 b c 1 1 a b a 6 a
- a b 4 a 5
- 8 6 0 4 a b
- Z 1B 2C 3A 4C
 - 5 B 6 B 7 C 8 C

quit

Tapescal.

Man. I'm not sure what we're looking at here

Woman: It's called 'The emplaness of modern Lie' It's conceptual art, according to the guinebook M Yes, but where is i.

W I think that chair is part of it Mr Really? Are you sure that an just a chalc.

W. Not absolutely sure, no Ohjust a moment. Look at the celling those big sheets of materia

M Yes, I see They're all different shapes, aren't they? Wi A bit are clouds.

M: I suppose so. But clouds aren't green and blue

W It's a nice idea - but I'm getting a still neck looking at it! Mr Yes, so am I I wist the sheets of material were on the floor!

M Well, t depends what you mean by he 'greatest', doesn't ...? How can you compare a comedy with an action film? Or a wes eth? I mean, personally I love James Bond films I love he stants the special effects, the music But would I choose You Only Line Twice? Probably not

W' I see your point but I think it's stal possible to compare films of different genres. Spielherg for example has directed war films. sci-d films thrillers , and people are always arguing about which is his best film

M Maybe

W. You need to ask yourself how good is the acting? Is the film thought-provoking? Is it moving? M. But are comedies supposed to be moving? Or are they just supposed to be furny?

W I'd argue that they can be both funny and moving - and moreover that the Jest comic actors, like Bi I Murray and Steve Mari h can make you laugh and cty

M I don't agree

Boy: What are you watch ng? Gir., It's a documentary about Siberia - But it's just finishing. B: What's on next?

C Nothing on this channel.

D: What about BBC1?

C Hanglon, 'I have a look at the TV listings. There's a new sitcom. First episode

8. First episodes are never any good.

G There's a programme about

President Clinton on BBC2 ... B. Wha, is it? A drama?

G: I think it's a documentary

B No. I don't fancy that G Tha.'s interesting, Beyonce is the guest star to the sitcom.

B. It may be worth watching, hen. Let's give it a chance, shall we? G. OK, that's fine by me. Pass the remote control

Ir ventor: Well, this is it. Basica ly I came up with the idea because, well, 1 love oranges - but hale peeling them.

Bank Manager[,] I see

I: So this is a machine that peels oranges automatically

BM. How much would it cost in the shops

E About £15

BM. Lage, That's a reasonable price. But peeing an orange isn't so difficult is it? Why get a mach ne io do 13

It it's quicker BM No when you have to get the mach ne out, plug it in clean it afterwards

I: Well, maybe but BM 1 m sorry. I just don't think I can invest money in this. I just think it would be popular

enough with the consumers.

Scientists in Japan have loday announced a major breakthrough in the treatment of majaria. The new drug, they claim, makes the body produce a faint odour which cannot be detected by humans, but which is apparer fly very unappea ing to mosquitoes. A though more research needs to be done they say, the results of early lesis have neet very encouraging among people under the age of 18. In older people, the effects are much less noticeable

However, if It becomes widely used, a could save mul one o. young ives a poorer countries where maiaria is a major killer.

Director: OK, and action! Tracey: What's for dinner, love?

Mark Don't know T: Aren't you going to cook? I'm COL

M, Well somebody has to cook! D: Cuti Look, strry to stop everything

T; What s the problem? Is 1 me? Am I moving around too much? D: No. it's not you, Tracey at's the ighting. We can't see your face very well.

T' Shal. I turn towards the camera a bit more?

D: No. dog t do hat I won't look very natural. Look, don't worry about I. just focus on the acting I'l, get the echnicians to make the studio a bit brighter

T' Shan we ake a break then? D. Yes, take ten minutes.

Woman: It was a mply amazing I ve never seen such wonderful dancing, it was so moving! Man Was I modern dance? W+ Yes, ir was And the choreography was excellent. Some of the costumes were a bit strange but I soon got used to them. What most impressed me though was the music

M: what was take W. Well, it was a mixture of differen styles pazz, classica. rock - but all put logether very carefully. I knew a lot of the tunes, although I couldn't name them at the rime, After the show, I bough. the CD of the soundtrack fill play i for you now M. Ob

I: 50 how do you cope with writer's block? Do you ever sit at your desk one morning and find that you just can't hink of a single idea:

Writer Yes, get hat quite regularly - although it doesn t last for long, Usually, if can't think of any ideas, I stop trying. That's the most important thing—not to try too hard? I like 'o go somewhere where there are tols of people, like a shopting centre, and list sit quietly and have a coffee and watch the world go by I often ace people who give me ideas for characters. And if there's a part of he plot that I must can t sort out, must draft coffee and wait for an idea to come. It usually does, sooner or later life really important not to force it, or to braik.

Use of English

l	a	the	e	he
	b	an, a	1	7
	C	a, the/	8	the .
	d	the	h	The

- 2 The Mercury Shakespeare The War Of the Worlds Cit zen Kune
- 3 L an
 - 2 at
 - 3 the, The
 - 4 no.
 - 5 for
 - 5 that
 - 2 had
 - 8 called/ent. lec/named
 - 9 be
- 10 so
- 1. w th
- 12 10

Unit 5

Reading

2 . C 2 A 3 D 4 A 5 B 6 D 7 C 8 D 9 B 10 A 11 C 12 B 3 D 14 C 5 A

Vocabulary

1 Certain to happen
It's nevitable hat
It's bound to
There's no doubt that
Almost certain to happen
It's likely that
The chances are that
The odds are that

Not at all certain to happens it a unlikely that I doubt that The odds are explicit.

The odds are against

Certain not to happen. There's no chance that There's no way (that)

- 2 a The odds are the Sandra and Form will got married in he summer
 - b Philip is bound to be late.
 c The chances are that you'll be stopped by the police if you drive hat fast.
 - d The odds are against this government winning the text general election./
 The odds are that this government won't win he next general election.
 - e There's no way (tha) I'm taking the biame for the accident
 - I I doubt that Andrew will pass a linis exams
 - g It's inevitable that the c male will change a lot over the next .00 years.
 - h There's no (lot b) hat we'll rely pressing v on computers in the coming years.

Crammar

- a Mike promised that he wouldn't use his temper so often
 - b Mart is offered to give Theo
 a iff to the slatter
 c Joanna asked Sam where
 - she should park

 d Wilhom begged Jessica not
 - a leave h pt.

 e Richard warned Karsty not to
 - go out alone after dark Karen advised David not to buy those shoes
- 2 a My sister told, said to me
 - that she was going to lown b. I asked her if she would buy
 - me a newspaper

 She asked me which
- newspaper I wanted
 d I told her I wanted a copy of
- the Independent

 O i her return she told me
 - O i her return she told me she couldn't find one

- 3 a Sarah told Chris that she didn't wan, to go to the wrate centre with h in the following/next day
 - Fred boasted hat they hadn't lost a single match all season.
 - He asked her why she hadn't phoned h in the previous high./night before
 - d She compia ned that he was always nierrupting her
 - She asked him if he had ever been to Rome.
 - f She said (t turn) that his postcard had arrived the previous day/day before
 - g She asked me how often Tom wen./goes to the gym

Listening

. to 1

Interviewer: Good evening and welcome to Radio Matters I'm joined in the studio by Rachel Watson, who has just written a book about the famous radio broadcast by Orson Welles of an adaptation of The War of the Worlds, a novel by an Englishman with a similar rathe H. G. Weils Welcome to the programme Rachel.

Rachel.

Thank vol.

Thow before we discuss the famous broadcost, can you tell us a bit about the origina, book?

R. Yes, well. The War of the Worlds is probably H. C. Wells best known novel. It was written in 1898 and it's one of the earliest science fit fon stories – for its time a very novel and origina, piece of with the control of the earliest science of the stories – for its time a very novel and origina, piece of with the control of the earliest science.

It And what happens in the book? If you can lell us without spoiling if or Latiners who haven tread it. It is the story of an attempt by an alien spoiling the story of an attempt by an alien civilization to invade Earth. A spaceship lands near condon, bringing a fen beings from Mans. These Martians spoiling in build hoge three-legged fighting machines. The civilian population is of course seized by panic and condon is evacuated. The rest

of the book tells the story of the baitle between hamans and these terrible machines.

1: And some 40 years later, the femous film director, Orson Welles dramatised the story for radio-R. Yes. He wasn't all that well known at the time, being lust 23 years old, and it would be a few years before he would direct a major film. However he was beginning to build a reputation as all heatre and radio director with lots of interesting and original ideas. But this broadcast brought him instant fame, nationally and it ernational r

I: Why did it cause such a stir? R: Well it wasn't a straigh forward radio play. It was done in a documentary style with a series of 'live' news by letins, reporting the landing of the Martian spaceship. The play started off like a music programme, with dance music, which was her in errupted by take news reports, saying that a huge flam ug objec " had landed on a farm near New York. I: So, not in London?

R: No, instead of setting the action in England, as in the original story, they moved it to America. I expect they felt that many of the listeners would be far more interested. I the action was set on farm, iar surroundings. The problem was that many asteners didn't realise it was fiction. They believed the news bulletins, and thought that Martians really were avading Earth. To be lair, the radio station did in fact make it clear to the listeners that it was a dramatisation. At the beginning of the programme there was a brief explanation, and two more warnings in the course of the play But many risteners either didn't hear them or weren't real y paying attention.

It How did the people react? R: Those that thought that they were hearing live news reports of the invasion were frightened and confused. Many went out and asked neighbours what was happening remember, many

homes didn't have telephones at that line And as the unionis spread it caused more confusion and panic

I: What did people actually do? R. As reports of more spaceships landing in the New York area were broadcas many people fled from their homes. Others loaded their guns or hid in celiars. Some people believed that lev could smell be poison gas which, according to the news reports, was one of the Mart ans' most potent weapons, and they got wet towels and wrapped them around their beads a protect themselves. It's been estimated that out of six million people who I stened to the show. 1.7 million were completely taken in and 1.2 million were confused. and frightened. I: Wasn't it rather stupid of them to

be taken in like that?

R. Not really. You have to remember, hat nothing like this had ever been broadcast in the Urited States - Listeners were used to programmes being Interrupted by newsflashes and took it for granted that they would be accurate and reliable. And the news bulletins in the play were very realistic, with actors playing reporters, eye witnesses, soldiers, scientists and so on I; What happened in the days and

weeks after the programme? R. Newspaper reports of the programme appeared on the front page of a l he big national newspapers and there was a huge public outcry. Many people accused the radio station of being dangerously irresponsible but he radio station rightly pointed out that they did in fact warn listeners. However they had to undertake never again to use this device for dramatic purposes.

I: Thank you very much for coming in, Rachel, and telling us about this historical broadcast. R: My pleasure

l: Rachel's book about Orson Welles programme is to be published next month

2 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 C 5 A 6 A 7 B

Use of English

2.		anu	*	16
	2	mis .	5	under
	3	over	6	rem
2	1	recently	6	SUCCESSFL!
	2	existence	- 7	natura
	9	ret unk	9	rarely
	4	discovery	9	depth
	4	ar (Icl man	.0	heliavatar

Unit 6

Reading

- 🕈 а. 1 Репрсе 2 Едурі
 - 3 Thauand 4 New Zea and 5 Canada

 - b underground, camper van, bna, also possible plane - 1. 94 'the flight home',
- 1 A 2 D 3 C 4 B 5 C 6 A 7 D 8 C

Vocabulary

	lacy	de ca	r spe	edboar
boat		1		
brakes	1			
engine	ľ	1	1	
handlebars	1			
ignition		- 1	1	
raof		1		
saddle	1		1	
steering		- /	1	
wheel		_		
lyres	1	1		
windscreen	1	1	1	

- a boot
- b tyres
 - ignition c brakes
- steering wheel
- handlebars
- went back a
- h pulled/was pulling away
 - pass h f
 - punctured.
 - swerve.

Grammar

- I i b couldn't
 - 1 b couldr 2 d can
 - 3 Lought
 - d a move
 - 5 e can t
 - 6 c should
- 2 a We aren t/We're not allowed to wear jeans at this school.
 - b Sw maing is prohibited in
 - this part of the river c. Using a dictionary in the
 - cxam is aga ust the rules d it's aga ust the law (in he
 - K) for children under 13 to work (in the LK)
 - The use of mobile phones in some train compartments is (orbidden,/is forbidden in some raip compartments.
- 3 a Can. Could, Wood
 - bil cannot, may not
 - e Can. Could, May
 - d Would
 - e Lan could, would f can, could, may

Listening

- 1 14 62 06 63
- e8 fr g7 15
- 2 1B 2B 3C 4A
- *B 6C 7B BA

Tapescript

Woman Is the Wi son's houdays? Rep: Yes, It is How may I help

W: Weil, I'm not very happy with the hotel

R: Really?..m sorry to hear hat The Palace Hotel is normally very popular with guests. The tacilities are woulderf.

W: There's nothing wrong with the fact lines. It's my morn.

R Oh. I see

W: .t usi isn't good enough R. Have you apoken to the staft at the hotel? Maybe they can move you to a different room.

W. Yes, I have. And they were he pful - but they said that the only other rooms available are 'superior' rooms, and that I'd have to pay extra. R. I see And can you not do that? W: Why should IT When I booked the holiday, I was told hat I'd have a sea view Now I find that only the superior rooms have sea views R. Well . 'L see what I can do

Inspector Tickets please Siz? Ticket please:

Man. Sorry, a must have falled asleep.

I. Can I see your ticket?

M. Yes, of course Jusi a moment Oh, I hope I haven't lost it. I Though! It was in my lacket pocket I: Is that it?

M: Oh yes. Here you are It where did you board the train? M. In London.

1 And where are you traveling to? Mr Cardiff This is the train to Cardiff, isn't it?

I Well, yes, but I'm afraid Cardiff was the ast stop.

M What?

I you've gone too far M: Oh not I must have been asteep when we stopped In You'd better get off at the next station.

M How silly of me

ŧ A recent report on the future of transport has caused a jut of concern, especially among environmental campaigners. The image of the future which many of us have a of clean he tech forms of travel - electric nonoral s carrying passengers sciently through the skies. But the rea ity, according to this research. will be very d fferent and a lot dirtler Far from inventing new and more environmentally triendly forms of Jansport, we are set to ravel more and more by air one of the most politing forms of ave that exists. And the kind of congestion we see on the roads inday a nothing compared to he state of our roads in 25 years rime, when people will typically spend up to two hours a day sitting in traffic Despite all the efforts of governments and other organisations, the report claims that healthy options like walking

and cycling will hardly grow in popularity at all. A depressing mage indeed.

18

Anne My sister's mist booked an amazing holiday. Three weeks on a cruise ship travelling around the Caribbean

Mary: Really? It sounds wonderful. Mind you, I've never really fancied got g on a cruise. A. Haven , you? I tove the idea Mt. No. 1'd get bored.

A. Still, three weeks is a nice long

M: Yes. I'd love a three-week to iday. Two weeks son't ong enough and more than three weeks would be too much. I hink A I think so too.

M. d. oye to do a our of the Far

M. diove to do a our of the Far East, Maloysia, Tha land, Vietnam Ed start in Japan, Eve a ways wanted to visit Tokyo

A. I've already been there I'd rather do a round-the-world trip, start ng in the States. M: Too much fly ng. A. Don't you like flying?

M. I hate I I'll want to travel by boat or train as much as possible.

Of course, when I was a girl, there weren't any cars or buses in town. Weil hardly any cars. One or two rich people had them, but they didn't mix with the likes of us. So getting to school in the morning wash tiso easy. My brother had a lifke. He used to cycle, but he never let me borrow his bike, even when he wasn't using t Sometimes, I used to ask fil could ride on the handlebars, builte never said yes. So I used to walk. That was all I could do There was a tram, but it cost a penny each way and that was a lot of money in those days. You could buy a load of bread for a penny. Not ike these days. I bought a loaf of bread the other day and it was one pound fifty. For a roaf of bread

Man. Excuse me.
Stewardess: Yes'
M. I wonder if I could move to a
d. ierent seat



S: That's going to be difficult. The Dight's very fall I'm afraid M: Oh, tha 's a pity

S: Does your wife want to move as weil?

M: We're not together I m travel ing alone 5: 1 m so sorry, 1 thought you were

а соцъю

Mr No

S- Wei sha makes i a bit easier Did you want a seat by the aisle? M. No, no, I asked for a window seat I asked for one because I like looking our of the window \$: So what's the problem!

M: The problem is, I haven't got a great view the wing is in the way. I was wondering if I could move to a seat where I can see better/

\$ Yes, well. I'l, see what I can do

With my job, you spend most of your time on he road Obviously, you get to know a lot abou, other road users I know which ones to be careful oi! For example. tax drivers are always stopping suddenly to pick up a passenger or to set one down. I know they can't help t, but it's difficult when you're driving a big torry because you can't stop quickly. And people who drive sports cars are always overtaking when there isn't really enough room, so you have to brake to let their back in again. That's annoying, But the drivers I have most protuems with are minibus drivers. I don't know why Maybe it's because they aren't used to dr ving large vehicles Whatever the reason, I'm always extra careful when I to behind a m nibus I ve seen them involved n lots of accidents. Once, I was driving on he motorway when

Introducing the latest model in our 21st Century urban range the Pathfinder Convertible Made from space-age materials, including our strongest ever windscreen hat can wit island a force of hree kuos per square centimetre withou cracking. Equipped with an automatic roof which opens at

he touch of a button, allowing you o enjoy the sun on your face and he wind in your hair. And most amazingly of all, an engine which runs on liquid nitrogen creating zero polladon, sarce natrogen is naturally present in the air we breathe. Zero pol a for. No other car on the road today can make that claim. So for a greener leaner lifestyle choose the Path finder Convertible

Use of English

- 1 a even though
 - h as
 - c whether
 - HE ESS
 - in case
 - whereas after
- B
- 🕹 a unless we get
 - after her family moved
 - as he walks/he's walking hame
 - 6 in case you have
 - e even though the weather

Review Units 4-6

- a show 9
- programme 3
- e bulletin a d opera 4
- forecast 2
- 2 a How many Lines have . peer, reiling you not to leave the windows open?

 - c 1 m doubting that Suzie has been earning French for
 - more than a few months. . m not buying that book
 - it's costing too much!
 - don't understand why you don't enjoy this mea. it s deticious
 - a an the the € the, a
 - a. , an the

- 4 a The chances are that it w i. rain 3
 - b There's no way that I'l pass his exam. I
 - It's and kely that we'll get home before midnight 2
 - He's bound to phone sooner or later 4

5 Suggested answers

- Please don't tel, anyone
- Put your hands on your ь bead
- How do you make curry?
- I'L help you with your home work
- . think you should apply for
- the job /You ought to apply for the 10b. You mustn't contact the
- police /You'd better not contact the police
- 6 a underdressed
- b arti-war
- remake
- d overconfident
- mispiaced
- semi-detached
- 1 eng. ne
- gnillon steering wheel
- 4 mn!
- hent
- windscreen
- brakes
- Would Could May
- 9 ought to 6 must 0
 - a As b in case
- c even though
- d unicas
- e Since

Unit 7

Reading

- 1 a the modern printing press.
 - b a code designed to help brind people to read
 - the electric telegraph
 - d the telephone (and the microphone).
- 2 1 A 2 B 3 C 4 B 5 D 6 C 7 C 8 D 9 A 10 A 1 B 12 C 13 D 14 B 15 B

Vocabulary

- 1 a id dn i want to let (down) my parents (down) by failing my exams.
 - b You've summed (up) my opinion (up) perfectly
 - c The shopkcoper ran after the thief shouting
 - d. I came across some interesting facts while researching my project
 - e They called (off) the match (aff) because of the weather
 - The president stood by his deputy throughout the crisis.
- 2 a come across
 - b stand by
 - выш ыр
 - d let down
 - run after f call off
- a lurned on its owner
- b to bring chadren up
 - cout my grandmother off
 - d carry on this conversation
 - e lasked for a newspaper
- f didn't brang it ap
- 4 b, c, c, g, h
- Б и Боли
 - b clapped c shiver
 - d ducked
 - e sighed, waved

Grammar

- 1 I was discovered
 - had been covered had been written
 - was found
 - 5 had been seen
 - were compared
 - (they were) dec phered B is displayed
- have been worn а
- he coaked

 - be stopped have been sold d
 - have been at acked e
 - have been released.
 - have been ocked g
- a Tomatoes were once thought to be polsonous
 - The Black Death is now known to have been brought to Europe by rats.
 - Applymedes a believed o

- have been born around 287
- d. The dibosauts are now thought to have been wiped out by a meteor impact
- Witches were once believed to have the ability to change into cals.

Listenina

1 1F 2A 3B 4D 5C

Tapescript

Can you believe that I didn't even nave an emal address before I started my latest job a few months to appropriate m' exercise of echnology in general and I've never owned a computer Now that I've got email at work, I'm just starting to get a few personal emails from friends that I've given my address to. . really don't like i when I get a message that's been copied to lots of other friends it seems as if they're saying this is important information, but I can't be bo hered to contact you a., personally' It's like sending a photocopied letter to jots of di ferent friends at the same time - who would ever do that? Sure, it would be easier but so .mpersonal

Securing text messages can be really addictive - especially if, tke he, you a ways want to have he last word. Now that we use ex, my friends and I hardly ever send emails to each other What's the point? They ust sit bere waiting for you lo access your email account. Text messages are instant, and you can receive them anywhere. They aren't too expensive either mind you If you send enough messages, the bill really starts to add up. I reckon I spent about £50 on my mobile last month, and only about £10 of the was on voice calls. The rest went

I know it iso" fashionable these days, but I really like sending

on text messages.

letiers. Emai 5 are great for work, or for keeping in touch with people, but they don't have the same persona, feel as letters Which would you rather receive: a love letter or a love emain? If you get a letter, you know that somebody has taken the trouble to write 1 by hand, address the envelope, buy a stamp and then post L. You can type a quick email in a few seconds and click 'send' wi hout any effort at all These days most people never write anything longer ban a postcard

and you're lucky if you get one of those rather than just a lexmessage saying 'I in on holiday'

I use to visit char rooms whenever I'm on the Internet. It's a great way to find people who have similar tastes in music and who want to swap tracks. I tend to come across the same people go to often and I suppose I think of them as my friends now, even though we've never actually met face to face And in some ways, I'm more open and honest in a chat room than Jam when, for example, I send an email. I reckon it's easier to really be yourself when you don't know he other person, and you don't have to worry about what they II think of you. So whatever I'm worried about, I share it with other people in the chat foom. It's reassuring

l used to send a or of exmessages, but recent y. I've completely switched to instant messaging. My friends and f have all got the same software on our mobiles, and a lets us swap messages with each other metantly, and not just two people at once three or four of as can al. take part in the same conversation Whenever I have to use text messages now if I want to get in touch with samebody who hasn' got the metant messaging software - It seems so slow! I don't know how we used to put up with if Maybe something even faster than instant messaging will come

along spon, and then the software we ve got now will seem really oldfash oned

2 and bup cin don elo

Use of English

1 b

2 1B 2A 3D 4B 5A 6C 7 C BD 9 A 10 C 11 C 12 A

Unit 8

Reading

- 1 a encounter
- b launch
 - c phasing out
- concedes consistent with
- conducted
- g cymically
- 2 1D 2H 3A 4F 5B 6C 7E

Vocabulary

- 1 a bread and butter
- b Table and chairs
- fish and chips c
- knives and forks pots and paus
- [sait and pepper
- Ъ and 1 ·f and 7
- E to 2 B in 8
- d by 5 to 4 TO 6
- 3 a on and on bit by bit
 - c from strength to strength
 - d heart to heart
 - side by side
 - more and more g face to face
 - h all in a l

Grammar

- 1 Suggested answers
 - very beably
 - b 1 burning. c 4 cooked properly
 - read a cookery book d 6
 - hasi

 - help you.
- a Joe can't have gone out b. I might be able to lend you
 - some money c. There must have been over

- 100 people at the meeting.
- d One of the windows must be ODER
- The petro' ank can't be empty
- Lucy might have been jok ng when she said that
- 8 50 d so b such e such

 - C 517

4

- a. The weather was so bad . tasted such good coffee. b
- ď so heavy that I couldn't . . such a good footbailer that
- e us so long

Listening

1 a 2 b 8 c 4 d 5/7 e 3 f 5/7 g 10 h 9 f . ; 6

2 1D 2B 3C 4F 5E

Tapescop

I stopped eating meat and fish about six months ago, having thought about it for a long time. I decided that it was only taziness hat was stopping me from becoming vegetarian. I've never liked the idea of animals being made to suffer, so I thought I should stack by my principles and stop eating meat. Basically, I believe that farming methods in this country are all wrong. There's too much fac ory farming, where animals are kept in terrible condulous I know there's organic meat and good farmers, too, but there aren't enough of them.

I've finally gone on a diet I've been dieting for a month now and it's going really well. I've been eating real y hea thily, and cooking a lot more, using fresh meat, fish and vegetables. I used to eat a lot of takeaway food, and unlieabley snacks like crisps and biscuits, but I don't any more. I've lost nearly six kilos and my Imusera are feeling really loose round my waist now. Time for a new pair! I'm so glad I finally made the effort to do this. I was getting really unhealthy and fee ing tired all the time. I feel

so much better now and have so much more energy

I go abou, four times a week. I've been doing it for a month now and according it's better than thought it would be. What's good is that I go with my friend Mick He's good company and we bely and encourage each other which really keeps me motivated, because, let's face it, gyms are pretty boring places aren't they? Anyway, I'm a ready not ring a difference iny cio.hes fit bet.er and have lots more energy I'm glad it's working. because I didn't want to have to gu on a diet 1 enjoy my food oo much

t took me a while to get round to it, but I finally handed in my notice four months ago. . felreally good about it so I knew straight away that I'd made the righ, decision. Although the job. was really well paid, it was just so stressful hat I'm sure it was bad for my hea th Especially because I worked such long hours and I didn't have time to cook or eat properly I was it may off takeaways, which is terrible I know Now that ve got more t me, I'm going to join a gym and gat more healthily. Anyway 've had a nice long oreak and I've just started helping out at the local library The pay isn't great, but I'm really enjoying it

i was absolutely fed up with living n he city, so I decided to move to the country and work from home I in renting a small cortage on a farm that belongs to some friends of mine, and my company a lows me to work from home and do he same (ob on) he as I was doing to London. Which is just great . . ove my job. but living in London was so stressful, as I had to commute and the journey was an hour and a half each way Anyway, there's not much I miss about cl.y life, excepperhaps my favourite Chinese takeaway

Use of English

- i a sapport support supportive
 - astract attraction.
 - attractive enjoy emoyment
 - eryoyable d oftend
 - offence offens ve
 - nform nforma Jon informative
 - admire admiration admirable/admiring
 - g respect reappers
 - respectful/respectable h imagine
 - or ag mation imaginatue
- 2 a .o admirable/fills me with adimination
 - supportave when I tost my lab.
 - at racted to him.
 - remarks very offensive
 - more imaginative than adults.
 - f more respect towards your paren.s
 - enforment from listening to AZZ music
 - unnecessari y
 - scient sis a refusa.
 - naturally
 - 5 development
 - 6 Liwiling
 - relactance
 - 8 LAPOSS
 - 9 basica y
 - 10 possible ty

Unit 9

Reading

- 1 a Poland
 - h C...ra
 - c USA

2 . C 2B 3C 4A 5D 6B 7B 8D

Vocabulary

- 1 02 04 57 43
- 2 a hearwave
- h downpour
- ¢ ga e
- d biazzard 3 a strongest word, freezing
 - neutral word cold
 - b stronges word snaking
 - neutral word, wer sa nges word loggy
 - neutral word: misty sijunges word: gaje
 - neutra, word: wind strongest word: downpour
 - neutral word: rain stronges word scorching neutral word: hot
- Tierse
 - ь Torreguat
 - films ery
 - gentle d
 - s P. rgly
- f mild

Grammar

1 and 2

- a Friends, which is my favourite sucom, starts in five minutes irrends, which starts to live minutes, is my favourite stroom.
- b The ta. blond woman (who) you were talking to at the party is Gary's girlfriend
- Can you give me back the CDs (which) you borrowed about three weeks ago?
- A ocal man who we happen to know has won he lottery
- e Ranulph Twisieton-Wykenam Figures, who was the first roan to visit bolh Poles by and, has just wa ked round he Arctic Circle /Ranu ph Tw sicton-Wykeham Fiennes, who has ust warked rought the Arctic Circle, was the first man to visit both Poles by land

3 and 4

- a R Treally like the hoter where we stayed last year
- b I My brother, who you met at Christmas has just got divorced
- 5 The woman whose purse I found in he street urned out to be my neighbour 🗸
- d 2. That was the incinew when it all became clear to me. I (when can be omitted)
- e 4 My wife hated the dress which I bought for her birthday. / (which can be omitteda
- 5 a The all man standing nexto the gate is my neighbour
 - To make the shelves I need four pieces of wood measuring i 5 m by 20 cm
 - The youth attacked last night in the town centre is sti , in hospi a.
 - You can only eat load bought in the tableen.
 - Commut ng is no fun for people work ng in London
 - I'd ake to own the house facir g the entrance to the park
- 6 a That's my consub talking to enny
 - They I we in a big house made entirely of wood
 - Let's follow the path running across the valley
 - d. I saw a man at the station trying to get on the train without a ticket
 - Do you recognise the man seen stealing a car?

Listening

1 aT bresdees

In this week's edition of Amazing Fears we are reporting on the ex aprilinary actuevement of the climber, Annabelle Bond It took a huge physical effort and a considerable amount of money, but Annabette Bond has ius: flown back to her home in London after becoming the fastest woman ever

to climb the highest mountain to each of the seven containents The feat took her to Nepa, and Tanzania Argentina Alaska and Amaretica, Australia and Russia, with the odd avalanche in between She scaled the mammits in 360 days. Not only is this the tastest time ever for a woman but it's also the jourth fastest for a climber of either sex. According to Annabelie, the best experience of a I was seeing the top of Everest Annabelle Bond is the daughter of Sir John Bond, the head of the bank HSBC. She was born in Singapore in 1969 and grew up in Jakarta and Hong Kong, coming to Europe at the age of eight to attend boarding school, first in England and hen in Switzerland Her grandmother, Christine, was a pioneering female climber in the 1920s. Returning to Hong Kong in 991, Ms Bond spent he next eight years working as an estate agent. It was then that she started minuling mountain half marathons and setting records, fitting her training in be ween her appointments with cients. Initially, she had been the kind of person who did not think that she could run for more than an hour However, she finally decided that buying and soling houses was not what she really wanted to do and in 2000, she left, be estate agent's where she'd been working and headed for Sun valtey Idaho, to ski and of his A trip to Everest base camp, where she fell maday in love with he dramatic scenery, further whetted her appetite for c'Imbing and she decided to attempt to clumb he highest peak in each of the seven continents: Mount Everest n Asia Moun Elbrus id Europe Acontagua in South America, Mount McRinley in North America, Kilimanjaro in Africa, Mount Kosciuszko in Austracia and Yinson Massif in Antaictica Ms Bond was twice admitted to rospita, with frostbire and said she felt lucky to survive Everest

after two climbers who joined their party died on the descent, In Ms

Bond's view, however, the biggest problem had been keeplag to be schedule, as each mountain had to be climbed in the right season. It was also a challenge to stay fit and hearthy while fiving on little other than treeze dried food She said the ascents had raised £850,000 for the Eve Foundation, a charity trat was set up in memory or a friend who died of cancer With the money she raised she was also able to pay for the education of the chaldren of her Sherpas In Nepa She is swift to point out that it has all been something of a team achievement, the clambs being completed with guides from a New Zealand adventure company and filmed by a cameraman. However, fetlow clambers agree that getting up Everest is a feat it Eself Tom Prentice, the au bor and ormer editor of Clumber magazine, sald that it was a fantastic achievement for anyone to have of mixed, he seven highest summits on all the continents. He added however that here were many much harder peaks than some of the summits on the list Ms Bond is aware hat she has had duxed reviews in the climbing world but she's been impressed by the lack of chany mism she has encountered and said everyone. had been very supportive. When she returned in London, she said she was happy to be back but was feeting a bit jet agged. The pleasures of life back in London for Vis Bond are hose of home comforts like a shower and a loo and seeing fam ly and friends again after nearly a year living mainly in tents. So, what next for At nahetle Bond? She's in demand as a celebri y speaker but says hat she isn't sure quite what she was be doing in the future Although she says she certainly isn't rush ng otf to climb any mountains, she nevertheless wants to do something that will push her to the imi, again Watch his

STIACE

2.1 continents 2 bank ÷ grandmother appointments scenery 6 died fit and hearthy g ndes 9 tents/a lent 10 эреакет

Use of English

1 a mard 2 mind 3 mend 1 d eve 5 eyes 4 ľ eye . eye 6 heart 8 g beart 9 t heart 7

2 a catch the waitress' eye b did you have o mind e has set his heart on d up to his eyes e broke Sandra's heart never crossed my mind g make up my mind h goalkeeper's heart sank see eye to eye

Review Units 7-9

- My parents stood by me during he court case
 - The strike was called off when the management increased its pay ofter
- c. At the end of the meeting Dave summed up what they had agreed
- Doga love running after balls of sticks
- Their father always picks up the children/picks the chadren up from school
- Wendy feli angry and let down.
- r m.k.
- stamped gas red €
- was ng d
- אינו ל

- 3 a Carry on the good work you are doing.
 - h. He called the waiter and asked for some bread.
 - c. I don't know why Cather be suddenly turned on me and started yet ing
 - d My sister and I were brought up in a small village
 - The phone company will cu. you off fyou don't pay your bîll
 - f Joe brought up the quest on of pay at the meeting with his manager /Joe brought the question of pay up
- 4 a In the past it was thought that the world was flat / in the past the world was thought to be fla
 - b My grandfather was given a gold watch when he retired./ A gold watch was given to my grandfa.her when he retired
 - I was told by the reacher to hand in my homework by Friday
 - d The two boys were stopped and searched by the police.
 - e Last year's champion was expected to win Wimbiedon,/.t was expected that last year's champion would Wimbledon., Wimbledon was expected in he won by last year s champion
 - It is said hat the bouse is haunted. The house is said n be haunted
- ha beart to hear on and on
 - More and more
 - d strength to strength
 - All in all face it face
 - g side by side
- 6 Suggested answers a such a good/great/n.ce
 - b so hall
 - c so fas:/quickly
 - work a boring/dreadful/slow
 - such a nice/lovely/ comfortable so easy/simple

- 201.0 advective attrac for: a tractive enjoyment en pyable nforma.ion informative admiration admiring/ admirable magination imaginary/ imagina ive
 - a imagination b informative
 - enjoymena
 - admirable
 - d attrac lon
 - startying d sitting b injured walk ng e
 - c made 4 cross
 - caught Ь
 - make up
 - SEE
 - breaks/broke ¢
 - have B SQL
 - sank
 - 1 15

е

- 11 a freezing boiling h chirly warm
 - soaking d damp
 - gale breeze IOSZV downpour I hazy shower

called

Unit 10

Reading

- lab, c
- 2 1D 2A 3h 4C 5G 6B 7F

Vocabulary

- positive: cheerful, contented. enthusias.ic, graiefi. negative anxious, depressed frustrated, nervous
- . A 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 A

3	adject ve	abstract noun	
	anxidua	anxiety	
	nervous	THEFYOLEHEES	
	cheerful	cheerfulness	
	contented	contentment	
	depressed	depression	
	enthusiastic	enthusiasm	
	frustrated	frustration	
	grate-a.	granitude	

- 4 I confusion
 - fLry
 - 3 m sery
- d. exc emen! But 1
- hril.
- misery
- excitement b
- gulity c
- confusion
- thr Red TOTIONS

Grammar

- il a The older I get, the more . KILOW.
 - She's one of the nicest students in the class.
 - London isn't as crowded as Tokyo
 - Last night's meal was more expensive than we had mag.ned.
 - They say that the simplest things in life are the most riportant
 - That was probably the least scary horror film I've ever seen The harder I work, the less
 - time I have for relaxation h Brandon is one of the a ridest and most generous people I've ever met
- 2 a Fredd e goes to the bank more often than Simon (docs. OR Simon goes to the bank less often than Freddie (does)
 - Car spends longer in the shower every day than Kevin (does)
 - A Porsche 911 GT3 is less expensive than a Ferrari 599 CIR (Is) OR A Ferrari 599 GTB > more expensive than a Porsche 911 GT3 (is)
 - d Lacy did less well than Ar na (did) to her Maths OR A ma did beiter than Lucy (did) in her Maths ev am





- e Sandra drives further o work every day than Ben (does) OR Ben doesn't drive as far to work every day as Sandra f.joes)
- 3 a This is the most exciting film that anybody can (gmeas, radmanie)
 - b Shine-X is the most effective cleaner (that) you can buy
 - c. This is the worst meal. (that) we've ever had in a restaurant
 - d In my opinion, Salma Hayek is the most bear tiful actress in the world.
 - Your brother is the least arrogant person (that) .'ve ever met
- 1 1 easier
 - ates
 - а, the faster
 - Іезэ екрепаіче
 - the most successful
 - 6 the sooner

Listening

Speaker 1 six **Брезкет 2** піпе Speaker 3 11

> Speaker 4 eight Speaker 5 five

"lapescript

I l'ado' been a very pleasan journey. My mam and dad, I remember had been in a bad mood for most of the way. I think the problem was, we were going to visil some of my mother's relatives in Scotland, and my dad didn't really wan, to go. Anyway, we were about an bour away from Ed aburgh when the car started making strange noises. My dad was driving, and a first, he said he didn't want to stop But then the car's arted losing power so he pulled over. The motorway

was quite busy and the cars and

lorries seemed to be passing us

so quickly. , think I remember

n so clearly because I was quite

frightened. . was only six at the

time

clearly remember fee ing sad as we put the last few boxes on the lorry But I cheered up when I was allowed to ride in the lovry rather than n my parents' car now that was exciting. We listened to the radio all the way to the new house. The forcy driver couldn't ind r at first and we rad to ask a pedestrian for directions. It seemed so dufet compared to the large city we'd come from It was nearly dark by he time we arrived, and f remember wanting to see my room s talght away I was annoyed that " was smaller than my brother's room he was only five, and I was four years older

was crazy about Formula , racing when I was younger knew the names of all the drivers, and what teams they belonged to I desperately wanted to go to a race and see these famous drivers in rea life, but my parents had asways sa d it would be too notsy and dangerous for somebody my age 50 anyway, it was a few days before my eleventh birthday, and my dad said something that made me think I'd be going to a race a last. I can't remember what he said . just know that when my birthday came I was convinced that my present was going to be a trip to the Bri ish Grand Prix. But instead, was given a tov Formula 1 car - and not even one of the leams particularly liked I felt so et down - but I tried not to give it away. I didn't want to hurt my parents feelings.

I suppose this stuck an my mind because my dad has a ways been such a guter, friendly person. To see him really losing his temper was so anusual and it, was such a surprise at the time, because I ready liked our visitor. He was an old friend of my mother's who was visiting London for a few days. My mother had offered to put him up. Anyway, this guy I can't remember his name was full of interesting stories about meeting celebrities. At least, I Jough: they were interesting, but I

was only eight years old at the time. They obviously infuriated my dad Perhaps he thought this man was being arrogant, boasting about all the famous people he knew. So, one night at dinner, when our gires was halfway through one of his stories, my dad suddenly stood up and started shouting at him, and a huge now followed

It was one of the few times went Into cown with use my sister normally, at least one of our parents was with us I think we were crying to find a present for my dad on this occasion - that s why we ended up in a busy shopping centre aust off the High S reet. I remember looking in a shop window at some toys. When Larned round, my mater had disappeared a could see hundreds of other races, but not my sister s. My first reaction was dutte calm I get waited and tooked around. assuming she would come back and find me sooner or later. But the longer I stood there, the less ca m l felti ! started wandering from shop to shop, in tears. I'm amazed nobody offered to help me in fan't normal to see a five-year-old wandering around alone Anyway, finally, my sister found me. She bought me a bag of sweets to make up for being so prespons ble and she told me not to say anything to mum or dad 2 10 2E 3F 4B 5A

Use of English

- 1 -ness and -tion usually indicate а поыв
- 2 b
- 3 1a 2b 3a 4b 5b
 - 6a 7b 8a 9b .0b
- 1 national
- ability
- successful. 4 Maturady
- 5 convinced
- 6 sceptica,
- performance
- я upable
- 9 fa ure 10 abrup by

Unit 11

Reading

1 b

1 A 2 B 3 C 4 B 5D 6A 7D BC

Vocabulary

1 a freak frough

b dropout

setback

d break ap

print

breakun

pur-down

giveaway

break-in

bтеак-пр

breakthrough

4 dropout

5 par down

6 se back

giveaway

6 printour

's a enter d visi b insert

e click c shut down f plug in

a liaven't plugged in

b ILIGER!

d lickes E.

d don enter

din shardown

f v sit

Grammar

1 a true present 3

b possible future . hypothetical present

tuture 4 d hypo hetical past 2

2 a If Hannah hadri got a job in Spain she wouldn't have met her fature hashand

If Kyle's brother hadn t had flu he would have gone to the concert

 If we'd known your address, we would have sent you a postcard.

I you hadn't been late for the interview, you'd have go! the lab

e. If it badn't rained, the tennis maich wouldn't have been postponed

3 a 3 would have bought

b 6 wouldn't have got

1 wouldn't have watched

d 2 wouldn't have let

5 would have got I 4 would have buished

4 a wouldn't be (mixed)

would have bought (type 3)

would have heard (type 3) d would know (mixed)

would soll have (mixed)

wouldn't have become (type

g would go (m xed

Listening

1 The Springtail EFV, made by Trek Aerosnace The Rocket Beit made by Beil Aerospace

2 1A 2C 3B 4B 5A 6C 7B

Tapescript

Th rty or forty years ago, fans of science fiction used to watch films about he future and dream of the mod of life we would a I be living by the year 2000 - hondays to the moon, colonies in space robots a the home. And weren t je packs going to be one of the most thril ing parts of our future? After eating a protein pill for breakfast, we would then strap on our personal rocker packs and fly ourselves to our hi-tech offices in no time. But we're now several years into the 21st century and so far only 17 people have flown a jetpack. Apart from the occasiona appearance as a novelry at sporting events or motor shows, it appears that letpacks are permanently grounded

The idea of the jetpack originated way back to the 1920s in a science fic ion comir called Buck Rogers which later became a popular radio show and then a TV programme The concept became a reality when Wendell Moore, an engineer at Beil Aerospace in the USA developed the Rocket Belt, which had its first successful flight in 1961 Perhaps flight' is the wrong word. Even though the Rocket Belt could accelerate faster than a Formula

car, it only had a maximum time in the air of 30 seconds. With such a amited range, the U.S. military lost in erest and NASA, who lad thought about using them on their moon in ssions, did not invest money in the project, jetpacks have failed to get off the ground ever since.

However, a dedicated group of amajour engineers has continued to build, and attempt to fly, their own homemade expacks. The designs haven't altered much since the first Bell Rocket Belt. In fact, hey're not really powered by rockets at all they're powered by steam, which is produced by a chemical reaction. Flying a jetpack requires a certain amount of courage. The steam is lorced out of the fetpack at about 750 degrees centigrade. And they're not easy to fly Bill Suitor, one of Bell Aerospace's original test pilots and the man who flew into the opening ceremony of the 1984 Olympic Cames, described the experience of flying with a rocket bett as like trying to stend on a beach ball in a swimming pool.

"Jike most things then the fan asy is better than he reality but there still may be a future for jetpacks, and It may lie with more conventional jet engines. Trek Aerospace, a company based in Caulornia, has built the Springtail EFV, which is powered by a smaengine it a much larger han a etpack, and he pilot is strapped nto it, in a similar way to a hangglider fithe design altes off, the Springtail EFV could have a wide range of different Lises, from emergency rescue operations to extreme sports

Trek Aerospace believe that they've solved the previous problems with persona, flying mach nes The Springtall EFV might weigh almost twice as much as a letpack and stand nearly linee merres rall, but on one tank of fuel it can cruise at abou. 160 k.lometres per hour with a range of 300 kilometres.

Many experts believe that personal

flying machines like the Springtail EFV will arrive within the next decade, especially as they have obvious commercial potential as a substitute for helicopters. Wha may become a more common sight in our skies is a new generation of immanised personal vehicles. Even Trek Aerospace believe (1a) the 1 minanied aff vehicle has greater potential, mainly for survet lance and in iteral uses.

But for fans of science fiction, who have waited decides for retpacks to a rrive the wat could be nearly over. It may seem like it's tief a bunch of gays playing around with flying machines at the moment, but that is exact y how the efforts to reach the moon started out. Personal flying machines, be they etpacks or other vehicles, will definitely happen – but don't hold your tireat.

Use of English

- Ruman computers were people who were employed to do mathematica calculations. They disappeared whon mechanical computers became widespread.
- 2 1 in 7 whose 2 that 8 how 3 would 9 is 4 out 10 which 5 though 11 were

12 until

3 a 11 b 4 c 9 d 7 e 10

Unit 12

more

Reading

- 1 Bul Gates 1955, the Bill and Mel, ada Gates Fot adation A bina du Bossrouvray 1941 AFXB Abdu, Sattar Edhi, 1928, the Bebi Founda, up Oprab Winfrey 1954 Oprab's Angel Network
- 2 1A 2D 3A 4B 5C 6C 7A 8D 9B .0C 11 B 12A 13C 14D 15B

Vocabulary

1

	MAKE	DO
1	a decision	somebody a
		tavour
2	an arrangemen	research
3	an excuse	your best
4	a mess	the housework
5	a suggestion	the shopping
6	progress	

- 2 a forme a favour
 - b made a mess
 - e do your besi
 - d make a decision
 - e doing research i haven't made , progress
 - g made a suggestion
 - g made a suggestion
- 3 a It won't do!
- b _ make the most of it
- 4 Suggested answers
 - a It's got nothing to do with
- b can't, won't be able to make it A'm doing something clse, 've made other plans.
 - t have much to do with d has done ready well for herself /has ready made something of herself.
- e make a

Grammar

- a nad/got fi stolen
 - b got a to help me c got/had it repaired
- d made spul
- e they let them go
- f get a started g getting/having/going to gel/
- going to have it cut h wouldn't let me go out
- i made practise
- 2 1 your bedroom tidied
 - 2 your eyes tested
 - 3 meat cooked
 - 4 the cio hes left our
 - 5 the room redecorated
 - 6 these plates pullaway

Listening

1 ав Бтів

pescupi

Interviewer: Poice have arrested and are question ng two members of the Animal Defence Group, the ADG They are suspected of being involved in an attack on a medical research laboratory in Bristol last night. The laboratory was broken into and valuable equipmen: was destroyed. The attack is just the latest in a series of attacks on companies and science institutions which carry out experiments on an mais in the pursuit of medical and scientific knowledge. But what drives people to take such extreme action to defend the rights of an mais? 'm joined in the studio by Mick Day dson, who is a so a member of the ADG and heir spokesperson. Cood morning. Mick. Good morning I: How can you possibly justify the actions of your codeagues who broke into the medical research laboratory rast night and caused such criminal damage? M Well, you say it's crimina damage, but using animals in experiments is a crime. 1. You mean destroying thousands of pounds worth of medical equipment - equipment that is used to help find cures for diseases - iso' a crime Mr Yes, it is a crime in the eyes of the law. But he reason we desirny property relating to the abuse of animals is to make it really expensive for the firms to use animals in experiments. It costs a huge amount of money to sel up research experiments, so if we can sabutage the experiments. the firms might think again. They migh think if's too expensive to set up the experiment all over agaln Is , see. So you completely support this kind of direct action? M. Absolutely. There are many th ngs you can do to highligh

M Absolutely. There are many things you can do to highligh he cause of animal subjecting, and direct action is one of them. However, there are also completely peaceful ways of protesting. For example, I'm a wegan I don't eat meat, fish, or anything has comes from animals, like milk or eggs. I don't wear leather shoes, and I don't buy anything that has been tested on animals. I also have a website and I write articles for newspapers.

1: And have you yourself been involved in any types of illegal action?

M: Yes, I walked into a clothes shop in London and sprayed red paint over fur coats. And I've been involved in an attack on a laboratory.

I: What happened at the

laboratory? M: We broke in and looked for evidence of the animal cruelty Involved. We took away video recordings. The evidence we found actually put a stop to the research in that particular laboratory because it wasn't being conducted in an acceptable way. There are rules to be obeyed even for animal testing, and we found that the scientists were not following these rules.

It I see. What else did you and your ADG colleagues do in the laboratory?

M: We freed the animals. We took them away with us - which wasn't easy because there were 30 of them - and we found good homes for them. And finally, we broke or damaged essential equipment, to stop the testing for as long as possible.

E But this sort of violence just gives the animal rights movement a bad name, doesn't it? M: We don't agree with violence. other than against property. Yes, we make life as difficult as possible for the scientists, but we do not aim to hurt them. Where people have been accidentally injured, we have apologised, as barming people is not our intention. There are some extreme activists out there, but we do not approve of violence against humans, any more than we approve of violence against

I: I'll have to stop you there, Mr Davidson. Thank you for coming in. And now, with the ilms at 7.55, let's go over to the weather centre and see what the weather ...

- 2 1 equipment
- crime
 - money
 - 4 leather
 - 5 articles
 - 6 (fur) coals
 - recordings
- animals
- 9 violence
- 10 injured/huri/harmed

Use of English

- 1 1B 2D 3B 4A 5C 5D 7 C 8 B 9 A 10 C 11 A 12 D
- a lift
- is Raise
- (has) raised lifted
- ë Hite
- raise
- 8 HE

Review Units 10–12

- 1 1 enthusiasm
- 2 gratitude
- 9 Crustration
- thrilled
- 5 DELAORE 6 furious
- 7 guilt
- 2 a The blue car is less expensive than the red car.
 - The less you pay, the worse the quality.
 - This is definitely the easiest question
 - Linda drives far more slowly than Justin.
 - I don't go out with friends as often as my sister.
 - Our exams are getting more and more difficult.
- 3 a2 b4 c5 d1 e3
- 4 a dropout b break-in
 - c setback
 - ä. giveaway
 - breakthrough
 - I break-up

- 5 1 a and b 4 a and b 5 a and b b 3 6 ь 8
- 1 do 5 made 2. make 5 do
- 3 đo make
- 4 make
- d have a get b make made f had c igt
- 8 a 1'd like these letters signed mmediately
 - Do you want these shoes repaired?
 - We need a decision made by Tuesday.
 - d I prefer coffee served without milk.

animals.



What is on the Workbook MultiROM?

The MultiROM in this Workbook Resource Pack has two parts.

- You can listen to the audio material that accompanies the workbook by playing the MultiROM in an audio CD player, or in a media player on your computer.
- You can also access two practice tests online with the MultiROM.
 Read the next page to find out about test features. To find out how to access them, read this page.

How do I use my MultiROM?

You will find your practice tests on a website called oxfordenglishtesting.com. The website contains many different practice tests, including the ones that you have access to. Because the practice tests are on the internet you will need:

- to be connected to the internet when you use the tests
- a to have an email address (so that you can register).

When you're ready to try out your practice tests for the first time follow these steps:

- 1 Turn on your computer.
- 2 Connect to the internet. (If you have a broadband connection you will probably already be ordine.)

- 3 Put the MultiROM into the CD drive of your computer.
- A screen will appear giving you two options.
 Click to access your tests.
 - Click here to access your practice tests.

📆 exford englishtesting.com

Exercises you must be drawn to access the website one you test.

Markbook andir

Not can play the CD in an extract Distayer or contact media purper in your computer. If you want to itsie to to the sudicen your computer open your media player and clab start.

> If you have any problems or questions, clack the Support tob. This is where you will find a list of

Frequently Asked Questions [FAQs], a Flash demo on

how to use the tests, and details of how to contact us.

What do I do when I get to the website?

After a few moments your internet browser will open and take you directly to the website and you will see this screen. Follow steps 1—4. If the screen does not appear follow step 5.

4 After filling in the registration form click on Register. Your registration will be confirmed. Click on My tests and you will see the My tests page. You are now ready to start your practice test. You have three months to use the practice test before you have to submit it for final marking.

The second of th

3 Click on the Register now button and till in the datalk on the registration form, you will need to give an email address and make up a password, you will need your email address and password every time you log into the system.

 Choose a language from the drop-down list and click on All pages, apart from the actual practice tests, will be in the language you choose.

2. Glick on the Systems Requirements link to that out how your computer needs to be set up its order to do the practice tests. It is important to do this before you any to use the cests.

5 The website knows which practice tests you have access to because it reads a code on your MultiROM. If the above page does not appear, go to www.nxforderagishiresting.com/unlock. You will be asked to click Register now if you are a new user. You will then be asked to fill in a registration form and so enter an unlock code. You can find the unlock code printed on your MultiROM. It will look like this \$2196.6947.1d9-cf7.729-a5143b. Each code is unique.

Once you have registered, you can access your tests in future by going to oxfordenglishteating.com and logging in. Remember you will need your email and password to log in. You must also be online to do your practice tests.

What are the features of each test?

Exam tips You can see a tip on how to answer every question.

Dictionary look-up You can look up the meaning of any word in the practice test. Just double click It and a definition will pop up. You need to have pop-up windows enabled.

Instant marking and feedback When you've answered a question, you can mark it straight away to see whether you got it right. If your answer was wrong, you can get feedback to find out why

it was wrong.

Change your answer or try again. You can then go back and have another go as many times as you like.

Understanding why you answered a question incorrectly helps you think more

clearly about a similar question ned time.

Save and come back fater
You don't have to complete a Paper in one go. When you log out it saves what you've done. You can come back to it at any time. You have 90 days before you

have to submit the practice test for final marking. The My tests page tells you

how many days you have left to access the test.

Mark individual answers, a part, a paper or the whole test.

However much you've done of the practice lest, you can mark it and see how

well you're doing.

Audio scripts These are available for all parts of the Listening test. Reading the audio script

will help you understand any areas you didn't understand when you were

listening to them.

Sample answers for essay questions

in the Writing paper

You can see sample answers after you've written your own. They've been written by real students, and will give you a good idea of what's expected. The essay you write will not be marked automatically. If you would like your teacher to mark it, you can print it off to give to them or email it to them. When they've marked it, you can enter the mark on your Results page. It does not matter if you do not enter a mark for the essay. The final marks will be adjusted to take that into

account

Useful phrases for the Speaking paper

You get sample speaking papers and Useful Kunguoge to help you practise: of like. You can print the Speaking paper from the MY Tests page, and ask your teacher to do the Speaking paper with you. As with the Writing paper, you can enter the mark your teacher gives you. However, even if you don't, your final

marks will be adjusted to take that into account.

Results page Remember this is a practice test not the real exam. You will see your score

by paper and part and as a percentage. You will only get an indication as to

whether your score is equivalent to a pass or not.

Try a sample test first You can try out a short version of a practice test before you do a real one. This

lets you find out how to use a test before you start.

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